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| Works Cited | | References | |
| Works Cited vs. Reference format | | | |
|  | **MLA** | | **APA** |
| General format for a book | Pollan, Michael. The Omnivore’s Dilemma. New York: Penguin Group, 2006. Print. | | Pollan, M. (2006). The omnivore’s dilemma. New York, NY: Penguin Group. |
| Magazine | Poniewozik, James. "TV Makes a TooClose Call." Time 20 Nov. 2000: 70-71. Print | | Poniewozik, J. (2000, November 20). TV makes a too-close call. Time, 156(21), 70–71. |
| Scholarly Journal (paginated by issue) | Bagchi, Alaknanda. "Conflicting Nationalisms: The Voice of the Subaltern in Mahasweta Devi's Bashai Tudu." Tulsa Studies in Women's Literature 15.1 (1996): 41-50. Print | | Bagchi, A. (1996). Conflicting nationalisms: The voice of the subaltern in Mahasweta Devi’s Bashai Tudu. Tulsa Studies in Women’s Literature, 15(1), 41–50. |
| Daily newspaper | Krugman, Andrew. "Fear of Eating." New York Times 21 May 2007. A1. Print. | | Krugman, A. (2007, May 21). Fear of eating. New York Times, p. A1. |
| General format for online resources | Author. Title of Site. Sponsor, Date created (use n.d. if not given). Medium. Date accessed. | | Author. (Year [use n.d. if not given]). Article or page title. Larger Publication Title, volume or issue number. Retrieved from http://url address |
| Article in an online journal | Bent, Henry E. "Professionalization of the Ph.D. Degree.” The Journal of Higher Education 30.3 (1959): 140-45. Web. 5 Dec. 2008. | | Bent, H. (1959). Professionalization of the Ph.D. degree. The Journal of Higher Education, 30.3, 140–145. http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/1978286. |
| Article in an online magazine/ newspaper | Bernstein, Mark. "10 Tips on Writing the Living Web." A List Apart: For People Who Make Websites, 16 Aug. 2002. Web. 4 May 2009. | | Bernstein, M. (2002). 10 tips on writing the living web. A List Apart: For People Who Make Websites. Retrieved from http://www.alistapart.com/articles/writeliving |

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| In-text citations format | | |
|  | **MLA** | **APA** |
| Author named in a signal phrase | Philosopher Stephen C. Pepper refers to this phenomenon as a “cumulative collaboration of evidence” (49). | Philosopher Stephen C. Pepper (1961) refers to this phenomenon as a “cumulative collaboration of evidence” (p. 49). |
| Author not named in a signal phrase | This phenomenon is best referred to as a “cumulative collaboration of evidence” (Pepper 49). | This phenomenon is best referred to as a “cumulative collaboration of evidence” (Pepper, 1961, p. 49). |
| Unknown author | This phenomenon is best referred to as a “cumulative collaboration of evidence” (World Hypotheses 49). | This phenomenon is best referred to as a “cumulative collaboration of evidence” (World Hypotheses, 1961, p. 49). |
| Unknown page number | This phenomenon is best referred to as a “cumulative collaboration of evidence” (Pepper). | This phenomenon is best referred to as a “cumulative collaboration of evidence” (Pepper, Evidence and Corroboration section). |
| Two or three authors | Shirley K. Rose and Irwin Weiser note in Going Public the importance of redefining expectations for faculty work (3). | Rose and Weiser (2010) note the importance of redefining expectations for faculty work (p. 3). |
| Four or more authors | Some studies that focus specifically on undergraduate perspectives of academic writing found a variety of approaches (Anderson et al. 11). | In 1990, Anderson, Best, Black, Hurst, Miller, and Miller produced a study that focused specifically on undergraduate perspectives of academic writing, and they found a variety of approaches in place (p. 11). |

“Citation Style Chart.” *Purdue Online Writing Lab*. Purdue University. 2016. Web. 26 Jan. 2016.

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