

Stage 10 Test – Study Guide

A. Read a story and answer questions

B. Translate sentences

- a. nouns and pronouns
 - i. nominative, dative, accusative nouns
 - ii. singular, plural
- b. verbs
 - i. present tense
 1. 1st person, 2nd person, 3rd person
 2. Singular and plural
 - ii. imperfect tense and perfect tense
 1. 3rd person
 2. Singular and plural

C. Subject/Verb Agreement – Choose the pronoun subject for each verb

- a. -ō/-m=ego
- b. -s=tū
- c. -mus=vōs
- d. -tis=nōs

D. Derivatives

- a. Stage 10

Nouns and Pronouns

1st Declension – **ursa, ursae, f – bear**

	Singular		Plural	
	Latin	English	Latin	English
Nominative	urs <u>a</u>	bear (subject)	urs <u>ae</u>	bears (subject)
Dative	urs <u>ae</u>	to/for the bear (IO)	urs <u>is</u>	to/for the bears (IO)
Accusative	urs <u>am</u>	bear (direct object)	urs <u>as</u>	bears (direct object)

2nd Declension – **equus, equi, m. – horse**

	Singular		Plural	
	Latin	English	Latin	English
Nominative	equ <u>us</u>	horse (subject)	equ <u>i</u>	horses (subject)
Dative	equ <u>o</u>	to/for the horse (IO)	equ <u>is</u>	to/for the horses (IO)
Accusative	equ <u>um</u>	horse (direct object)	equ <u>os</u>	horses (direct object)

3rd Declension – leō, leōnis, m – lion

	Singular		Plural	
	Latin	English	Latin	English
Nominative	leō	lion (subject)	leōn <u>ēs</u>	lions (subject)
Dative	leōn <u>ī</u>	to/for the lion (IO)	leōn <u>ibus</u>	to/for the lions (IO)
Accusative	leōn <u>em</u>	lion (direct object)	leōn <u>ēs</u>	lions (direct object)

Personal Pronouns

	1 st Person	2 nd Person	1 st Person	2 nd Person
	Singular	Singular	Plural	Plural
Nominative	ego I	tū you	nōs we	vōs you
Dative	mihi to me/for me	tibi to you/for you	nōbīs to us/for me	tibi to you/for you
Accusative	mē me	tē you	nōs us	vōs you

Verb Endings Chart

Present Tense

Persons	Singular			Plural		
	English pronoun	Latin pronoun	Latin personal ending	English pronoun	Latin pronoun	Latin personal ending
1 st Person	I	ego	-ō, -m	we	nōs	-mus
2 nd Person	you	tū	-s	you	vōs	-tis
3 rd Person	he, she, it	(singular noun)	-t	they	(plural noun)	-nt

Imperfect Tense

was verb+ing
were verb+ing

Persons	Singular			Plural		
	English pronoun	Latin pronoun	Latin personal ending	English pronoun	Latin pronoun	Latin personal ending
3 rd Person	he, she, it	(singular noun)	-bat	they	(plural noun)	-bant

Perfect Tense

verb+ed

Persons	Singular			Plural		
	English pronoun	Latin pronoun	Latin personal ending	English pronoun	Latin pronoun	Latin personal ending
3 rd Person	he, she, it	(singular noun)	-it	they	(plural noun)	-ērunt

English Pronoun	Latin Pronoun	Person	Number	Present Endings	Imperfect Endings	Perfect Endings
I	ego	1 st	S	ō/m		
You	tū	2 nd	S	s		
He/She/It		3 rd	S	t	bat	it
We	nōs	1 st	P	mus		
You	vōs	2 nd	P	tis		
They		3 rd	P	nt	bant	ērunt

sum, esse, fuī – to be (is/am/are; was/were)

English Pronoun	Latin Pronoun	Person	Number	Present Tense	Imperfect Tense
I	ego	1 st	S	sum	
You	tū	2 nd	S	es	
He/She/It		3 rd	S	est	erat
We	nōs	1 st	P	sumus	
You	vōs	2 nd	P	estis	
They		3 rd	P	sunt	erant

Stages 1-10 – Checklist Vocabulary

10	abeō, abīre, abiī	to go away
6	absum, abesse, āfuī	to be absent, to be out
10	accipiō, accipere, accēpī	to accept
3	ad	to
5	adsum, adesse, adfuī	to be here
8	agitō, agitāre, agitāvī	to chase, to hunt
9	agnōscō, agnōscere, agnōvī	to recognize
4	agō, agere, ēgī	to do
5	agricola, agricolae, m	farmer
5	ambulō, ambulāre, ambulāvī	to walk
2	amicus, amīcī, m	friend
2	ancilla, ancillae, f	female slave, enslaved woman
4	ānulus, ānulī, m.	ring
1	ātrium, ātriī, n	atrium, main room
5	audiō, audīre, audīvī	to hear, to listen to
3	bibō, bibere, bibī	to drink
10	callidus, callida, callidum	clever
1	canis, canis, m/f	dog
10	capiō, capere, cēpī	to capture, to take
9	celeriter	quickly, fast
2	cēna, cēnae, f	dinner

2	cibus, cibī, m	food
3	circumspectō, circumspectāre, circumspectāvī	to look around
3	clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī	to shout
5	clāmor, clāmōris, m	shout, uproar
7	cōnspiciō, cōnspicere, cōnspeḡī	to catch sight of
8	cōnsūmō, cōnsūmere, cōnsūmpsī	to eat, to destroy
5	contendō, contendere, contendī	to hurry
10	contentus, contenta, contentum	satisfied
4	coquō, coquere, coxī	to cook
1	coquus, coquī, m	cook
1	cubiculum, cubiculī, n	bedroom
1	culīna, culīnae, f	kitchen
7	cum	with
9	cupiō, cupere, cupīvī	to want
4	cūr?	why
5	currō, currere, cucurrī	to run
9	diēs, diēī, m.	day
9	dō, dare, dedī	to give
2	dominus, dominī, m	master

2	dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī	to sleep
8	dūcō, dūcere, dūxī	to lead
4	ē	from, out of
4	ecce!	Look!, Behold!
4	ego	I
4	ēheu	oh dear! oh no! alas!
9	ēmīttō, ēmittere, ēmīsī	to send out, to throw
6	emō, emere, emī	to buy
1	est	is
3	et	and
8	eum	him
4	ex	from, out of
10	exclāmō, exclāmāre, exclāmāvī	to exclaim
3	exeō, exīre, exī	to go out
3	exspectō, exspectāre, exspectāvī	to wait for
5	fābula, fābulae, f	story, play
8	facile	easily
7	faciō, facere, fēcī	to make, to do
5	fēmina, fēminae, f	woman
9	ferō, ferre, tulī	to bring, to carry
6	ferōciter	fiercely
8	ferōx, ferōx, ferōx, gen. ferōcis	fierce, ferocious
6	festīnō, festīnāre, festīnāvī	to hurry
1	fīlia, fīliae, f	daughter
1	fīlius, fīliī, m	son
6	fortis, fortis, forte	brave, strong
4	forum, forī, n.	forum, marketplace, business center
10	frāter, frātris, m.	brother
6	fūr, fūris, m	thief
8	gladius, gladiī, m.	sword
4	habeō, habēre, habuī	to have
10	habitō, habitāre, habitāvī	to live
7	herī	yesterday
8	hic	this
5	hodiē	today
9	homō, hominis, m.	human being, man
1	hortus, hortī, m	garden
9	hospes, hospitis, m.	host, guest
3	iānua, iānuae, f	door
8	ignāvus, ignāva, ignāvum	cowardly, lazy
9	ille, illa, illud	that
9	illī, illae, illa	those
10	imperium, imperiī, n.	empire
1	in	in, on; into, onto

7	ingēns, ingēns, ingēns; ingentis (gen/s)	huge
4	inquit	he/she says
9	īnspiciō, īnspicere, īnspexī	to examine, to inspect
7	intelligō, intelligere, intellexī	to understand
6	intentē	closely, carefully
2	intrō, intrāre, intrāvī	to enter
10	inveniō, invenīre, invēnī	to find
3	īrātus, īrāta, īrātum	angry
9	iterum	again
5	iuvenis, iuvenis, m	young man
1	labōrō, labōrō, labōrāvī	to work
7	lacrimō, lacrimāre, lacrimāvī	to cry, to weep
2	laetus, laeta, laetum	happy
2	laudō, laudāre, laudāvī	to praise
8	leō, leōnis, m	lion
10	liber, librī, m.	book
6	lībertus, lībertī, m	freedman, ex-slave
3	magnus, magna, magnum	big, large, great
9	maneō, manēre, mānsī	to stay, to remain
1	māter, mātris, f	mother
9	medius, media, medium	middle (of)
2	mercātor, mercātōris, m	merchant
5	meus, mea, meum	my, mine
7	mortuus, mortua, mortuum	dead
9	mox	soon
5	multī, multae, multa	many
5	multus, multa, multum	much
7	nārrō, nārrāre, nārrāvī	to tell, to relate
3	nāvis, nāvis, f	ship
7	necō, necāre, necāvī	to kill
7	nihil	nothing
3	nōn	not
10	nōs	we, us
10	nūntiō, nūntiāre, nūntiāvī	to announce
8	nūntius, nūntiī, m.	messenger
9	offerō, offerre, obtulī	to offer
6	ōlim	once, some time ago
7	omnis, omnis, omne	all
5	optimus, optima, optimum	very good, excellent
9	ostendō, ostendere, ostendī	to show
7	parō, parāre, parāvī	to prepare
6	parvus, parva, parvum	small, little
1	pater, patris, m	father
10	pāx, pācis, f.	peace
4	pecūnia, pecūniae, f.	money
6	per	through, along

4	perterritus, perterrita	terrified
8	pēs, pedis, m.	foot, paw
5	petō, petere, petivī	to head for, to attack, to seek
5	plaudō, plaudere, plausī	to clap, to applaud
8	porta, portae, f.	gate
3	portō, portāre, portāvī	to carry
10	portus, portūs, m.	harbor, port
9	post + acc.	after, behind
6	postquam	when, after
8	postulō, postulāre, postulāvī	to demand
9	prōcēdō, prōcēdere, prōcessī	to proceed, to advance
7	prope	near
5	puella, puellae, f	girl
8	puer, puerī, m.	boy
8	pugnō, pugnāre, pugnāvī	to fight
9	pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome
6	pulsō, pulsāre, pulsāvī	to hit, to punch
4	quaerō, quaerere, quaesivī	to look for, to search for
10	quam	than; how
4	quis?	who?
6	quod	because
2	quoque	also
4	reddō, reddere, reddidī	to give back
6	rēs, rei, (f)	thing, matter
3	respondeō, respondēre, respondī	to reply
9	reveniō, revenīre, revēnī	to come back, to return
3	rīdeō, rīdere, rīsī	to laugh, to smile
7	rogō, rogāre, rogāvī	to ask
8	saepe	often
2	salūtō, salūtāre, salūtāvī	to greet
3	salvē!	hello!
8	sanguis, sanguinis, m.	blood
4	satis	enough
6	scrībō, scrībere, scrīpsī	to write
4	sed	but
3	sedeō, sedēre, sēdī	to sit
10	semper	always

5	senex, senis, m	old man
10	servō, servāre, servāvī	to save, to keep safe
1	servus, servī, m	(male) slave, enslaved man
8	signum, signī, n.	sign, seal
8	silva, silvae, f.	forest, woods
10	sōlus, sōla, sōlum	alone, only
5	spectō, spectāre, spectāvī	to look at, to watch
8	statim	at once, immediately
5	stō, stāre, steti	to stand
6	subitō	suddenly
6	superō, superāre, superāvī	to overcome, to overpower
7	surgō, surgere, surrēxi	to get up, to stand up
10	suus, sua, suum	his, her, their
3	taberna, tabernae, f	store, shop, inn
1	tablinum, tablinī, n	study
10	taceō, tacēre, tacuī	to be silent, to be quiet
7	tacitē	quietly
7	tamen	however
7	terreō, terrēre, terruī	to frighten
8	tōtus, tōta, tōtum	whole
9	trādō, trādere, trādidī	to hand over
1	triclinium, triclinī, n	dining room
4	tū	you
6	tum	then
5	turba, turbae, f	crowd
6	tuus, tua, tuum	your (singular)
5	ubi?	where?
5	urbs, urbis, f	city
10	uxor, uxōris, f.	wife
7	valdē	very much, very
10	vehementer	energetically, loudly
6	vēndō, vēndere, vēndidī	I sell, to sell, I sold
5	veniō, venire, vēnī	to come
1	via, viae, f	street
3	videō, vidēre, vīdī	to see
2	vīlla, villae, f	villa, house
3	vīnum, vīnī, n	wine
6	vituperō, vituperāre, vituperāvī	to rebuke, to tell off, to curse
4	vocō, vocāre, vocāvī	to call
10	vōs	you (plural)