

Stage 16

In Aulā



I can do the following:	Agree	Agree, but need to improve	Not yet
Read and understand Latin sentences like the Model Sentences.			
Demonstrate understanding of a Latin story similar to ones in the text.			
Read, comprehend, and answer questions about a Latin story.			
Recognize that the pluperfect tense is indicated by the tense sign -era- and is indicated in English by the helping verb “had.”			
Distinguish between present, imperfect, perfect, and pluperfect tenses in Latin and English.			
Describe the Roman influence on the layout and decor of the palace at Fishbourne.			
Describe the palace gardens at Fishbourne.			
Pronounce all the words of the Stage 16 Vocabulary Checklist correctly and know their meanings.			
Define and give the Latin roots for some English words derived from the Latin vocabulary in the stage.			

I can read and understand Latin sentences like the following samples:

1. servum, qui tam fortis et tam fidelis fuerat,
liberavi.

2. ex ovo, quod servi in mensam posuerant,
apparuit saltatrix.

3. in aula erant multae picturae, quas pictor
Graecus pinxerat.

4. in horto erant multi flores, quos Cogidubnus
ex Italia importaverat.

Important Terms:

The Palace at Fishbourne

Vespasian _____

Cogidubnus _____

Noviomagus _____

mosaics _____

The Palace Gardens

Nova Grammatica:

Form the **pluperfect tense** by adding the imperfect of the verb “to be” to the perfect stem.

ex. vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, (the perfect stem = vocāv-) – add eram, erās, erat, erāmus, erātis, erant

When you translate the "pluperfect" you must use the word "had".

Pluperfect Tense

(ego)	vocā <u>veram</u>	I had called
(tū)	vocā <u>verās</u>	you had called
	vocā <u>erat</u>	he/she/it had called
(nōs)	vocā <u>erāmus</u>	we had called
(vōs)	vocā <u>erātis</u>	you had called
	vocā <u>erant</u>	they had called

(review) Perfect Tense

(ego)	vocāvī	I called
(tū)	vocāvīstī	you called
	vocāvīt	he/she/it called
(nōs)	vocāvīmus	we called
(vōs)	vocāvīstis	you called
	vocāvērunt	they called

Question words (interrogative particles)

-ne (attached to the first word of a sentence)
– asks a question expecting “**yes**” or “**no**”

Tū**ne** in hortō dormīvīstī?
Did you sleep in the garden?

nōnne – asks a question expecting a “**yes**”

Nōn**ne** tū in hortō dormīvīstī?
Surely you slept in the garden?

num – asks a question expecting a “**no**”

Num tū in hortō dormīvīstī?
Surely you didn't sleep in the garden?

Review of the imperfect of the verb “to be”.

	<u>singular</u>	<u>plural</u>
1 st	eram	erāmus
2 nd	erās	erātis
3 rd	erat	erant

Nova Verba:

Stage 16 – in aulā		
Latin Word	English Meaning	Derivatives
aedificō, aedificāre, aedificāvī	to build	<u>edif=building</u> <u>fac/fic/fy=make, do</u> edify, edification
auxilium, auxiliī, n.	help, aid	auxiliary

bonus, bona, bonum	good	<u>bon=good</u> bonus, bonanza, bonny, bounty, debonair, bonbon
cōnsentiō, cōnsentīre, cōnsēnsī	to agree	<u>com/con/co=with, together; very sent/sens=feel, sense</u> consent, consensus, consensual
cōnsilium, consiliū, n	plan, idea	counsel, counselor
deinde	then	
dēlectō, dēlectāre, dēlectāvī	to delight, please	delight, delectable, delectation
effugiō, effugere, effūgī	to escape	<u>e/ex=out, from, beyond, without; thoroughly fug/fugit=flee</u> fugitive, refuge, vermifuge, subterfuge, fugue
flōs, flōris, m.	flower	<u>flor=flower</u> flower, flora, floral, florist, Florida
imperātor, imperātōris, m.	emperor	
inter	among	<u>inter=between, together, among</u> interim, intervene, international, intersect, intellect
ita	thus, in this way	
melior, melior, melius	better	<u>melior=better</u> ameliorate, amelioration
nāvigō, nāvigāre, nāvigāvī	to sail	<u>navig/navigat=sail</u> navigate, navigable, circumnavigate, navy
nōne?	surely?	
pereō, perīre, perī	to die, perish	<u>per=through, thoroughly, extremely i/it=go</u> perish, perishable
pōnō, pōnere, posuī	to put, place	<u>pon/posit=put, place</u> position, deposit, compose, composition, component, opponent, apposition, juxtapose, dispose, propose, superimpose, expose
postrīdiē	on the next day	<u>post=after, behind, later</u>
pūniō, pūnīre, pūnīvī	to punish	<u>puni/punit=punish</u> punish, punishment, punitive, impunity
simulac, simulatque	as soon as	
summus, summa, summum	highest, greatest, top	<u>summ=top of, highest</u> sum, summary, summit
tollō, tollere, sustulī	to raise, lift up	extol
vertō, vertere, vertī	to turn	<u>re/red=back, again vert/vers=turn</u> revert, reverse, divert, avert, aversion

1 st Conjugation				
portō, portāre, portāvī, portātus				
Infinitive				
portāre			to carry	
Imperative				
S			portā!	carry!
P			portāte!	carry!
Present Active				
I carry/ I am carrying/ I do carry				
S	1 st	I	portō	I carry
	2 nd	you	portās	you carry
	3 rd	he/she/it	portat	he/she/it carries
P	1 st	we	portāmus	we carry
	2 nd	you	portātis	you carry
	3 rd	they	portant	they carry
Imperfect Active				
I was carrying/ I used to carry/ I carried				
S	1 st	I	portābam	I was carrying
	2 nd	you	portābās	you were carrying
	3 rd	he/she/it	portābat	he/she/it was carrying
P	1 st	we	portābāmus	we were carrying
	2 nd	you	portābātis	you were carrying
	3 rd	they	portābant	they were carrying
Perfect Active				
I carried/ I have carried				
S	1 st	I	portāvī	I carried
	2 nd	you	portāvistī	you carried
	3 rd	he/she/it	portāvit	he/she/it carried
P	1 st	we	portāvimus	we carried
	2 nd	you	portāvistis	you carried
	3 rd	they	portāverunt	they carried
Pluperfect Active				
I had carried				
S	1 st	I	portāveram	I had carried
	2 nd	you	portāverās	you had carried
	3 rd	he/she/it	portāverat	he/she/it had carried
P	1 st	we	portāverāmus	we had carried
	2 nd	you	portāverātis	you had carried
	3 rd	they	portāverant	they had carried

Indicative Active

			1 st Conjugation portō, portāre, portāvī	2 nd Conjugation moveō, movēre, mōvī	3 rd Conjugation mittō, mittere, mīsī	3 rd i Conjugation capiō, capere, cēpī	4 th Conjugation sciō, scīre, scīvī
			Present I carry, am carrying	Present I move, am moving	Present I send, am sending	Present I take, am taking	Present I know, am knowing
S	1 st 2 nd 3 rd	I you he/she/it	portō portās portāt	moveō movēs movet	mittō mittis mittit	capiō capis capit	sciō scīs scit
P	1 st 2 nd 3 rd	we you they	portāmus portātis portānt	movēmus movētis movent	mittimus mittitis mittunt	capimus capitis capiunt	scimus scitis sciunt
			Imperfect I was carrying	Imperfect I was moving	Imperfect I was sending	Imperfect I was taking	Imperfect I was knowing
S	1 st 2 nd 3 rd	I you he/she/it	portābam portābās portābat	movēbam movēbās movēbat	mittēbam mittēbās mittēbat	capiebam capiebās capiebat	sciebam sciebās sciebat
P	1 st 2 nd 3 rd	we you they	portābāmus portābātis portābant	movēbāmus movēbātis movēbant	mittēbāmus mittēbātis mittēbant	capiebāmus capiebātis capiebant	sciebāmus sciebātis sciebant
			Perfect I carried, have carried	Perfect I moved, have moved	Perfect I sent, have sent	Perfect I took, have taken	Perfect I knew, have known
S	1 st 2 nd 3 rd	I you he/she/it	portāvī portāvistī portāvit	mōvī mōvistī mōvit	mīsī mīsistī mīsīt	cēpī cēpistī cēpit	scīvī scīvistī scīvit
P	1 st 2 nd 3 rd	we you they	portāvimus portāvistis portāverunt	mōvimus mōvistis mōvērunt	mīsimus mīsistis mīsērunt	cēpimus cēpistis cēpērunt	scīvimus scīvistis scīvērunt
			Pluperfect I had carried	Pluperfect I had moved	Pluperfect I had sent	Pluperfect I had taken	Pluperfect I had known
S	1 st 2 nd 3 rd	I you he/she/it	portāveram portāverās portāverat	mōveram mōverās mōverat	mīseram mīserās mīserat	cēperam cēperās cēperat	scīveram scīverās scīverat
P	1 st 2 nd 3 rd	we you they	portāverāmus portāverātis portāverant	mōverāmus mōverātis mōverant	mīserāmus mīserātis mīserant	cēperāmus cēperātis cēperant	scīverāmus scīverātis scīverant

Irregular Verbs - Indicative Active

			sum, esse	possum, posse	volo, velle	ferō, ferre	eō, ire
			Present I am	Present I can, am able	Present I want	Present I bring, am bringing	Present I go, am going
S	1 st	I	sum	possum	volō	ferō	eō
	2 nd	you	es	potes	vis	fers	īs
	3 rd	he/she/it	est	potest	vult	fert	it
P	1 st	we	sumus	possumus	volumus	ferimus	īmus
	2 nd	you	estis	potestis	vultis	fertis	ītis
	3 rd	they	sunt	possunt	volunt	ferunt	eunt
			Imperfect I was	Imperfect I could, was able	Imperfect I wanted	Imperfect I was bringing	Imperfect I was going
S	1 st	I	eram	poteram	volēbam	ferēbam	ībām
	2 nd	you	erās	poteras	volēbās	ferēbās	ībās
	3 rd	he/she/it	erat	poterat	volēbat	ferēbat	ībat
P	1 st	we	erāmus	poterāmus	volēbāmus	ferēbāmus	ībāmus
	2 nd	you	erātis	poterātis	volēbātis	ferēbātis	ībātis
	3 rd	they	erant	poterant	volēbant	ferēbant	ībant
			Perfect I was, have been	Perfect I could, have been able	Perfect I wanted, have wanted	Perfect I brought, have brought	Perfect I went, have gone
S	1 st	I	fuī	potuī	voluī	tulī	īī
	2 nd	you	fuistī	potuistī	voluistī	tulistī	īistī
	3 rd	he/she/it	fuit	potuit	voluit	tulit	īit
P	1 st	we	fuimus	potuimus	voluimus	tulimus	īimus
	2 nd	you	fuistis	potuistis	voluistis	tulistis	īistis
	3 rd	they	fuērunt	potuērunt	voluērunt	tulērunt	īērunt
			Pluperfect I had been	Pluperfect I had been able	Pluperfect I had wanted	Pluperfect I had brought	Pluperfect I had gone
S	1 st	I	fueram	potueram	volueram	tuleram	īeram
	2 nd	you	fuerās	potuerās	voluerās	tulerās	īerās
	3 rd	he/she/it	fuerat	potuerat	voluerat	tulerat	īerat
P	1 st	we	fueramus	potuerāmus	voluerāmus	tulerāmus	īerāmus
	2 nd	you	fuerātis	potuerātis	voluerātis	tulerātis	īerātis
	3 rd	they	fuerant	potuerant	voluerant	tulerant	īerant