|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **17,21** | ā + abl. | *prep* | from; by |
| **1 17,21** | ab + abl. | *prep* | from; by |
|  | abdūcō, abdūcere, abdūxī, abductus | *verb* | lead away |
| **10** | abeō, abīre, abiī | *verb* | go away |
|  | abhinc | *adverb* | ago |
|  | abhorreō, abhorrēre, abhorruī | *verb* | shrink (from) |
|  | abigō, abigere, abēgī, abāctus | *verb* | drive away |
|  | ablātus |  | ***see***auferre |
|  | absēns, absēns, absēns, gen. absentis | *adj* | absent |
|  | absentia, absentiae, f. | *noun* | absence |
| **26** | abstulī |  | ***see***auferō |
| **6** | absum, abesse, āfuī | *verb* | be out, be absent, be away |
|  | absurdus, absurda, absurdum | *adj* | absurd |
| **28** | ac | *conj* | and |
| **25** | accidō, accidere, accidī | *verb* | happen |
| **10** | accipiō, accipere, accēpī, acceptus | *verb* | accept, take in, receive |
| **34** | accūsō, accūsāre, accūsāvī, accūsātus | *verb* | accuse |
|  | āctor, āctōris, m. | *noun* | actor |
| **4** | ātus |  | ***see*** agō |
| **5** | ad + acc. | *prep* | to, at |
|  | addō, addere, addidī, additus | *verb* | add |
|  | addūcō, addūcere, addūxī, adductus | *verb* | lead, lead on, encourage |
| **27** | adeō | *adverb* | so much, so greatly |
| **20** | adeō, adīre, adiī | *verb* | approach, go up to |
| **22** | adeptus, adepta, adeptum | *adj* | having received, having obtained |
| **5** | adest |  | ***see*** adsum |
|  | adhibeō, adhibēre, adhibuī, adhibitus | *verb* | use, apply |
| **30** | adhūc | *adverb* | up till now, until now |
| **34** | adipīscor, adipīscī, adeptus sum | *verb* | receive, obtain |
|  | aditus, aditūs, m. | *noun* | opening, entrance |
| **21** | adiuvō, adiuvāre, adiūvī | *verb* | help |
|  | adligō, adligāre, adligāvī, adligātus | *verb* | tie |
|  | adloquor, adloquī, adlocūtus sum | *verb* | speak to, address |
|  | administrō, administrāre, administrāvī, administrātus | *verb* | look after, manage |
|  | admīrātiō, admīrātiōnis, f. | *noun* | admiration |
|  | admīror, admīrārī, admīrātus sum | *verb* | admire |
|  | admittō, admittere, admīsī, admissus | *verb* | admit, let in |
|  | adōrō, adōrāre, adōrāvī, adōrātus | *verb* | worship |
|  | adstō, adstāre, adstitī | *verb* | stand by |
| **5** | adsum, adesse, adfuī | *verb* | be here, be present |
| **13** | adveniō, advenīre, advēnī | *verb* | arrive |
|  | adventus, adventūs, m. | *noun* | arrival |
| **32**  **32** | adversus, adversa, adversum  rēs adversae | *adj*  *noun* | hostile, unfavourable  misfortune |
|  | advesperāscit, advesperāscere, advesperāvit | *verb* | get dark, become dark |
|  | aedificium, aedificiī, n. | *noun* | building |
| **16** | aedificō, aedificāre, aedificāvī, aedificātus | *verb* | build |
| **13** | aeger, aegra, aegrum | *adj* | sick, ill |
|  | aegrōtus, aegrōtī, m. | *noun* | invalid |
|  | Aegyptius, Aegyptia, Aegyptium | *adj* | Egyptian |
|  | Aegyptus, Aegyptī, m. | *noun* | Egypt |
| **32** | aequus, aequa, aequum  aequō animō | *adj* | fair, calm  calmly, in a calm spirit |
|  | aeternus, aeterna, aeternum | *adj* | eternal |
|  | Aethiopes, Aethiopum, m.pl. | *noun* | Ethiopians |
| **30** | affectus, affecta, affectum | *adj* | overcome, struck |
|  | afferō, afferre, attulī, adlātus | *verb* | bring |
| **30** | afficiō, afficere, affēcī, affectus | *verb* | affect |
|  | afflīgō, afflīgere, afflīxī, afflīctus | *verb* | afflict, hurt |
|  | Āfrica, Āfricae, f. | *noun* | Africa |
|  | age | *verb* | come on! |
|  | agellus, agellī, m. | *noun* | small plot of land |
|  | ager, agrī, m. | *noun* | field |
|  | agger, aggeris, m. | *noun* | ramp, mound |
| **8** | agitō, agitāre, agitāvī, agitātus | *verb* | chase, hunt |
|  | agna, agnae, f. | *noun* | lamb |
| **9** | agnōscō, agnōscere, agnōvī, agnitus | *verb* | recognise |
| **4** | agō, agere, ēgī, āctus  āctum est dē nōbīs | *verb* | do, act  it’s all over for us |
|  | Agricola, Agricolae, m. | *noun* | Agricola |
| **5** | agricola, agricolae, m | *noun* | farmer |
|  | Alexandrīa, Alexandrīae, f. | *noun* | Alexandria |
|  | ālea, āleae | *noun* | dice |
|  | aliquandō | *adverb* | sometimes |
| **14, 25** | aliquis, aliquid  aliquid mīrī | *pronoun* | someone, something  something exraordinary |
| **15** | alius, alia, aliud  alius … alius | *adj* | other, another, else  one … another |
| **29** | aliī … aliī | *adj* | some … others |
| **13** | alter, altera, alterum  alter … alter | *adj* | the other, the second  one … the other |
| **31** | altus, alta, altum | *adj* | high, deep |
|  | amārus, amāra, amārum | *adj* | bitter |
|  | ambitiō, ambitiōnis, f. | *noun* | bribery |
| **30** | ambō, ambae, ambō | *adj* | both |
| **5** | ambulō, ambulāre, ambulāvī | *verb* | walk |
|  | āmēns, āmēns, āmēns, gen. āmentis | *adj* | out of one’s mind, in a frenzy |
|  | amīcitia, amīcitiae, f. | *noun* | friendship |
| **2** | amīcus, amīcī, m. | *noun* | friend |
| **12** | āmittō, āmittere, āmīsī, āmissus | *verb* | lose |
| **19** | amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus | *verb* | love, like |
| **22** | amor, amōris, m. | *noun* | love |
|  | amphitheātrum, amphitheātrī, n. | *noun* | amphitheatre |
|  | Amphitheātrum Flāvium | *noun* | Flavian Amphitheatre |
|  | amphora, amphorae, f. | *noun* | wine-jar |
|  | amplector, amplectī, amplexus sum | *verb* | embrace |
|  | amplexus, amplexa, amplexum | *adj* | having embraced |
|  | amplissimus, amplissima, amplissimum | *adj* | very great |
|  | amputō, amputāre, amputāvī, amputātus | *verb* | cut off |
|  | amulētum, amulētī, n. | *noun* | amulet, lucky charm |
|  | an | *conj* | or |
|  | utrum … an |  | whether … or |
| **2** | ancilla, ancillae, f. | *noun* | slave-girl, maid |
|  | angelus, angelī, m. | *noun* | angel |
|  | angulus, angulī, m. | *noun* | corner |
|  | angustus, angusta, angustum | *adj* | narrow |
| **17** | animus, animī, m. | *noun* | spirit, soul, mind |
|  | aequō animō |  | calmly, in a calm spirit |
|  | in animō habēre |  | have in mind, intend |
|  | in animō volvere |  | wonder, turn over in the mind |
| **21** | annus, annī, m. | *noun* | year |
| **31** | ante + acc. | *prep* | before, in front of |
| **27** | anteā | *adverb* | before |
| **4** | ānulus, ānulī, m. | *noun* | ring |
|  | anus, anūs, f. | *noun* | old woman |
|  | anxius, anxia, anxium | *adj* | anxious |
|  | aper, aprī, m. | *noun* | boar |
| **25** | aperiō, aperīre, aperuī, apertus | *verb* | open |
|  | apertē | *adverb* | openly |
|  | apodytērium, apodytēriī, n. | *noun* | changing-room |
|  | Apollōnius, Apollōniī, m. | *noun* | Apollonius |
| **27** | appāreō, appārēre, appāruī | *verb* | appear |
| **33** | appellō, appellāre, appellāvī, appellātus | *verb* | call, call out to |
| **17** | appropinquō, appropinquāre, appropinquāvī (+ dat.) | *verb* | approach, come near to |
|  | Aprōniānus, Aprōniānī, m. | *noun* | Apronianus |
|  | aptus, apta, aptum | *adj* | suitable |
| **14** | apud + acc. | *prep* | among, at the house of |
| **15** | aqua, aquae, f. | *noun* | water |
|  | Aquae Sūlis, Aquārum, Sūlis, f. | *noun* | Aquae Sulis (modern Bath) |
| **17** | āra, ārae, f. | *noun* | altar |
|  | arānea, arāneae, f. | *noun* | spider, spider’s web |
|  | arbiter, arbitrī, m. | *noun* | expert, judge |
|  | arbor, arboris, f. | *noun* | tree |
|  | arca, arcae, f. | *noun* | strongbox, chest |
| **20** | arcessō, arcessere, arcessīvī, arcessītus | *verb* | summon, send for |
|  | architectus, architectī, m. | *noun* | builder, architect |
|  | arcus, arcūs, m. | *noun* | arch |
| **27** | ardeō, ardēre, arsī | *verb* | burn, be on fire |
|  | ardor, ardōris, m. | *noun* | spirit, enthusiasm |
|  | ārea, āreae, f. | *noun* | courtyard, builder’s yard, construction site |
|  | argenteus, argentea, argenteum | *adj* | made of silver |
|  | arma, armōrum, n.pl. | *noun* | arms, weapons |
|  | armārium, armāriī, n. | *noun* | chest, cupboard |
|  | armātī, armātōrum, m.pl. | *noun* | armed men |
|  | armō, armāre, armāvī, armātus | *verb* | Arm |
|  | arrogantia, arrogantiae, f. | *noun* | cheek, arrogance, gall |
| **20** | ars, artis, f. | *noun* | art, skill |
|  | artifex, artificis, m. | *noun* | artist, craftsman |
|  | as, assis, m. | *noun* | as (small coin) |
| **29** | ascendō, ascendere, ascendī | *verb* | climb, rise |
|  | asinus, asinī, m. | *noun* | ass, donkey |
|  | Asphaltītē, Asphaltītēs, f. | *noun* | Asphaltite |
|  | aspiciō, aspicere, aspexī | *verb* | look towards |
|  | astrologus, astrologī, m. | *noun* | Astrologer |
| **33** | at | *conj* | but |
|  | Athēnae, Athēnārum, f.pl. | *noun* | Athens |
|  | Athēnīs |  | at Athens |
|  | āthlēta, āthlētae, m. | *noun* | athlete |
| **28** | atque | *conj* | and |
|  | ātrium, ātriī, n. | *noun* | atrium, main room, hall |
| **14** | attonitus, attonita, attonitum | *adj* | astonished |
| **34** | auctor, auctōris, m. | *noun* | creator, originator, person responsible |
| **34** | mē auctōre |  | at my suggestion |
| **24** | auctōritās, auctōritātis, f. | *noun* | authority |
|  | auctus |  | ***see*** augeō |
| **29** | audācia, audāciae, f. | *noun* | boldness, audacity |
|  | audācter | *adverb* | boldly |
| **24** | audāx, audāx, audāx, gen. audācis | *adj* | bold, daring |
| **18** | audeō, audēre | *verb* | dare |
| **5** | audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītus | *verb* | hear, listen to |
| **26** | auferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātus | *verb* | take away, steal |
|  | augeō, augēre, auxī, auctus | *verb* | increase |
|  | Augusta, Augustae, f. | *noun* | Augusta |
| **14** | aula, aulae, f. | *noun* | palace |
|  | Aulus, Aulī, m. | *noun* | Aulus |
|  | aureus, aurea, aureum | *adj* | gilded, gold-plated, golden, made of gold |
|  | aureus, aureī, m. | *noun* | gold coin |
|  | aurīga, aurīgae, m. | *noun* | charioteer |
|  | auris, auris, f. | *noun* | ear |
| **25** | autem | *conj* | but |
| **16** | auxilium, auxiliī, n. | *noun* | help |
|  | avāritia, avāritiae, f. | *noun* | greed |
|  | avārus, avārī, m. | *noun* | miser |
|  | avē | *interj* | hail |
|  | avē atque valē |  | hail and farewell |
|  | avia, aviae, f. | *noun* | grandmother |
|  | avidē | *adverb* | eagerly |
|  | avis, avis, f. | *noun* | bird |
|  | Baebius, Baebiī, m. | *noun* | Baebius |
|  | balneum, balneī, n. | *noun* | bath |
|  | barba, barbae, f. | *noun* | beard |
|  | barbarus, barbara, barbarum | *adj* | barbarian |
|  | Beelzebub, m. | *noun* | Beelzebub, the Devil |
|  | Belimicus, Belimicī, m. | *noun* | Belimicus |
| **26** | bellum, bellī, n. | *noun* | war |
| **26** | bellum gerere |  | wage war, campaign |
| **17** | bene | *adverb* | well |
|  | bene merēns |  | well deserving, deserving kindness |
|  | optimē |  | very well |
|  | beneficium, beneficiī, n. | *noun* | act of kindness, favour |
|  | benignē | *adverb* | kindly |
| **17** | benignus, benigna, benignum | *adj* | kind |
|  | bēstia, bēstiae, f. | *noun* | wild animal, beast |
| **3** | bibō, bibere, bibī | *verb* | drink |
|  | blanditiae, blanditiārum, f.pl. | *noun* | flatteries |
|  | blandus, blanda, blandum | *adj* | flattering, charming, enticing |
| **6** | bonus, bona, bonum | *adj* | good |
| **16** | melior, melior, melius | *adj* | better |
|  | melius est |  | it would be better |
| **5** | optimus, optima, optimum | *adj* | very good, excellent, best |
|  | optimus quisque |  | all the best people |
|  | bracchium, bracchiī, n. | *noun* | arm |
|  | brevī | *adverb* | in a short time |
| **33** | brevis, brevis, breve | *adj* | short, brief |
|  | Britannī, Britannōrum, m.pl. | *noun* | Britons |
|  | Britannia, Britanniae, f. | *noun* | Britain |
|  | Britannicus, Britannica, Britannicum | *adj* | British |
|  | Britannus, Britannī, m. | *noun* | Briton |
|  | Bulbus, Bulbī, m. | *noun* | Bulbus |
|  | C. | *noun* | Gāius |
|  | cachinnō, cachinnāre, cachinnāvī | *verb* | laugh, cackle, roar with laughter |
|  | cadō, cadere, cecidī | *verb* | fall |
|  | Caecilius, Caeciliī, m. | *noun* | Caecilius |
|  | caecus, caeca, caecum | *adj* | blind |
| **22** | caelum, caelī, n. | *noun* | sky, heaven |
|  | calceus, calceī, m. | *noun* | shoe |
|  | Calēdonia, Calēdoniae, f. | *noun* | Scotland |
|  | calliditās, calliditātis, f. | *noun* | cleverness, shrewdness |
| **10** | callidus, callida, callidum | *adj* | clever, cunning, shrewd, smart |
|  | candēlābrum, candēlābrī, n. | *noun* | lampstand, candelabrum |
|  | candidātus, candidātī, m. | *noun* | candidate |
| **1** | canis, canis, m./f. | *noun* | dog |
|  | Canticī, Canticōrum, m.pl. | *noun* | Cantici |
| **13** | cantō, cantāre, cantāvī | *verb* | sing, chant |
|  | tībīis cantāre |  | play on the pipes |
|  | capillī, capillōrum, m.pl. | *noun* | hair |
| **11** | capiō, capere, cēpī, captus | *verb* | take, catch, capture |
|  | cōnsilium capere |  | make a plan, have an idea |
|  | captīva, captīvae, f. | *noun* | (female) prisoner, captive |
| **29** | captīvus, captīvī, m. | *noun* | prisoner, captive |
| **18** | caput, capitis, n. | *noun* | head |
| **24** | carcer, carceris, m. | *noun* | prison |
|  | carmen, carminis, n. | *noun* | song |
|  | carnifex, carnificis, m. | *noun* | executioner |
| **19** | cārus, cāra, cārum | *adj* | dear |
|  | casa, casae, f. | *noun* | small house, cottage |
|  | castellum, castellī, n. | *noun* | fort |
| **25** | castra, castrōrum, n.pl. | *noun* | military camp, camp |
|  | cāsus, cāsūs, m. | *noun* | misfortune |
|  | catēna, catēnae, f. | *noun* | chain |
|  | caudex, caudicis, m. | *noun* | blockhead, idiot |
|  | caupō, caupōnis, m. | *noun* | innkeeper |
|  | causa, causae, f. | *noun* | reason, cause |
|  | cautē | *adverb* | cautiously |
|  | caveō, cavēre, cāvī | *verb* | beware |
|  | cecidī |  | ***see*** cadō |
| **23** | cēdō, cēdere, cessī | *verb* | give in, give way, make way |
|  | celebrō, celebrāre, celebrāvī, celebrātus | *verb* | celebrate |
|  | celer, celeris, celere | *adj* | quick, fast |
| **9** | celeriter | *adverb* | quickly, fast |
|  | celerrimē | *adverb* | very quickly, very fast |
|  | quam celerrimē |  | as quickly as possible |
|  | celerrimus, celerrima, celerrimum | *adj* | very fast, fastest |
|  | cella, cellae, f. | *noun* | cell, sanctuary |
|  | cellārius, cellāriī, m. | *noun* | (house) steward |
| **21** | cēlō, cēlāre, cēlāvī, cēlātus | *verb* | hide |
| **2** | cēna, cēnae, f. | *noun* | dinner |
| **7** | cēnō, cēnāre, cēnāvī | *verb* | dine, have dinner |
| **28** | centum | *adj* | a hundred |
|  | centuriō, centuriōnis, m. | *noun* | centurion |
|  | cēpī |  | ***see*** capiō |
|  | Cephalus, Cephalī, m. | *noun* | Cephalus |
|  | cēra, cērae, f. | *noun* | wax, wax tablet |
|  | certāmen, certāminis, n. | *noun* | struggle, contest, fight |
|  | certē | *adverb* | certainly |
|  | certō, certāre, certāvī | *verb* | compete |
|  | certus, certa, certum | *adj* | certain, infallible |
|  | prō certō habēre |  | know for certain |
|  | cessī |  | ***see*** cedō |
| **13** | cēterī, cēterae, cētera | *adj* | the others, the rest |
|  | Chionē, Chionēs, f. | *noun* | Chione |
|  | Chrīstiānī, Chrīstiānōrum, m.pl. | *noun* | Christians |
|  | Chrȳsogonus, Chrȳsogonī, m. | *noun* | Chrysogonus |
| **2** | cibus, cibī, m. | *noun* | food |
|  | circā + acc. | *prep* | around |
|  | circiter + acc. | *prep* | about |
|  | circulus, circulī, m. | *noun* | hoop |
| **21** | circum + acc. | *prep* | around |
| **3** | circumspectō, circumspectāre, circumspectāvī | *verb* | look round |
| **29** | circumveniō, circumvenīre, circumvēnī, circumventus | *verb* | surround |
|  | circus, circī, m. | *noun* | circus, stadium |
|  | Circus Maximus, Circī Maximī, m. | *noun* | Circus Maximus |
|  | citharoedus, citharoedī, m. | *noun* | cithara player |
| **11** | cīvis, cīvis, m.f. | *noun* | citizen |
|  | clādēs, clādis, f. | *noun* | disaster |
|  | clam | *adverb* | secretly, in private |
| **3** | clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī | *verb* | shout |
| **5** | clāmor, clāmōris, m. | *noun* | shout, uproar, racket |
| **23** | clārus, clāra, clārum | *adj* | famous, distinguished |
|  | Claudius, Claudiī, m. | *noun* | Claudius |
| **15** | claudō, claudere, clausī, clausus | *verb* | shut, close, block, conclude, complete |
|  | Clēmēns, Clēmentis, m. | *noun* | Clemens |
|  | clēmēns, clēmēns, clēmēns, gen. clēmentis | *adj* | merciful |
|  | cliēns, clientis, m. | *noun* | client |
|  | Cn. | *noun* | Gnaeus |
| **18** | coepī | *verb* | I began |
|  | Cogidubnus, Cogidubnī, m. | *noun* | Cogidubnus |
| **19** | cōgitō, cōgitāre, cōgitāvī | *verb* | think, consider |
|  | rem cogitāre |  | consider the problem |
|  | sēcum cogitāre |  | consider to oneself |
| **18** | cognōscō, cognōscere, cognōvī, cognitus | *verb* | find out, get to know |
| **25** | cōgō, cōgere, coēgī, coāctus | *verb* | force, compel |
|  | cohors, cohortis, f. | *noun* | cohort |
|  | colligō, colligere, collēgī, collēctus | *verb* | gather, collect, assemble |
|  | collocō, collocāre, collocāvī, collocātus | *verb* | place, put |
|  | colloquium, colloquiī, n. | *noun* | talk, chat |
|  | colō, colere, coluī, cultus | *verb* | seek favor of, make friends with |
|  | colō, colere, coluī, cultus | *verb* | cultivate, make friends with |
|  | columba, columbae, f. | *noun* | dove |
|  | columna, columnae, f. | *noun* | pillar, column |
| **27** | comes, comitis, m.f. | *noun* | comrade, companion |
|  | comitāns, comitāns, comitāns, gen. comitantis | *adj* | accompanying |
|  | cōmiter | *adverb* | politely, courteously |
|  | comitor, comitārī, comitātus sum | *verb* | accompany |
|  | commeātus, commeātūs, m. | *noun* | (military) leave |
|  | commemorō, commemorāre, commemorāvī, commemorātus | *verb* | talk about, mention, recall |
|  | commendō, commendāre, commendāvī, commendātus | *verb* | recommend |
|  | committō, committere, commīsī, commissus | *verb* | commit, begin |
| **26** | commōtus, commōta, commōtum | *adj* | moved, upset, affected, alarmed, excited, distressed, overcome |
| **19** | comparō, comparāre, comparāvī, comparātus | *verb* | obtain |
| **12** | compleō, complēre, complēvī, complētus | *verb* | fill |
|  | compluvium, compluviī, n. | *noun* | compluvium (opening in roof) |
| **32** | compōnō, compōnere, composuī, compositus | *verb* | put together, arrange, settle, mix, make up |
|  | compositus, composita, compositum | *adj* | composed, steady |
| **24** | comprehendō, comprehendere, comprehendī, comprehēnsus | *verb* | arrest, seize |
|  | conclāve, conclāvis, n. | *noun* | room |
|  | concrepō, concrepāre, concrepuī | *verb* | snap, click |
|  | condūcō, condūcere, condūxī, conductus | *verb* | hire |
|  | cōnfectus, cōnfecta, cōnfectum | *adj* | worn out, exhausted, overcome |
| **19** | cōnficiō, cōnficere, cōnfēcī, cōnfectus | *verb* | finish |
|  | rem conficere |  | finish the job |
| **25** | cōnfīdō, cōnfīdere | *verb* | trust, put trust |
|  | cōnfīsus, cōnfīsa, cōnfīsum (+ dat.) | *adj* | having trusted, having put trust in |
| **33** | coniciō, conicere, coniēcī, coniectus | *verb* | hurl, throw |
|  | coniūrātiō, coniūrātiōnis, f. | *noun* | plot, conspiracy |
|  | coniūrō, coniūrāre, coniūrāvī | *verb* | plot, conspire |
| **34** | cōnor, cōnārī, cōnātus sum | *verb* | try |
|  | cōnscendō, cōnscendere, cōnscendī | *verb* | climb on, embark on, go on board, mount |
|  | cōnsentiō, cōnsentīre, cōnsēnsī | *verb* | agree |
|  | cōnsīdō, cōnsīdere, cōnsēdī | *verb* | sit down |
| **16** | cōnsilium, cōnsiliī, n. | *noun* | plan, idea, advice |
|  | cōnsilium capere |  | make a plan, have an idea |
| **31** | cōnsistō, cōnsistere, cōnstitī | *verb* | stand one’s ground, stand firm, halt, stop |
|  | cōnspectus, cōnspectūs, m. | *noun* | sight |
| **23** | cōnspicātus, cōnspicāta, cōnspicātum | *adj* | having caught sight of |
| **7** | cōnspiciō, cōnspicere, cōnspexī, cōnspectus | *verb* | catch sight of |
| **34** | cōnspicor, cōnspicārī, cōnspicātus sum | *verb* | catch sight of |
|  | cōnspicuus, cōnspicua, cōnspicuum | *adj* | conspicuous, easily seen |
| **28** | cōnstituō, cōnstituere, cōnstituī, cōnstitūtus | *verb* | decide |
|  | cōnsul, cōnsulis, m. | *noun* | consul (senior magistrate) |
|  | cōnsulātus, cōnsulātūs, m. | *noun* | office of consul, consulship (rank of consul) |
| **30** | cōnsulō, cōnsulere, cōnsuluī, cōnsultus | *verb* | consult |
| **8** | cōnsūmō, cōnsūmere, cōnsūmpsī, cōnsūmptus | *verb* | eat |
|  | contemnō, contemnere, contempsī, contemptus | *verb* | reject, despise |
| **5** | contendō, contendere, contendī | *verb* | hurry |
|  | contentiō, contentiōnis, f. | *noun* | argument |
| **10** | contentus, contenta, contentum | *adj* | satisfied |
|  | contineō, continēre, continuī | *verb* | contain |
|  | continuus, continua, continuum | *adj* | continuous, on end |
| **33** | contrā + acc. | *prep* | against |
| **33** | contrā | *adverb* | on the other hand |
|  | contrārius, contrāria, contrārium | *adj* | opposite |
|  | contumēlia, contumēliae, f. | *noun* | insult, abuse |
|  | convalēscō, convalēscere, convaluī | *verb* | get better, recover |
| **11** | conveniō, convenīre, convēnī | *verb* | come together, gather, meet |
|  | conversus |  | ***see*** convertor |
| **32** | convertō, convertere, convert, conversus | *verb* | turn |
|  | convertor, convertī, conversus sum | *verb* | turn |
|  | convolvō, convolvere, convolvī, convolūtus | *verb* | entangle |
| **4** | coquō, coquere, coxī, coctus | *verb* | cook |
| **5** | coquus, coqui, m. | *noun* | cook |
|  | corōna, corōnae, f. | *noun* | garland, wreath |
| **28** | corpus, corporis, n. | *noun* | body |
|  | corrumpō, corrumpere, corrūpī, corruptus | *verb* | corrupt |
|  | dōnīs corrumpere |  | bribe |
| **14** | cotīdiē | *adverb* | every day |
| **33** | crās | *adverb* | tomorrow |
| **11** | crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī (+ dat.) | *verb* | trust, believe, have faith in |
|  | creō, creāre, creāvī, creātus | *verb* | make, create |
|  | Crispus, Crispī, m. | *noun* | Crispus |
| **20** | crūdēlis, crūdēlis, crūdēle | *adj* | cruel |
|  | cruentus, cruenta, cruentum | *adj* | covered in blood, blood-stained, bloody |
|  | crux, crucis, f. | *noun* | cross |
| **6** | cubiculum, cubiculī, n. | *noun* | bedroom |
|  | cucurrī |  | ***see*** currō |
|  | cui, cuius |  | ***see*** quī |
|  | culīna, culīnae, f. | *noun* | kitchen |
|  | culpō, culpāre, culpāvī | *verb* | blame |
|  | culter, cultrī, m. | *noun* | knife |
| **24** | cum | *conj* | when |
| **7** | cum + abl. | *prep* | with |
|  | cumulō, cumulāre, cumulāvī, cumulātus | *verb* | heap |
| **9** | cupiō, cupere, cupīvī | *verb* | want |
| **4** | cūr? | *adverb* | why? |
| **23** | cūra, cūrae, f. | *noun* | care |
|  | cūrae esse |  | be a matter of concern |
|  | cūria, cūriae, f. | *noun* | senate-house |
| **19** | cūrō, cūrāre, cūrāvī | *verb* | care about, look after, supervise |
| **5** | currō, currere, cucurrī | *verb* | run |
|  | currus, currūs, m. | *noun* | chariot |
|  | cursus, cursūs, m. | *noun* | course, flight |
| **12** | custōdiō, custōdīre, custōdīvī, custōdītus | *verb* | guard |
| **13** | custōs, custōdis, m. | *noun* | guard |
|  | damnō, damnāre, damnāvī, damnātus | *verb* | condemn |
|  | dare |  | ***see*** dō |
| **11** | dē + abl. | *prep* | from, down from; about |
| **18** | dea, deae, f. | *noun* | goddess |
| **15** | dēbeō, dēbēre, dēbuī, dēbitus | *verb* | owe, ought, should, must |
|  | Deceanglī, Deceanglōrum, m.pl. | *noun* | Deceangli |
| **20, 28** | decem | *adj* | ten |
|  | decet, decēre, decuit | *verb* | be proper |
|  | mē decet |  | I ought |
| **33** | dēcidō, dēcidere, dēcidī | *verb* | fall down |
|  | decimus, decima, decimum | *adj* | tenth |
| **22** | dēcipiō, dēcipere, dēcēpī, dēceptus | *verb* | deceive, fool |
|  | dēclārō, dēclārāre, dēclārāvī, dēclārātus | *verb* | declare, proclaim |
| **14** | decōrus, decōra, decōrum | *adj* | right, proper |
|  | dēdicō, dēdicāre, dēdicāvī, dēdicātus | *verb* | dedicate |
|  | dēdūcō, dēdūcere, dēdūxī, dēductus | *verb* | escort |
| **29** | dēfendō, dēfendere, dēfendī, dēfēnsus | *verb* | defend |
|  | dēfessus, dēfessa, dēfessum | *adj* | exhausted, tired out |
|  | dēfīgō, dēfīgere, dēfīxī, dēfīxus | *verb* | fix |
|  | dēfīxiō, dēfīxiōnis, f. | *noun* | curse |
|  | dēiciō, dēicere, dēiēcī, dēiectus | *verb* | throw down, throw |
|  | dēiectus, dēiecta, dēiectum | *adj* | disappointed, downcast |
| **16** | deinde | *adverb* | then |
| **16** | dēlectō, dēlectāre, dēlectāvī, dēlectātus | *verb* | delight, please |
| **14** | dēleō, dēlēre, dēlēvī, dēlētus | *verb* | destroy |
|  | dēliciae, dēliciārum, f.pl. | *noun* | darling |
|  | dēligō, dēligāre, dēligāvī, dēligātus | *verb* | bind, tie, tie up, moor |
| **30** | dēmittō, dēmittere, dēmīsī, dēmissus | *verb* | let down, lower |
|  | dēmoveō, dēmovēre, dēmōvī, dēmōtus | *verb* | dismiss, move out of the way |
|  | dēmum | *adverb* | at last |
|  | dēnārius, dēnāriī, m. | *noun* | a denarius (coin worth four sesterces) |
| **20** | dēnique | *adverb* | at last, finally |
|  | dēns, dentis, m. | *noun* | tooth, tusk |
|  | dēnsus, dēnsa, dēnsum | *adj* | thick |
|  | dēnūntiō, dēnūntiāre, dēnūntiāvī, dēnūntiātus | *verb* | denounce, reveal |
|  | dēpellō, dēpellere, dēpulī, dēpulsus | *verb* | drive off, push down |
|  | dēpōnō, dēpōnere, dēposuī, dēpositus | *verb* | put down, take off |
|  | dērīdeō, dērīdēre, dērīsī, dērīsus | *verb* | mock, jeer at |
| **33** | dēscendō, dēscendere, dēscendī | *verb* | come down, go down |
| **24** | dēserō, dēserere, dēseruī, dēsertus | *verb* | desert |
|  | dēsiliō, dēsilīre, dēsiluī | *verb* | jump down |
|  | dēsinō, dēsinere | *verb* | end, cease |
|  | dēsistō, dēsistere | *verb* | stop |
| **20** | dēspērō, dēspērāre, dēspērāvī | *verb* | despair, give up |
|  | dēspiciō, dēspicere, dēspexī | *verb* | look down |
|  | dēstinō, dēstināre, dēstināvī, dēstinātus | *verb* | intend |
|  | dēstringō, dēstringere, dēstrīnxī, dēstrictus | *verb* | draw out, draw (a sword), pull out |
|  | dētestātus |  | ***see*** dētestor |
|  | dētestor, dētestārī, dētestātus sum | *verb* | curse |
|  | dētrahō, dētrahere, dētrāxī, dētractus | *verb* | pull down |
| **14** | deus, deī, m. | *noun* | god |
|  | dī immortālēs! |  | heavens above! |
|  | Dēva, Dēvae, f. | *noun* | Deva (modern Chester) |
|  | Devae |  | at Deva |
|  | Devam |  | to Deva |
|  | dēvorō, dēvorāre, dēvorāvī, dēvorātus | *verb* | devour, eat up |
|  | dī |  | ***see*** deus |
|  | diabolus, diabolī, m. | *noun* | devil |
| **13** | dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus | *verb* | say |
|  | dictō, dictāre, dictāvī, dictātus | *verb* | dictate |
|  | Dīdo, Dīdōnis, f. | *noun* | Dido |
| **9** | diēs, diēī, m. | *noun* | day |
|  | diēs fēstus, diēī fēstī, m |  | festival, holiday |
|  | diēs nātālis, diēī nātālis, m |  | birthday |
| **14** | difficilis, difficile | *adj* | difficult |
|  | difficillimus, difficillima, difficillimum | *adj* | very difficult |
|  | difficultās, difficultātis, f. | *noun* | difficulty |
|  | diffīsus, diffīsa, diffīsum (+ dat.) | *adj* | having distrusted |
|  | digitus, digitī, m. | *noun* | finger |
| **25** | dignitās, dignitātis, f. | *noun* | dignity, importance, prestige |
|  | dignus, digna, dignum | *adj* | worthy, appropriate |
| **14** | dīligenter | *adverb* | carefully, diligently |
|  | dīligentia, dīligentiae, f. | *noun* | industry, hard work |
|  | dīligō, dīligere, dīlēxī | *verb* | be fond of |
|  | dīmittō, dīmittere, dīmīsī, dīmissus | *verb* | send away, dismiss |
|  | dīripiō, dīripere, dīripuī, dīreptus | *verb* | pull apart, ransack |
| **29** | dīrus, dīra, dīrum | *adj* | dreadful |
|  | dīs |  | ***see*** deus |
| **18** | discēdō, discēdere, discessī | *verb* | depart, leave |
|  | disciplīna, disciplīnae, f. | *noun* | discipline, orderliness |
|  | discipulus, discipulī, m. | *noun* | disciple, follower |
|  | discō, discere, didicī | *verb* | learn |
|  | discordia, discordiae, f. | *noun* | strife |
|  | discrīmen, discrīminis, n. | *noun* | crisis |
|  | dissentiō, dissentīre, dissēnsī | *verb* | disagree, argue |
|  | dissimulō, dissimulāre, dissimulāvī, dissimulātus | *verb* | conceal, hide |
|  | distribuō, distribuere, distribuī, distribūtus | *verb* | distribute |
|  | dītissimus, dītissima, dītissimum | *adj* | very rich |
|  | diū | *adverb* | for a long time |
| **30** | dīves, dīves, dīves, gen. dīvitis | *adj* | rich |
|  | dītissimus, dītissima, dītissimum | *adj* | very rich |
| **30** | dīvitiae, dīvitiārum, f.pl. | *noun* | riches |
|  | dīvus, dīva, dīvum | *adj* | divine |
|  | dīxī |  | ***see*** dīcō |
| **9** | dō, dare, dedī, datus | *verb* | give |
| **25** | poenās dare |  | pay the penalty, be punished |
| **26** | doceō, docēre, docuī, doctus | *verb* | teach |
| **20** | doctus, docta, doctum | *adj* | learned, educated, skilful, clever |
| **28** | doleō, dolēre, doluī | *verb* | hurt, be in pain |
|  | graviter dolēre |  | be extremely painful |
| **29** | dolor, dolōris, m. | *noun* | pain, grief |
|  | dolus, dolī, m. | *noun* | trickery |
|  | domī | *adverb* | at home |
| **14** | domina, dominae, f. | *noun* | mistress, madam |
| **2** | dominus, dominī, m. | *noun* | lord, master (of the house) |
|  | Domitia, Domitiae, f. | *noun* | Domitia |
|  | Domitiānus, Domitiānī, m. | *noun* | Domitianus |
| **20** | domus, domūs, f. | *noun* | house, home |
|  | domī |  | at home |
|  | domum redīre |  | return home |
| **14** | dōnum, dōnī, n. | *noun* | present, gift |
|  | dōnīs corrumpere |  | bribe |
| **2** | dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī | *verb* | sleep |
|  | dubium, dubiī, n. | *noun* | doubt |
| **8** | dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus | *verb* | lead, take |
|  | sorte ductus |  | chosen by lot |
| **34** | dum | *conj* | while, until |
|  | Dumnorix, Dumnorigis, m. | *noun* | Dumnorix |
| **20, 28** | duo, duae, duo | *adj* | two |
|  | duodecim | *adj* | twelve |
| **21** | dūrus, dūra, dūrum | *adj* | harsh, hard |
| **31** | dux, ducis, m. | *noun* | leader |
|  | dūxī |  | ***see*** dūcō |
|  | ē + abl. | *prep* | from, out of |
|  | ea, eā, eam |  | ***see*** is |
|  | eādem | *pronoun* | the same |
|  | eādem, eandem |  | ***see*** īdem |
|  | eam | *pronoun* | her, it |
|  | ēbrius, ēbria, ēbrium | *adj* | drunk |
| **3** | ecce | *interj* | see! look! |
|  | edō, edere, ēdī, ēsus | *verb* | eat |
|  | efferō, efferre, extulī, ēlātus | *verb* | bring out, carry out |
| **21** | efficiō, efficere, effēcī, effectus | *verb* | carry out, accomplish |
|  | effigiēs, effigiēī, f. | *noun* | image, statue |
|  | effringō, effringere, effrēgī, effrāctus | *verb* | break down |
| **16** | effugiō, effugere, effūgī | *verb* | escape |
| **32** | effundō, effundere, effūdī, effūsus | *verb* | pour out |
|  | effūsīs lacrimīs |  | bursting into tears |
|  | ēgī |  | ***see*** agō |
| **4** | ego, meī | *pronoun* | I, me |
|  | mēcum |  | with me |
| **34** | ēgredior, ēgredī, ēgressus sum | *verb* | go out |
| **24** | ēgressus, ēgressa, ēgressum | *adj* | having gone out, having left |
| **4** | ēheu | *interj* | oh dear! oh no! alas! |
|  | eī |  | ***see*** is |
|  | eī | *pronoun* | to him, to her, to it; they |
| **33** | ēiciō, ēicere, ēiēcī, ēiectus | *verb* | throw out |
|  | eīs | *pronoun* | to them |
|  | eīs, eius |  | ***see*** is |
|  | eius | *pronoun* | his, of him, her, of her |
|  | eiusmodī | *adverb* | of that kind |
|  | ēlābor, ēlābī, ēlāpsus sum | *verb* | slip out, escape |
|  | ēlāpsus, ēlāpsa, ēlāpsum | *adj* | having escaped |
|  | Eleazārus, Eleazārī, m. | *noun* | Eleazarus |
|  | ēlegāns, gen. ēlegantis | *adj* | tasteful, elegant |
|  | ēlegantia, ēlegantiae, f. | *noun* | good taste, elegance |
|  | ēliciō, ēlicere, ēlicuī, ēlicitus | *verb* | lure, entice |
| **22** | ēligō, ēligere, ēlēgī, ēlēctus | *verb* | choose |
|  | ēlūdō, ēlūdere, ēlūdī, ēlūsus | *verb* | slip past, trick, outwit |
| **9** | ēmittō, ēmittere, ēmīsī, ēmissus | *verb* | throw, send out |
| **6** | emō, emere, ēmī, ēmptus | *verb* | buy |
|  | ēmoveō, ēmovēre, ēmōvī, ēmōtus | *verb* | move, clear away |
|  | ēn | *interj* | look! |
|  | ēn iūstitia! |  | so this is justice! |
|  | ēn Rōmānī! |  | so these are the Romans! |
| **23** | enim | *conj* | for |
|  | eō | *pronoun* | him, from him |
|  | eō |  | ***see*** is |
| **11** | eō, īre, iī | *verb* | go |
|  | obviam īre (+ dat.) |  | meet, go to meet |
|  | eōdem |  | ***see***  īdem |
|  | eōrum | *pronoun* | their, of them |
|  | eōrum, eōs |  | ***see*** is |
|  | eōs | *pronoun* | them |
|  | Epaphrodītus, Epaphrodītī, m. | *noun* | Epaphroditus |
| **12** | epistula, epistulae, f. | *noun* | letter |
|  | ab epistulīs |  | in charge of correspondence |
|  | epulae, epulārum, f.pl. | *noun* | dishes, banquet |
| **24** | eques, equitis, m. | *noun* | horseman, well-to-do man ranking below senator |
|  | equitō, equitāre, equitāvī | *verb* | ride |
| **15** | equus, equī, m. | *noun* | horse |
|  | eram |  | ***see*** sum |
|  | ergō | *adverb* | therefore |
|  | ēripiō, ēripere, ēripuī, ēreptus | *verb* | snatch, tear |
|  | errō, errāre, errāvī | *verb* | make a mistake |
|  | longē errāre |  | make a big mistake |
|  | ērubēscō, ērubēscere, ērubuī | *verb* | blush |
|  | ērumpō, ērumpere, ērūpī, ēruptus | *verb* | break away, break out |
|  | Eryllus, Eryllī, m. | *noun* | Eryllus |
|  | est, estō |  | ***see*** sum |
|  | ēsuriō, ēsurīre | *verb* | be hungry |
| **3** | et | *conj* | and |
| **33** | et … et | *conj* | both … and |
| **15** | etiam | *conj* | even, also |
|  | nōn modo … sed etiam |  | not only … but also |
|  | euge | *interj* | hurray! hurrah! |
| **8** | eum | *pronoun* | him |
|  | eum |  | ***see*** is |
|  | Euphrosynē, Euphrosynēs, f. | *noun* | Euphrosyne |
|  | evangelium, evangeliī, n. | *noun* | good news, gospel |
|  | ēvertō, ēvertere, ēvertī, ēversus | *verb* | overturn |
|  | ēvolō, ēvolāre, ēvolāvī | *verb* | fly out |
| **4** | ex + abl. | *prep* | from, out of |
|  | exanimātus, exanimāta, exanimātum | *adj* | unconscious |
| **33** | excipiō, excipere, excēpī, exceptus | *verb* | receive |
| **13** | excitō, excitāre, excitāvī, excitātus | *verb* | arouse, wake up, awaken |
| **10** | exclāmō, exclāmāre, exclāmāvī | *verb* | exclaim, shout |
|  | excruciō, excruciāre, excruciāvī, excruciātus | *verb* | torture, torment |
|  | exemplum, exemplī, n. | *noun* | example |
| **3** | exeō, exīre, exiī | *verb* | go out |
|  | exerceō, exercēre, exercuī, exercitus | *verb* | exercise |
|  | exīstimō, exīstimāre, exīstimāvī, exīstimātus | *verb* | think, consider |
|  | exitium, exitiī, n. | *noun* | ruin, destruction |
|  | expellō, expellere, expulī, expulsus | *verb* | drive out |
| **25** | explicō, explicāre, explicāvī, explicātus | *verb* | explain |
|  | explōrātor, explōrātōris, m. | *noun* | scout, spy |
|  | expōnō, expōnere, exposuī, expositus | *verb* | unload |
|  | expugnō, expugnāre, expugnāvī, expugnātus | *verb* | storm, take by storm |
|  | exquīsītus, exquīsīta, exquīsītum | *adj* | special |
| **3** | exspectō, exspectāre, exspectāvī, exspectātus | *verb* | wait for |
|  | exstinguō, exstinguere, exstīnxī, exstīnctus | *verb* | extinguish, destroy, put out |
|  | exstruō, exstruere, exstrūxī, exstrūctus | *verb* | build |
|  | exsultō, exsultāre, exsultāvī | *verb* | exult, be triumphant |
|  | exta, extōrum, n.pl. | *noun* | entrails |
|  | extorqueō, extorquēre, extorsī, extortus | *verb* | extort, take by force |
| **25** | extrā + acc. | *prep* | outside |
|  | extrahō, extrahere, extrāxī, extractus | *verb* | drag out, pull out, take out |
|  | extrēmus, extrēma, extrēmum | *adj* | furthest |
|  | extrēma pars |  | edge |
|  | extulī |  | ***see*** efferō |
|  | exuō, exuere, exuī, exūtus | *verb* | take off |
| **17** | faber, fabrī, m. | *noun* | craftsman, workman, carpenter |
| **5** | fābula, fābulae, f. | *noun* | story, play |
|  | facēs |  | ***see*** fax |
| **8** | facile | *adverb* | easily |
| **17** | facilis, facilis, facile | *adj* | easy |
|  | facinus, facinoris, n. | *noun* | crime |
| **7** | faciō, facere, fēcī, factus | *verb* | make, do |
|  | impetum facere |  | charge, make an attack |
|  | sēditiōnem facere |  | revolt |
|  | factum, factī, n. | *noun* | deed, achievement |
|  | factus sum | *verb* | I became |
|  | Falernus, Falerna, Falernum | *adj* | Falernian |
|  | fallō, fallere, fefellī, falsus | *verb* | deceive |
|  | falsum, falsī, n. | *noun* | lie, untruth |
| **26** | falsus, falsa, falsum | *adj* | false, untrue, dishonest |
|  | famēs, famis, f. | *noun* | hunger |
|  | familiārissimus, familiārissimī, m. | *noun* | very close friend, relation, relative |
|  | faucēs, faucium, f.pl. | *noun* | passage, entrance-way |
| **11** | faveō, favēre, fāvī | *verb* | favour, support |
|  | favor, favōris, m. | *noun* | favour |
|  | fax, facis, f. | *noun* | torch |
|  | fēcī |  | ***see*** faciō |
|  | fefellī |  | ***see*** fallō |
|  | fēlīx, fēlīx, fēlīx, gen. fēlīcis | *adj* | lucky, happy |
| **5** | fēmina, fēminae, f. | *noun* | woman |
|  | fenestra, fenestrae, f. | *noun* | window |
| **9** | ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus | *verb* | bring, carry |
|  | graviter ferre |  | take badly |
| **6** | ferōciter | *adverb* | fiercely |
| **8** | ferōx, ferōx, ferōx, gen. ferōcis | *adj* | fierce, ferocious |
| **13** | fessus, fessa, fessum | *adj* | tired |
| **6** | festīnō, festīnāre, festīnāvī | *verb* | hurry |
|  | fēstus, fēsta, fēstum | *adj* | festival, holiday |
|  | diēs fēstus, diēī fēstī, m | *noun* | holiday |
|  | fībula, fībulae, f. | *noun* | brooch |
| **14** | fidēlis, fidēlis, fidēle | *adj* | faithful, loyal |
| **26** | fidēs, fideī, f. | *noun* | loyalty, trustworthiness |
|  | fidem servāre |  | keep a promise, keep faith |
|  | fīgō, fīgere, fīxī, fīxus | *verb* | fix, fasten |
|  | figūra, figūrae, f. | *noun* | figure, shape |
| **1** | fīlia, fīliae, f. | *noun* | daughter |
| **1** | fīlius, fīliī, m. | *noun* | son |
|  | fīxus |  | ***see*** fīgō |
|  | flagrō, flagrāre, flagrāvī | *verb* | blaze |
| **12** | flamma, flammae, f. | *noun* | flame |
|  | Flāvius, Flāviī, m. | *noun* | Flavius |
| **16** | flōs, flōris, m. | *noun* | flower |
| **24** | flūmen, flūminis, n. | *noun* | river |
| **19** | fluō, fluere, flūxī | *verb* | flow |
| **21** | fōns, fontis, m. | *noun* | fountain, spring |
|  | fōrma, fōrmae, f. | *noun* | beauty, appearance |
| **18** | fortasse | *adverb* | perhaps |
| **19** | forte | *adverb* | by chance |
| **6** | fortis, fortis, forte | *adj* | brave, strong |
| **12** | fortiter | *adverb* | bravely |
|  | fortitūdō, fortitūdinis, f. | *noun* | courage |
|  | fortūna, fortūnae, f. | *noun* | fortune, luck |
|  | fortūnātus, fortūnāta, fortūnātum | *adj* | lucky |
|  | forum, forī, n. | *noun* | forum, market-place |
|  | Forum Rōmānum, Forī, Rōmānī, n. | *noun* | the Roman Forum |
|  | fossa, fossae, f. | *noun* | ditch |
|  | fragor, fragōris, m. | *noun* | crash |
| **34** | frangō, frangere, frēgī, frāctus | *verb* | break |
| **10** | frāter, frātris, m. | *noun* | brother |
|  | fraus, fraudis, f. | *noun* | trick |
|  | frōns, frontis, f. | *noun* | front |
| **31** | frūmentum, frūmentī, n. | *noun* | grain |
| **12** | frūstrā | *adverb* | in vain |
| **33** | fuga, fugae, f. | *noun* | escape |
| **12** | fugiō, fugere, fūgī | *verb* | run away, flee (from) |
|  | fugitīvus, fugitīvī, m. | *noun* | fugitive |
|  | fuī |  | ***see*** sum |
|  | fulgeō, fulgēre, fulsī | *verb* | shine |
| **22** | fundō, fundere, fūdī, fūsus | *verb* | pour |
| **12** | fundus, fundī, m. | *noun* | farm |
|  | fūnis, fūnis, m. | *noun* | rope |
|  | fūnus, fūneris, n. | *noun* | funeral |
| **6** | fūr, fūris, m. | *noun* | thief |
|  | furcifer, furciferī, m. | *noun* | scoundrel |
|  | furēns, furēns, furēns, gen. furentis | *adj* | furious, in a rage |
|  | fūstis, fūstis, m. | *noun* | club, stick |
|  | Gāius, Gāiī, m. | *noun* | Gaius |
|  | garriō, garrīre, garrīvī | *verb* | chatter, gossip |
|  | garum, garī, n. | *noun* | sauce |
| **27** | gaudeō, gaudēre | *verb* | be pleased, rejoice |
| **34** | gaudium, gaudiī, n. | *noun* | joy |
|  | gāza, gāzae, f. | *noun* | treasure |
| **28** | gemitus, gemitūs, m. | *noun* | groan |
|  | gemma, gemmae, f. | *noun* | gem, jewel |
| **30** | gēns, gentis, f. | *noun* | family, tribe |
|  | ubi gentium |  | where in the world? |
|  | genū, genūs, n. | *noun* | knee |
| **23** | gerō, gerere, gessī, gestus | *verb* | wear; wage |
| **26** | bellum gerere |  | wage war, campaign |
|  | gladiator, gladiātōris, m. | *noun* | gladiator |
| **8** | gladius, gladiī, m. | *noun* | sword |
|  | Glitus, Glitī, m. | *noun* | Glitus |
|  | glōria, glōriae, f. | *noun* | glory |
|  | glōriāns, glōriāns, glōriāns, gen. glōriantis | *adj* | boasting, boastfully |
|  | Gnaeus, Gnaeī, m. | *noun* | Gnaeus |
|  | Graecia, Graeciae, f. | *noun* | Greece |
|  | Graecus, Graeca, Graecum | *adj* | Greek |
|  | granum, grānī, n. | *noun* | grain |
|  | grātiae, grātiārum, f.pl. | *noun* | thanks |
| **19** | grātiās agere | *verb* | thank, give thanks |
|  | grātīs | *adverb* | free |
|  | grātulāns, grātulāns, grātulāns gen. grātulantis | *adj* | congratulating |
|  | grātulor, grātulārī, grātulātus sum | *verb* | congratulate |
| **21** | gravis, gravis, grave | *adj* | heavy, serious |
| **17** | graviter | *adverb* | heavily, seriously, soundly |
|  | graviter dolēre |  | be extremely painful |
|  | graviter ferre |  | take badly |
|  | gustō, gustāre, gustāvī | *verb* | taste |
|  | Gutta, Guttae, m. | *noun* | Gutta |
|  | guttur, gutturis, n. | *noun* | throat |
| **4** | habeō, habēre, habuī, habitus | *verb* | have |
|  | in animō habēre |  | have in mind, intend |
|  | in memoriā habēre |  | keep in mind, remember |
|  | prō certō habēre |  | know for certain |
|  | prō hostibus habēre |  | consider as enemies |
|  | sermōnem habēre |  | have a conversation, talk |
| **10** | habitō, habitāre, habitāvī | *verb* | live |
|  | hāc, hae, haec |  | ***see*** hic |
|  | haereō, haerēre, haesī | *verb* | stick, cling |
|  | haesitō, haesitāre, haesitāvī | *verb* | hesitate |
|  | hanc |  | ***see*** hic |
|  | haruspex, haruspicis, m. | *noun* | soothsayer |
|  | hās |  | ***see*** hic |
| **19** | hasta, hastae, f. | *noun* | spear |
|  | Hateriānus, Hateriāna, Hateriānum | *adj* | belonging to Haterius |
|  | Haterius, Hateriī, m. | *noun* | Haterius |
| **34** | haud | *adverb* | not |
| **31** | haudquāquam | *adverb* | not at all |
|  | hauriō, haurīre, hausī, haustus | *verb* | drain, drink up |
|  | hercle | *interj* | by Hercules! good heavens! |
|  | Herculēs, Herculis, m. | *noun* | Hercules |
|  | hērēs, hērēdis, m.f. | *noun* | heir |
| **7** | heri | *adverb* | yesterday |
|  | heus | *interj* | hey! |
| **33** | hīc | *adverb* | here, in this place |
| **8** | hic, haec, hoc | *pronoun* | this |
|  | hiems, hiemis, f. | *noun* | winter |
|  | hilarē | *adverb* | in high spirits, merrily |
|  | hinc | *adverb* | from here |
|  | Hispānia, Hispāniae, f. | *noun* | Spain |
| **5** | hodiē | *adverb* | today |
| **9** | homō, hominis, m. | *noun* | human being, man, person |
|  | homunculus, homunculī, m. | *noun* | little man, pip-squeak |
| **23** | honor, honōris, m. | *noun* | honour, public position |
|  | honōrō, honōrāre, honōrāvī, honōrātus | *verb* | honour |
| **21** | hōra, hōrae, f. | *noun* | hour |
|  | horreum, horreī, n. | *noun* | barn, granary |
|  | hortātus |  | ***see*** hortor |
| **34** | hortor, hortārī, hortātus sum | *verb* | encourage, urge |
| **1** | hortus, hortī, m. | *noun* | garden |
| **9** | hospes, hospitis, m. | *noun* | guest, host |
| **22** | hostis, hostis, m.f. | *noun* | enemy |
| **17** | hūc | *adverb* | here, to this place |
|  | hūc illūc | *adverb* | here and there, up and down |
|  | huic, huius |  | ***see*** hic |
|  | huius | *pronoun* | of this (genitive of ‘hic’) |
| **24** | humī | *adverb* | on the ground |
|  | humilis, humile | *adj* | low-born, of low class |
|  | humum | *adverb* | to the ground |
|  | hunc |  | ***see*** hic |
| **12** | iaceō, iacēre, iacuī | *verb* | lie |
| **23** | iaciō, iacere, iēcī, iactus | *verb* | throw |
| **12** | iam | *adverb* | now, already |
|  | iamdūdum | *adverb* | for a long time |
| **3** | iānua, iānuae, f. | *noun* | door |
|  | ībam |  | ***see*** eō, īre |
| **18** | ibi | *adverb* | there |
|  | id | *pronoun* | it, that |
|  | id |  | ***see*** is |
| **I 31** | īdem, eadem, idem | *pronoun* | the same |
| **31** | identidem | *adverb* | repeatedly |
|  | iecur, iecoris, n. | *noun* | liver |
|  | Ierosolyma, Ierosolymae, f. | *noun* | Jerusalem |
| **12** | igitur | *adverb* | therefore, and so |
| **27** | ignārus, ignāra, ignārum | *adj* | not knowing, unaware |
| **8** | ignāvus, ignāva, ignāvum | *adj* | lazy, cowardly |
|  | ignis, ignis, m. | *noun* | fire |
|  | ignōrō, ignōrāre, ignōrāvī | *verb* | not know about |
| **32** | ignōscō, ignōscere, ignōvī ( + dat.) | *verb* | forgive |
| **9** | ille, illa, illud | *pronoun* | that, he, she |
| **19** | illūc | *adverb* | there, to that place |
|  | hūc illūc |  | here and there, up and down |
|  | illūcēscō, illūcēscere, illūxī | *verb* | dawn, grow bright |
|  | imitātus, imitāta, imitātum | *adj* | having imitated |
|  | imitor, imitārī, imitātus sum | *verb* | imitate, mime |
|  | immineō, imminēre, imminuī ( + dat) | *verb* | hang over |
|  | immo | *adverb* | or rather |
|  | immortālis, immortālis, immortāle | *adj* | immortal |
|  | dī immortālēs! |  | heavens above1 |
|  | immortālitās, immortālitātis, f. | *noun* | immortality |
| **23** | immōtus, immōta, immōtum | *adj* | still, motionless |
|  | impatiēns, impatiēns, impatiēns, gen. impatientis | *adj* | impatient |
| **15** | impediō, impedīre, impedīvī, impedītus | *verb* | delay, hinder |
|  | impellō, impellere, impulī, impulsus | *verb* | push, force |
| **16** | Imperātor, Imperātōris, m. | *noun* | the Emperor, Emperor |
|  | imperium, imperiī, n. | *noun* | empire |
| **27** | imperō, imperāre, imperāvī ( + dat.) | *verb* | order, command |
|  | impetus, impetūs, m. | *noun* | attack |
|  | impetum facere |  | charge, make an attack |
|  | impōnō, impōnere, imposuī, impositus | *verb* | impose, put into, put onto |
|  | importō, importāre, importāvī, importātus | *verb* | import |
|  | imprecātiō, imprecātiōnis, f. | *noun* | curse |
|  | impudēns, impudēns, impudēns, gen. impudentis | *adj* | shameless |
| **1** | in + abl. | *prep* | in, on |
| **1** | in + acc. | *prep* | into, onto |
|  | inānis, ināne | *adj* | empty, meaningless |
| **29** | incēdō, incēdere, incessī | *verb* | march, stride |
| **27** | incendō, incendere, incendī, incēnsus | *verb* | burn, set on fire, set fire to |
|  | incēnsus, incēnsa, incēnsum | *adj* | inflamed, angered |
|  | incertus, incerta, incertum | *adj* | uncertain |
|  | incidō, incidere, incidī | *verb* | fall |
| **22** | incipiō, incipere, incēpī, inceptus | *verb* | begin |
|  | incitō, incitāre, incitāvī, incitātus | *verb* | urge on, encourage |
|  | inclūsus, inclūsa, inclūsum | *adj* | shut up, imprisoned, trapped |
|  | incurrō, incurrere, incurrī | *verb* | run onto, collide, bump into |
|  | inde | *adverb* | then |
|  | indicium, indiciī, n. | *noun* | sign, evidence |
|  | indignus, indigna, indignum | *adj* | unworthy, undeserved |
|  | induō, induere, induī, indūtus | *verb* | put on |
|  | inest |  | ***see*** insum |
|  | īnfāns, īnfantis, m./f. | *noun* | baby, child |
| **21** | īnfēlīx, īnfēlīx, īnfēlīx, gen. īnfēlīcis | *adj* | unlucky |
| **20** | īnferō, īnferre, intulī, inlātus | *verb* | bring in, bring on, bring against |
|  | iniūriam īnferre |  | do an injustice, bring injury |
|  | īnfestus, īnfesta, īnfestum | *adj* | hostile, dangerous |
|  | īnfīgō, īnfīgere, īnfīxī, īnfīxus | *verb* | fasten onto |
|  | īnflīgō, īnflīgere, īnflīxī, īnflīctus | *verb* | inflict |
|  | īnflō, īnflāre, īnflāvī | *verb* | blow |
|  | īnfundō, īnfundere, īnfūdī, īnfūsus | *verb* | pour into |
|  | ingenium, ingeniī, n. | *noun* | character |
| **7** | ingēns, ingēns, ingēns, *gen*. ingentis | *adj* | huge |
|  | ingravēscō, ingravēscere | *verb* | grow worse |
| **34** | ingredior, ingredī, ingressus sum | *verb* | enter |
| **22** | ingressus, ingressa, ingressum | *adj* | having entered |
|  | iniciō, inicere, iniēcī, iniectus | *verb* | throw in |
|  | inimīcitia, inimīcitiae, f. | *noun* | feud, quarrel |
|  | inimīcus, inimīcī, m. | *noun* | enemy |
| **30** | iniūria, iniūriae, f. | *noun* | injustice, injury |
|  | iniūriam īnferre |  | do an injustice, bring injury |
|  | inlātus |  | ***see*** īnferō |
|  | innītor, innītī, innīxus sum | *verb* | lean, rest |
|  | innīxus, innīxa, innīxum | *adj* | having leaned |
|  | innocēns, innocēns, innocēns, *gen.* innocentis | *adj* | innocent |
|  | inopia, inopiae, f. | *noun* | poverty |
|  | inquam | *verb* | I said |
| **4** | inquit | *verb* | says, said |
|  | īnsānia, īnsāniae, f. | *noun* | insanity |
|  | īnsāniō, īnsānīre, īnsānīvī | *verb* | be mad, be insane, be crazy |
|  | īnsānus, īnsāna, īnsānum | *adj* | mad, crazy, insane |
|  | īnscrībō, īnscrībere, īnscrīpsī, īnscrīptus | *verb* | write, inscribe |
| **27** | īnsidiae, īnsidiārum, f.pl. | *noun* | trap, ambush |
|  | īnsolēns, īnsolēns, īnsolēns, gen. īnsolentis | *adj* | rude, insolent |
|  | īnsolenter | *adverb* | rudely, insolently |
| **9** | īnspiciō, īnspicere, īnspexī, īnspectus | *verb* | look at, inspect, examine, search |
| **26** | īnstruō, īnstruere, īnstrūxī, īnstrūctus | *verb* | draw up, set up |
| **17** | īnsula, īnsulae, f. | *noun* | island; block of flats, apartment building |
|  | īnsula Tiberīna, īnsulae Tiberīnae, f. | *noun* | Tiber Island |
|  | īnsum, inesse, īnfuī | *verb* | be inside |
| **7** | intellegō, intellegere, intellēxī, intellēctus | *verb* | understand |
|  | rem intellegere |  | understand the truth |
| **6** | intentē | *adverb* | closely, carefully |
| **16** | inter + acc. | *prep* | among, between |
|  | inter sē |  | among themselves, with each other |
| **24** | intereā | *adverb* | meanwhile |
| **13** | interficiō, interficere, interfēcī, interfectus | *verb* | kill |
|  | interrogō, interrogāre, interrogāvī, interrogātus | *verb* | question |
|  | interrumpō, interrumpere, interrūpī, interruptus | *verb* | interrupt |
| **2** | intrō, intrāre, intrāvī | *verb* | enter |
|  | intulī |  | ***see*** īnferō |
|  | intus | *adverb* | inside |
| **10** | inveniō, invenīre, invēnī, inventus | *verb* | find |
|  | invicem | *adverb* | in turn |
| **11** | invītō, invītāre, invītāvī, invītātus | *verb* | invite |
| **17** | invītus, invīta, invītum | *adj* | unwilling, reluctant |
|  | iō | *interj* | hurrah! |
|  | iocus, iocī, m. | *noun* | joke |
|  | Iovis |  | ***see*** Iuppiter |
| **14** | ipse, ipsa, ipsum | *pronoun* | himself, herself, itself |
| **28** | īra, īrae, f. | *noun* | anger |
| **3** | īrātus, īrāta, īrātum | *adj* | angry |
|  | īre |  | ***see*** eō, īre |
|  | irrumpō, irrumpere, irrūpī, irruptus | *verb* | burst in, burst into |
|  | is, ea, id | *pronoun* | he, she, it |
| **14** | iste, ista, istud | *pronoun* | that |
| **16** | ita | *adverb* | in this way |
| **13** | ita vērō |  | yes |
|  | Ītalia, Ītaliae, f. | *noun* | Italy |
| **17** | itaque | *conj* | and so |
| **19** | iter, itineris, n. | *noun* | journey, progress, trip |
| **9** | iterum | *adverb* | again |
| **21** | iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussus | *verb* | order |
|  | iussū Silvae |  | at Silva’s order |
|  | Iūcundus, Iūcundī, m. | *noun* | Iucundus |
|  | Iūdaeī, Iūdaeōrum, m.pl. | *noun* | Jews |
|  | Iūdaeus, Iūdaea, Iūdaeum | *adj* | Jewish |
| **4** | iūdex, iūdicis, m. | *noun* | judge |
|  | iūdicō, iūdicāre, iūdicāvī, iūdicātus | *verb* | judge |
|  | iugulum, iugulī, n. | *noun* | throat |
|  | Iūlius, Iūliī, m. | *noun* | Iulius |
|  | Iuppiter, Iovis, m. | *noun* | Jupiter (god of the sky, greatest of Roman gods) |
|  | iussī |  | ***see*** iubeō |
| **27** | iussum, iussī, n. | *noun* | order, instruction |
|  | iūstitia, iūstitiae, f. | *noun* | justice |
|  | ēn iūstitia! |  | so this is justice! |
|  | iuvat, iuvāre | *verb* | please |
|  | mē iuvat |  | it pleases me |
| **5** | iuvenis, iuvenis, m. | *noun* | young man |
|  | iuxtā + acc. | *prep* | next to |
|  | L. | *noun* | Lūcius |
|  | labefaciō, labefacere, labefēcī, labefactus | *verb* | weaken |
|  | lābor, lābī, lāpsus sum | *verb* | fall |
| **32** | labor, labōris, m. | *noun* | work, labour |
| **1** | labōrō, labōrāre, labōrāvī | *verb* | work |
|  | labrum, labrī, n. | *noun* | lip |
| **22** | lacrima, lacrimae, f. | *noun* | tear |
|  | lacrimīs effūsīs |  | bursting into tears |
| **7** | lacrimō, lacrimāre, lacrimāvī | *verb* | weep, cry |
|  | lacus, lacūs, m. | *noun* | lake |
|  | lacus Asphaltītēs, lacūs Asphaltītae, m. | *noun* | the Dead Sea |
|  | laedō, laedere, laesī, laesus | *verb* | harm |
|  | laetē | *adverb* | happily |
| **2** | laetus, laeta, laetum | *adj* | happy |
|  | lānx, lancis, f. | *noun* | dish |
|  | lāpsus |  | ***see*** labor, lābī, lāpsus sum |
|  | latebrae, latebrārum, f.pl. | *noun* | hiding-place |
| **25** | lateō, latēre, latuī | *verb* | lie hidden |
|  | later, lateris, m. | *noun* | brick |
|  | Latīnī, Latīnōrum, m. pl | *noun* | the Latini (early tribe in Italy) |
|  | latrō, latrōnis, m. | *noun* | robber, thug |
|  | Latrō, Latrōnis, m. | *noun* | Latro |
|  | Latrōniānus, Latrōniānī, m. | *noun* | Latronianus |
|  | lātus, lāta, lātum | *adj* | wide |
| **2** | laudō, laudāre, laudāvī, laudātus | *verb* | praise |
|  | lavō, lavāre, lāvī, lautus | *verb* | wash |
|  | lectīca, lectīcae, f. | *noun* | litter, sedan-chair, carrying-chair |
| **15** | lectus, lectī, m. | *noun* | couch, bed |
| **26** | lēgātus, lēgātī, m. | *noun* | commander (of a legion) |
| **26** | legiō, legiōnis, f. | *noun* | legion |
|  | lēgō, lēgāre, lēgāvī, lēgātus | *verb* | bequeath |
| **11** | legō, legere, lēgī, lēctus | *verb* | read |
|  | lēniō, lēnīre, lēnīvī, lēnītus | *verb* | soothe, calm down |
|  | lēniter | *adverb* | gently |
| **15** | lentē | *adverb* | slowly |
| **3** | leō, leōnis, m. | *noun* | lion |
|  | lēx, lēgis, f. | *noun* | law |
| **18** | libenter | *adverb* | gladly |
| **10** | liber, librī, m. | *noun* | book |
| **11** | līberālis, līberāle | *adj* | generous |
|  | Līberālis, Līberālis, m. | *noun* | Liberalis |
| **29** | līberī, līberōrum, m.pl. | *noun* | children |
| **20** | līberō, līberāre, līberāvī, līberātus | *verb* | free, set free |
| **32** | lībertās, lībertātis, f. | *noun* | freedom |
| **6** | lībertus, lībertī, m. | *noun* | freedman, ex-slave |
|  | Licinius, Liciniī, m. | *noun* | Licinius |
|  | līmen, līminis, n. | *noun* | threshold, doorway |
|  | lingua, linguae, f. | *noun* | tongue |
|  | littera, litterae, f. | *noun* | letter |
|  | līvidus, līvida, līvidum | *adj* | lead-coloured |
| **19** | locus, locī, m. | *noun* | place |
| **23** | locūtus, locūta, locūtum | *adj* | having spoken |
|  | longē | *adverb* | far, a long way |
|  | longē errāre |  | make a big mistake |
|  | longurius, longuriī, m. | *noun* | pole |
|  | longus, longa, longum | *adj* | long |
|  | loquāx, loquāx, loquāx, *gen*. loquācis | *adj* | talkative |
| **34** | loquor, loquī, locūtus sum | *verb* | speak |
|  | lūbricus, lūbrica, lūbricum | *adj* | slippery |
|  | lūcem |  | ***see*** lūx |
|  | lūceō, lūcēre, lūxī | *verb* | shine |
|  | lucerna, lucernae, f. | *noun* | lamp |
|  | Lūcius, Lūciī, m. | *noun* | Lucius |
|  | lūdō, lūdere, lūsī | *verb* | play |
| **33** | lūdus, lūdī, m. | *noun* | game |
|  | lūgeō, lūgēre, lūxī | *verb* | lament, mourn, grieve |
| **20** | lūna, lūnae, f. | *noun* | moon |
|  | lutum, lutī, n. | *noun* | mud |
| **18, 29** | lūx, lūcis, f. | *noun* | light, daylight |
|  | M. | *noun* | Marcus |
|  | madidus, madida, madidum | *adj* | soaked through, drenched |
|  | Maeciānus, Maeciānī, m. | *noun* | Maecianus |
|  | magicus, magica, magicum | *adj* | magic |
|  | magis | *adverb* | more, rather |
|  | magis |  | ***see*** magnopere |
|  | magister, magistrī, m. | *noun* | foreman, master |
|  | magistrātus, magistrātūs, m. | *noun* | magistrate (elected official), public official |
|  | magnificē | *adverb* | splendidly, magnificently |
|  | magnificus, magnifica, magnificum | *adj* | splendid, magnificent |
| **30** | magnopere | *adverb* | greatly |
|  | magis | *adverb* | more, rather |
| **24** | maximē | *adverb* | very greatly, very much, most of all |
| **3** | magnus, magna, magnum | *adj* | big, large, great |
|  | maior, maior, maius, *gen*. maiōris | *adj* | bigger, larger, greater |
| **17** | maximus, maxima, maximum | *adj* | very big, very large, very great, greatest |
|  | malignus, maligna, malignum | *adj* | spiteful |
| **29** | mālō, mālle, māluī | *verb* | prefer |
|  | mālim | *verb* | I would prefer |
| **28** | malus, mala, malum | *adj* | evil, bad |
|  | peior, peior, peius, *gen*. peiōris | *adj* | worse |
| **20** | pessimus, pessima, pessimum | *adj* | very bad, worst |
| **23** | mandātum, mandātī, n. | *noun* | instruction, order |
| **28** | mandō, mandāre, mandāvī, mandātus | *verb* | order, entrust, hand over |
| **19** | māne | *adverb* | in the morning |
| **9** | maneō, manēre, mānsī | *verb* | remain, stay |
| **27** | manus, manūs, f. | *noun* | hand; band (of men) |
|  | Marcius, Marciī, m. | *noun* | Marcius |
|  | Marcus, Marcī, m. | *noun* | Marcus |
|  | margō, marginis, m. | *noun* | edge |
| **14** | marītus, maritī, m. | *noun* | husband |
|  | marmor, marmoris, n. | *noun* | marble |
|  | Mārs, Mārtis, m. | *noun* | Mars (god of war) |
|  | Masada, Masadae, f. | *noun* | Masada (a fortress in Judea) |
|  | massa, massae, f. | *noun* | block |
| **1** | māter, mātris, f. | *noun* | mother |
|  | mātrimōnium, mātrimōniī, n. | *noun* | marriage |
|  | mātrōna, mātrōnae, f. | *noun* | lady |
| **24** | maximē | *adverb* | very greatly, very much, most of all |
| **24** | maximē |  | ***see*** magnopere |
| **17** | maximus, maxima, maximum | *adj* | very big, very large, very great, greatest |
| **17** | maximus, maxima, maximum | *adj* | ***see*** magnus |
|  | Maximus, Maximī, m. | *noun* | Maximus |
|  | mē | *pronoun* | ***see*** ego |
|  | medicāmentum, medicāmentī, n. | *noun* | ointment, medicine, drug |
|  | medicus, medicī, m. | *noun* | doctor |
| **9** | medius, media, medium | *adj* | middle |
|  | meī, meōrum, m.pl. | *noun* | my family |
| **16** | melior, melior, melius, *gen*. meliōris | *adj* | better |
| **16** | melior, melior, melius, *gen*. meliōris | *adj* | ***see*** bonus |
|  | melius est |  | it would be better |
|  | Memmius, Memmiī, m. | *noun* | Memmius |
|  | Memor, Memoris, m. | *noun* | Memor |
|  | memor, memor, memor, *gen*. memōris | *adj* | remembering, mindful of |
|  | memoria, memoriae, f. | *noun* | memory |
|  | in memoriā habēre |  | keep in mind, remember |
|  | mendāx, mendāx, mendāx, *gen*. mendācis | *adj* | lying, deceitful |
|  | mendīcus, mendīcī, m. | *noun* | beggar |
|  | mēns, mentis, f. | *noun* | mind |
| **32** | mēnsa, mēnsae, f. | *noun* | table |
|  | mēnsis, mēnsis, m. | *noun* | month |
| **2** | mercātor, mercātōris, m. | *noun* | merchant |
|  | meritus, merita, meritum | *adj* | well-deserved |
|  | Metellī, Metellōrum, m.pl. | *noun* | the Metelli (famous Roman family) |
| **28** | metus, metūs, m. | *noun* | fear |
| **5** | meus, mea, meum | *adj* | my, mine |
|  | meī, meōrum, m.pl. | *noun* | my family |
|  | mī Haterī |  | my dear Haterius |
|  | mī Quīnte |  | my dear Quintus |
|  | mihi |  | ***see*** ego |
| **18** | mīles, mīlitis, m. | *noun* | soldier |
| **28** | mīlia | *noun* | thousands |
|  | mīlitō, mīlitāre, mīlitāvī | *verb* | be a soldier |
| **28** | mīlle | *adj* | a thousand |
| **28** | mīlia | *noun* | thousands |
|  | Minerva, Minervae, f. | *noun* | Minerva |
| **11** | minimē | *adverb* | no, least, very little |
| **22** | minimus, minima, minimum | *adj* | very little, least |
|  | minor, minor, minus, *gen*. minōris | *adj* | less, smaller |
|  | minor, minor, minus, *gen*. minōris | *adj* | ***see*** parvus |
|  | minor, minārī, minātus sum | *verb* | threaten |
| **12** | mīrābilis, mīrābile | *adj* | extraordinary, strange, marvellous |
|  | mīrus, mīra, mīrum | *adj* | extraordinary |
|  | aliquid mīrī |  | something extraordinary |
|  | misceō, miscēre, miscuī, mixtus | *verb* | mix |
| **15** | miser, misera, miserum | *adj* | miserable, wretched, sad |
|  | ō mē miserum! |  | oh wretched me! |
| **12** | mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus | *verb* | send |
|  | Modestus, Modestī, m. | *noun* | Modestus |
| **34** | modo | *adverb* | just, now, only |
|  | modo … modo |  | now … now |
|  | nōn modo … sed etiam |  | not only … but also |
| **23** | modus, modī, m. | *noun* | manner, way, kind |
| **22** | quō modō? |  | how? in what way? |
|  | rēs huis modī |  | a thing of this kind |
|  | molestus, molesta, molestum | *adj* | troublesome |
|  | molliō, mollīre, mollīvī, mollītus | *verb* | soothe |
|  | mollis, molle | *adj* | soft, gentle |
|  | mōmentum, mōmentī, n. | *noun* | importance |
| **22** | moneō, monēre, monuī, monitus | *verb* | warn, advise |
| **12** | mōns, montis, m. | *noun* | mountain |
|  | mora, morae, f. | *noun* | delay |
| **21** | morbus, morbī, m. | *noun* | illness |
|  | moriendum | *verb* | necessary to die |
|  | moriēns, moriēns, moriēns, *gen*. morientis | *adj* | dying |
| **34** | morior, morī, mortuus sum | *verb* | die |
|  | (eī) moriendum est |  | (he) must die |
|  | moritūrus, moritūra, moritūrum | *adj* | going to die |
|  | moror, morārī, morātus sum | *verb* | delay |
| **20** | mors, mortis, f. | *noun* | death |
| **7** | mortuus, mortua, mortuum | *adj* | dead |
|  | mortuus |  | ***see*** morior |
|  | mōs, mōris, m. | *noun* | custom |
|  | mōtus, mōtūs, m. | *noun* | movement |
| **33** | moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtus | *verb* | move |
| **9** | mox | *adverb* | soon |
| **5** | multī, multae, multa | *adj* | many |
|  | multitūdō, multitūdinis, f. | *noun* | crowd |
|  | multō |  | much |
| **5** | multus, multa, multum | *adj* | much |
| **5** | multī, multae, multa | *adj* | many |
|  | plūs, plūs, plūs, *gen*. plūris | *adj* | more |
| **19** | plurimus, plurima, plurimum | *adj* | very much, most |
| **19** | plurimī, plurimae, plurima | *adj* | very many, most |
|  | mūnītiō, mūnītiōnis, f. | *noun* | defence, fortification |
| **11** | murus, mūrī, m. | *noun* | wall |
|  | mūs, mūris, m./f. | *noun* | mouse |
|  | mussitō, mussitāre, mussitāvī | *verb* | murmur |
|  | mūtātiō, mūtātiōnis, f. | *noun* | posting station, way station |
|  | Myropnous, m. | *noun* | Myropnous |
|  | nactus, nacta, nactum | *adj* | having seized |
| **18** | nam | *conj* | for |
| **7** | nārrō, nārrāre, nārrāvī, nārrātus | *verb* | tell, relate |
|  | rem nārrāre |  | tell the story |
| **34** | nāscor, nāscī, nātus sum | *verb* | be born |
|  | (diēs) nātālis, (diēī) nātālis, m |  | birthday |
|  | trīgintā annōs nātus |  | thirty years old |
|  | nāsus, nāsī, m. | *noun* | nose |
|  | nātālis, nātālis, nātāle | *adj* | of birth, birthday, natal |
| **30** | nātus, nāta, nātum | *adj* | born |
|  | nātus, nātūs, m. | *noun* | birth |
|  | nātū maximus |  | eldest |
| **15** | nauta, nautae, m. | *noun* | sailor |
| **16** | nāvigō. nāvigāre, nāvigāvī | *verb* | sail |
| **3** | nāvis, nāvis, f. | *noun* | ship |
| **31** | nē | *conj* | that ... not, so that ... not |
| **32** | nē … quidem | *adverb* | not even |
| **32** | nec | *conj* | and not, nor |
|  | utrum … necne |  | whether … or not |
| **32** | nec … nec | *conj* | neither … nor |
| **14** | necesse | *adverb* | necessary |
| **7** | necō, necāre, necāvī, necātus | *verb* | kill |
|  | neglegēns, neglegēns, neglegēns, gen. neglegentis | *adj* | careless, taking no notice of |
| **31** | neglegō, neglegere, neglēxī, neglēctus | *verb* | neglect, ignore, disregard |
| **17** | negōtium, negōtiī, n. | *noun* | business |
| **17** | negōtium agere |  | do business, work |
| **18** | nēmō, m. | *noun* | no one, nobody |
|  | neque | *conj* | and not, nor |
| **24** | neque … neque | *conj* | neither … nor |
| **25** | nescio, nescīre, nescīvī | *verb* | not know |
|  | niger, nigra, nigrum | *adj* | black |
|  | Nigrīna, Nigrīnae, f. | *noun* | Nigrina |
| **7** | nihil | *noun* | nothing |
|  | nihilōminus | *adverb* | nevertheless |
| **30** | nimis | *adverb* | too |
| **23** | nimium, nimiī, n. | *noun* | too much |
| **33** | nisi | *conj* | except, unless |
| **30** | nōbilis, nōbilis, nōbile | *adj* | noble, of noble birth |
|  | nōbīs |  | ***see*** nōs |
|  | nocēns, nocēns, nocēns, *gen*. nocēntis | *adj* | guilty |
| **27** | noceō, nocēre, nocuī ( + dat) | *verb* | hurt, harm |
|  | noctis |  | ***see*** nox |
|  | noctū | *adverb* | by night |
| **13** | nōlō, nōlle, nōluī | *verb* | not want, refuse |
|  | nōlī, nōlīte | *verb* | do not, don’t |
| **25** | nōmen, nōminis, n. | *noun* | name |
| **3** | nōn | *adverb* | not |
|  | nōndum | *adverb* | not yet |
| **16** | nōnne? | *adverb* | surely? |
| **21** | nōnnūllī, nōnnūllae, nōnnūlla | *adj* | some, several |
|  | nōnus, nōna, nōnum | *adj* | ninth |
| **10** | nōs | *pronoun* | we, us |
| **11** | noster, nostra, nostrum | *adj* | our |
| **26** | nōtus, nōta, nōtum | *adj* | known, well-known, famous |
| **20** | novem | *adj* | nine |
| **19** | nōvī | *verb* | I know |
| **13** | novus, nova, novum | *adj* | new |
| **22** | nox, noctis, f. | *noun* | night |
|  | noctū |  | by night |
| **13** | nūllus, nūlla, nūllum | *adj* | not any, no |
| **14** | num? | *adverb* | surely ... not? |
| **26** | num | *conj* | whether |
|  | numerō, numerāre, numerāvī, numerātus | *verb* | count |
| **33** | numerus, numerī, m. | *noun* | number |
| **17** | numquam | *adverb* | never |
| **11** | nunc | *adverb* | now |
| **10** | nūntiō, nūntiāre, nūntiāvī, nūntiātus | *verb* | announce |
| **8** | nūntius, nūntiī, m. | *noun* | messenger, news, message |
| **21** | nūper | *adverb* | recently |
|  | nusquam | *adverb* | nowhere |
|  | ō | *interj* | o! |
|  | obdormiō, obdormīre, obdormīvī | *verb* | go to sleep, fall asleep |
|  | obeō, obīre, obiī (+ dat.) | *verb* | meet, go to meet |
|  | obēsus, obēsa, obēsum | *adj* | fat |
|  | obiciō, obicere, obiēcī, obiectus | *verb* | present |
|  | oblītus, oblīta, oblītum | *adj* | having forgotten |
|  | obscūrus, obscūra, obscūrum | *adj* | dark, gloomy |
|  | obstinātiō, obstinātiōnis, f. | *noun* | stubbornness, obstinacy |
|  | obstinātus, obstināta, obstinātum | *adj* | obstinate, stubborn |
| **18** | obstō, obstāre, obstitī (+ dat.) | *verb* | obstruct, block the way |
|  | obstupefaciō, obstupefacere, obstupefēcī, obstupefactus | *verb* | amaze, stun |
| **9** | obtulī | *verb* | ***see*** offerō |
|  | obviam | *adverb* | towards, against; to meet |
|  | obviam eō, obviam īre, obviam iī (+ dat.) |  | meet, go to meet |
|  | occāsiō, occāsiōnis, f. | *noun* | opportunity |
| **28** | occīdō, occīdere, occīdī, occīsus | *verb* | kill |
|  | occidō, occidere, occidī | *verb* | set |
|  | occupātus, occupāta, occupātum | *adj* | busy |
|  | occupō, occupāre, occupāvī, occupātus | *verb* | seize, take over |
|  | occurrō, occurrere, occurrī | *verb* | meet |
| **28** | octōgintā | *adj* | eighty |
| **20** | oculus, oculī, m. | *noun* | eye |
| **29** | ōdī | *verb* | I hate |
|  | ōdiō sum, ōdiō esse |  | be hateful |
|  | odium | *noun* | hatred |
| **9** | offerō, offerre, obtulī, oblātus | *verb* | offer |
|  | oleum, oleī, n. | *noun* | oil |
| **6** | ōlim | *adverb* | once, some time ago |
|  | Olympus, Olympī, m. | *noun* | Olympus |
|  | ōmen, ōminis, n. | *noun* | omen (sign from the gods) |
| **30** | omnīnō | *adverb* | completely |
| **7** | omnis, omnis, omne | *adj* | all |
|  | omnia |  | all, everything |
| **28** | opēs, opum, f.pl. | *noun* | money, wealth |
|  | oportet, oportēre, oportuit | *verb* | be right |
|  | mē oportet |  | I must |
| **21** | oppidum, oppidī, n. | *noun* | town |
| **23** | opprimō, opprimere, oppressī, oppressus | *verb* | crush, overwhelm |
| **24** | oppugnō, oppugnāre, oppugnāvī, oppugnātus | *verb* | attack |
| **12** | optimē | *adverb* | very well |
| **12** | optimē | *adverb* | ***see*** bene |
| **5** | optimus, optima, optimum | *adj* | very good, excellent, best |
| **5** | optimus, optima, optimum | *adj* | ***see*** bonus |
|  | optiō, optiōnis, m. | *noun* | optio (military officer ranking below centurion) |
| **30** | opus, operis, n. | *noun* | work, construction |
|  | ōrātiō, ōrātiōnis, f. | *noun* | speech |
|  | orbis, orbis, m. | *noun* | globe |
|  | orbis terrārum |  | world |
|  | ōrdō, ōrdinis, m. | *noun* | row, line |
|  | orior, orīrī, ortus sum | *verb* | rise |
|  | ōrnāmentum, ōrnāmentī, n. | *noun* | ornament, decoration; badge of office |
|  | ōrnātus, ōrnāta, ōrnātum | *adj* | decorated, elaborately furnished |
| **23** | ōrnō, ōrnāre, ōrnāvī, ōrnātus | *verb* | decorate |
| **31** | ōrō, ōrāre, ōrāvī | *verb* | beg |
|  | ōs, ōris, n. | *noun* | face |
|  | ōsculum, ōsculī, n. | *noun* | kiss |
| **9** | ostendō, ostendere, ostendī, ostentus | *verb* | show |
|  | ostentō, ostentāre, ostentāvī, ostentātus | *verb* | show off, display |
| **32** | ōtiōsus, ōtiōsa, ōtiōsum | *adj* | idle, on holiday, on vacation, at leisure |
| **12** | paene | *adverb* | nearly, almost |
|  | pallēscō, pallēscere, palluī | *verb* | grow pale |
|  | pallidus, pallida, pallidum | *adj* | pale |
|  | pallium, palliī, n. | *noun* | cloak |
|  | pantomīmus, pantomīmī, m. | *noun* | pantomimus, pantomime actor, dancer |
|  | Papīrius, Papīriī, m. | *noun* | Papirius |
|  | parātus, parāta, parātum | *adj* | ready, prepared |
| **22** | parcō, parcere, pepercī (+ dat) | *verb* | spare |
|  | parēns, parentis, m./f. | *noun* | parent |
| **23** | pāreō, pārēre, pāruī (+ dat) | *verb* | obey |
|  | Paris, Paridis, m. | *noun* | Paris |
| **7** | parō, parāre, parāvī, parātus | *verb* | prepare |
| **18** | pars, partis, f. | *noun* | part |
|  | extrēma pars |  | edge |
|  | in prīmā parte |  | in the forefront |
| **6** | parvus, parva, parvum | *adj* | small, little |
|  | minor, minor, minus, *gen*. minōris | *adj* | less, smaller |
| **22** | minimus, minima, minimum | *adj* | very little, least |
| **24** | passus, passa, passum | *adj* | having suffered |
|  | pastor, pāstōris, m. | *noun* | shepherdi |
| **24** | patefaciō, patefacere, patefēcī, patefactus | *verb* | reveal |
| **1** | pater, patris, m. | *noun* | father |
|  | patera, paterae, f. | *noun* | bowl |
|  | patientia, patientiae, f. | *noun* | patience |
| **34** | patior, patī, passus sum | *verb* | suffer, endure |
|  | patrōnus, patrōnī, m. | *noun* | patron |
| **17** | paucī, paucae, pauca | *adj* | few, a few |
|  | paulīsper | *adverb* | for a short time |
|  | paulō/paulum | *adverb* | a little |
| **32** | pauper, pauper, pauper, *gen*. pauperis | *noun* | poor |
|  | pauper, pauperis, m. | *noun* | a poor man |
| **30** | pavor, pavōris, m. | *noun* | panic |
| **10** | pāx, pācis, f. | *noun* | peace |
| **4** | pecūnia, pecūniae, f. | *noun* | money |
|  | pedem |  | ***see*** pēs |
|  | peior |  | ***see*** malus |
|  | pendeō, pendēre, pependī | *verb* | hang |
| **6** | per + acc. | *prep* | through, along |
|  | percutiō, percutere, percussī, percussus | *verb* | strike |
|  | perdomitus, perdomita, perdomitum | *adj* | conquered |
| **16** | pereō, perīre, periī | *verb* | die, perish |
| **29** | perficiō, perficere, perfēcī, perfectus | *verb* | finish |
|  | perfidia, perfidiae, f. | *noun* | treachery |
|  | perfidus, perfida, perfidum | *adj* | treacherous, untrustworthy |
|  | perfodiō, perfodere, perfōdī, perfossus | *verb* | pick (teeth) |
|  | perfuga, perfugae, m. | *noun* | deserter |
|  | perīculōsus, perīculōsa, perīculōsum | *adj* | dangerous |
| **19** | perīculum, perīculī, n. | *noun* | danger |
|  | periī |  | ***see*** pereō |
|  | perītē | *adverb* | skilfully |
| **25** | perītus, perīta, perītum | *adj* | skilful |
|  | permōtus, permōta, permōtum | *adj* | alarmed, disturbed |
|  | perpetuus, perpetua, perpetuum | *adj* | perpetual, everlasting |
|  | in perpetuum |  | forever |
|  | perrumpō, perrumpere, perrūpī, perruptus | *verb* | burst through, burst in |
|  | persecūtus, persecūta, persecūtum | *adj* | having pursued |
|  | persōna, persōnae, f. | *noun* | character |
|  | perstō, perstāre, perstitī | *verb* | persist |
| **20** | persuādeō, persuādēre, persuāsī | *verb* | persuade |
|  | perterreō, perterrēre, perterruī, perterritus | *verb* | terrify |
| **4** | perterritus, perterrita, perterritum | *adj* | terrified |
|  | perturbō, perturbāre, perturbāvī, perturbātus | *verb* | disturb, alarm |
| **17** | perveniō, pervenīre, pervēnī | *verb* | reach, arrive at |
| **8** | pēs, pedis, m. | *noun* | foot, paw |
|  | pessimē | *adverb* | very badly |
| **20** | pessimus, pessima, pessimum | *adj* | very bad, worst |
| **20** | pessimus, pessima, pessimum | *adj* | ***see*** malus |
|  | pestis, pestis, f. | *noun* | pest, scoundrel |
|  | petauristārius, petauristāriī, m. | *noun* | acrobat |
| **5, 18** | petō, petere, petīvī, petītus | *verb* | make for, attack; seek, beg for, ask for |
|  | philosopha, philosophae, f. | *noun* | (female) philosopher |
|  | philosophia, philosophiae, f. | *noun* | philosophy |
|  | philosophus, philosophī, m. | *noun* | philosopher |
|  | pīpiō, pīpiāre, pīpiāvī | *verb* | chirp |
| **11** | placet, placēre, placuit | *verb* | please, suit |
| **5** | plaudō, plaudere, plausī, plausus | *verb* | applaud, clap |
|  | plaustrum, plaustrī, n. | *noun* | wagon, cart |
|  | plausus, plausūs, m. | *noun* | applause |
| **21** | plēnus, plēna, plēnum | *adj* | full |
|  | pluit, pluere, pluit | *verb* | rain |
|  | plūrimī, plūrimae, plūrima | *adj* | very many |
|  | plūrimus, plūrima, plūrimum | *adj* | most |
|  | plūrimus, plūrima, plūrimum | *adj* | ***see*** multus |
| **21** | plūs, plūris | *noun* | more |
|  | pōculum, pōculī, n. | *noun* | wine-cup, cup |
| **25** | poena, poenae, f. | *noun* | punishment |
| **25** | poenās dare |  | pay the penalty, be punished |
| **4** | poēta, poētae, f. | *noun* | poet |
|  | poliō, polīre, polīvī, polītus | *verb* | polish |
|  | polliceor, pollicērī, pollicitus sum | *verb* | promise |
|  | polyspaston, polyspastī, n. | *noun* | crane |
|  | pompa, pompae, f. | *noun* | procession |
|  | Pompēiānus, Pompēiāna, Pompēiānum | *adj* | Pompeian |
| **16** | pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positus | *verb* | place, put, put up |
| **24** | pōns, pontis, m. | *noun* | bridge |
|  | poposcī |  | ***see*** poscō |
| **29** | populus, populī, m. | *noun* | people |
|  | porrō | *adverb* | what’s more, furthermore |
| **8** | porta, portae, f. | *noun* | gate |
|  | porticus, porticī, m. | *noun* | colonnade |
| **3** | portō, portāre, portāvī, portātus | *verb* | carry |
| **10** | portus, portūs, m. | *noun* | harbour |
| **19** | poscō, poscere, poposcī | *verb* | demand, ask for |
| **16** | positus |  | ***see*** ponō |
|  | possideō, possidēre, possēdī, possessus | *verb* | possess |
| **13** | possum, posse, potuī | *verb* | can, be able |
|  | post | *adverb* | after |
| **9** | post + acc. | *prep* | after, behind |
| **18** | posteā | *adverb* | afterwards |
|  | posterī, posterōrum, m.pl. | *noun* | future generations, posterity |
|  | postīcum, postīcī, n. | *noun* | back gate |
| **6** | postquam | *conj* | after, when |
|  | postrēmō | *adverb* | finally, lastly |
| **16** | postrīdiē | *adverb* | on the next day |
| **8** | postulō, postulāre, postulāvī, postulātus | *verb* | demand |
| **16** | posuī |  | ***see*** ponō |
|  | potēns, potēns, potēns, *gen*. potentis | *adj* | powerful |
|  | potential, potentiae, f. | *noun* | power |
| **33** | potestās, potestātis, f. | *noun* | power |
|  | potius | *adverb* | rather |
|  | potuī |  | ***see*** possum |
| **26** | praebeō, praebēre, praebuī, praebitus | *verb* | offer, provide |
| **27** | praeceps, praeceps, praeceps, gen. praecipitis | *adj* | headlong, rash |
|  | praecipitō, praecipitāre, praecipitāvī | *verb* | hurl |
|  | praecō, praecōnis, m. | *noun* | herald, announcer |
|  | praeda, praedae, f. | *noun* | booty, plunder, loot |
|  | praedīcō, praedīcere, praedīxī, praedictus | *verb* | foretell, predict |
|  | praeficiō, praeficere, praefēcī, praefectus | *verb* | put in charge |
| **27** | praemium, praemiī, n. | *noun* | prize, reward, profit |
|  | praeruptus, praerupta, praeruptum | *adj* | sheer, steep |
|  | praesēns, praesēns, praesēns. *gen*. praesentis | *adj* | present, ready |
|  | praesertim | *adverb* | especially |
|  | praestō, praestāre, praestitī | *verb* | show, display |
|  | praesum, praeesse, praefuī (+ dat.) | *verb* | be in charge of |
|  | praeter + acc. | *prep* | except |
|  | praetereā | *adverb* | besides |
|  | praetereō, praeterīre, praeteriī | *verb* | go past, pass by |
|  | praetōriānus, praetōriānī, m. | *noun* | praetorian (member of the emperor’s bodyguard) |
|  | praetōrius, praetōria, praetōrium | *adj* | praetorian |
|  | ōrnāmenta praetōria |  | honorary praetorship, honorary rank of praetor |
|  | prāvus, prāva, prāvum | *adj* | evil |
| **22** | precātus, precāta, precātum | *adj* | having prayed (to) |
|  | precēs, precum, f.pl. | *noun* | prayers |
| **34** | precor, precārī, precātus sum | *verb* | pray (to) |
|  | prēnsō, prēnsāre, prēnsāvī, prēnsātus | *verb* | take hold of, clutch |
|  | pretiōsus, pretiōsa, pretiōsum | *adj* | expensive, precious |
|  | prīmō | *adverb* | first, at first |
| **11** | prīmus, prīma, prīmum | *adj* | first |
|  | in prīmā parte |  | in the forefront |
|  | in prīmīs |  | in particular |
|  | Prīmus, Prīmī, m. | *noun* | Primus |
| **15** | prīnceps, prīncipis, m. | *noun* | chief, chieftain |
|  | prīncipia, prīncipiōrum, n.pl. | *noun* | headquarters |
| **29** | prius | *adverb* | earlier |
| **34** | priusquam | *conj* | before, until |
|  | Prīvātus, Prīvātī, m. | *noun* | Privatus |
| **18** | prō + abl. | *prep* | in front of, for, in return for |
|  | prō certō habēre |  | know for certain |
|  | probus, proba, probum | *adj* | honest |
| **9** | prōcēdō, prōcēdere, prōcessī | *verb* | advance, proceed, step forward |
| **34** | procul | *adverb* | far off |
|  | prōcumbō, prōcumbere, prōcubuī | *verb* | fall down |
|  | prōcūrātor, prōcūrātōris, m. | *noun* | manager |
|  | prōditor, prōditōris, m. | *noun* | traitor |
|  | prōdō, prōdere, prōdidī, prōditus | *verb* | betray |
| **32** | profectus, profecta, profectum | *adj* | having set out |
| **34** | proficīscor, proficīscī, profectus sum | *verb* | set out |
| **34** | prōgredior, prōgredī, prōgressus sum | *verb* | advance |
| **31** | prōgressus, prōgressa, prōgressum | *adj* | having advanced |
|  | prohibeō, prohibēre, prohibuī, prohibitus | *verb* | prevent |
| **11** | prōmittō, prōmittere, prōmīsī, prōmissus | *verb* | promise |
|  | prōmoveō, prōmovēre, prōmōvī, prōmōtus | *verb* | promote |
|  | prōnūntiō, prōnūntiāre, prōnūntiāvī, prōnūntiātus | *verb* | proclaim, preach |
| **7** | prope + acc. | *prep* | near |
|  | prophēta, prophētae, m. | *noun* | prophet |
|  | prōpōnō, prōpōnere, prōposuī, prōpositus | *verb* | propose, put forward |
|  | prōsiliō, prōsilīre, prōsiluī | *verb* | leap forward, jump |
|  | prōspectus, prōspectūs, m. | *noun* | view |
|  | prōspiciō, prōspicere, prōspexī | *verb* | look out |
|  | prōvincia, prōvinciae, f. | *noun* | province |
| **27** | proximus, proxima, proximum | *adj* | nearest, next to |
|  | prūdēns, prūdēns, prūdēns, *gen*. prūdentis | *adj* | shrewd, intelligent, sensible |
|  | prūdentia, prūdentiae, f. | *noun* | shrewdness, intelligence, good sense |
|  | psittacus, psittacī, m. | *noun* | parrot |
|  | pūblicus, pūblica, pūblicum | *adj* | public |
|  | Pūblicus, Pūblicī, m. | *noun* | Publicus |
| **5** | puella, puellae, f. | *noun* | girl |
| **8** | puer, puerī, m. | *noun* | boy |
|  | pugiō, pugiōnis, m. | *noun* | dagger |
| **11** | pugna, pugnae, f. | *noun* | fight |
| **8** | pugnō, pugnāre, pugnāvī | *verb* | fight |
| **9** | pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum | *adj* | beautiful, handsome |
| **6** | pulsō, pulsāre, pulsāvī, pulsātus | *verb* | hit, knock on, whack, punch |
|  | pūmiliō, pūmiliōnis, m. | *noun* | dwarf |
| **16** | pūniō, pūnīre, pūnīvī, pūnītus | *verb* | punish |
|  | pūrgō, pūrgāre, pūrgāvī, pūrgātus | *verb* | clean |
|  | pūrus, pūra, pūrum | *adj* | pure, clean, spotless |
|  | pyra, pyrae, f. | *noun* | pyre |
|  | quā |  | ***see*** quī |
| **20, 28** | quadrāgintā | *adj* | forty |
|  | quae |  | ***see*** quī |
|  | quaedam |  | ***see*** quīdam |
| **4** | quaerō, quaerere, quaesīvī, quaesītus | *verb* | search for, look for |
| **27** | quālis, quāle | *adj* | what sort of; what sort of man? |
| **10, 14** | quam | *adverb* | how |
|  | quam celer |  | how fast |
|  | quam | *adverb* | as … as possible |
|  | quam celerrimē |  | as fast as possible |
| **10** | quam | *adverb* | than |
|  | celerior quam |  | faster than |
|  | quam |  | ***see*** quī |
| **14** | quamquam | *conj* | although |
|  | quandō | *conj* | when |
| **22** | quantus, quanta, quantum | *adj* | how big |
| **30** | quārē? | *adverb* | why? |
|  | quārtus, quārta, quārtum | *adj* | fourth |
| **34** | quasi | *adverb* | as if |
| **20, 28** | quattuor | *adj* | four |
| **14** | -que | *conj* | and |
|  | quendam |  | ***see*** quīdam |
| **15** | quī, quae, quod | *pronoun* | who, which, what |
| **33** | quia | *conj* | because |
| **28** | quicquam |  | ***see*** quisquam |
|  | quid? |  | ***see*** quis? |
|  | quid vīs? |  | ***see*** quis? |
| **32** | quīdam, quaedam, quoddam | *pronoun* | one, a certain |
|  | quidem | *adverb* | indeed |
| **32** | nē … quidem |  | not even |
|  | quiēs, quiētis, f. | *noun* | rest |
|  | quiēscō, quiēscere, quiēvī | *verb* | rest |
|  | quiētus, quiēta, quiētum | *adj* | quiet |
|  | quīngentī, quīngentae, quīngenta | *adj* | five hundred |
| **20, 28** | quīnquāgintā | *adj* | fifty |
| **20, 28** | quīnque | *adj* | five |
|  | quīntus, quīnta, quīntum | *adj* | fifth |
|  | Quīntus, Quīntī, m. | *noun* | Quintus |
| **4** | quis? quid? | *pronoun* | who? what? |
|  | quid vīs? |  | what do you want? |
| **28** | quisquam, quicquam/quidquam | *pronoun* | anyone, anything |
|  | quisque, quaeque, quidque | *pronoun* | each one |
| **18** | quō? | *adverb* | where? where to? to which |
|  | quō |  | ***see*** quī |
|  | quō modō? |  | how? in what way? |
| **6** | quod | *conj* | because |
|  | quod |  | ***see*** quī |
| **2** | quoque | *conj* | also, too |
| **26** | quot? | *adj* | how many? |
|  | quotiēns | *adverb* | whenever |
|  | Rabīrius, Rabīriī, m. | *noun* | Rabirius |
| **31** | rapiō, rapere, rapuī, raptus | *verb* | seize, grab |
|  | raptim | *adverb* | hastily, quickly |
|  | ratiō, ratiōnis, f. | *noun* | sum, addition |
|  | ratiōnēs, ratiōnum, f.pl. | *noun* | accounts |
|  | ratiōnēs subdūcere |  | draw up accounts, write up accounts |
|  | raucus, rauca, raucum | *adj* | harsh |
|  | rē |  | ***see*** rēs |
|  | rebellō, rebellāre, rebellāvī | *verb* | rebel, revolt |
| **17** | recipiō, recipere, recēpī, receptus | *verb* | recover, take back |
|  | sē recipere |  | recover |
|  | recitō, recitāre, recitāvī, recitātus | *verb* | recite |
|  | recumbō, recumbere, recubuī | *verb* | lie down, recline |
| **18** | recūsō, recūsāre, recūsāvī, recūsātus | *verb* | refuse |
| **4** | reddō, reddere, reddidī, redditus | *verb* | give back, make |
|  | redēmptor, redēmptōris, m. | *noun* | contractor, builder |
| **15** | redeō, redīre, rediī | *verb* | return, go back, come back |
|  | redeundum est vōbīs |  | you must return |
|  | reditus, reditūs, m. | *noun* | return |
|  | redūcō, redūcere, redūxī, reductus | *verb* | lead back |
|  | referō, referre, rettulī, relātus | *verb* | bring back, carry, deliver, tell, report |
|  | pedem referre |  | step back |
| **33** | reficiō, reficere, refēcī, refectus | *verb* | repair |
| **33** | rēgīna, rēgīnae, f. | *noun* | queen |
|  | Rēgnēnsēs, Rēgnēnsium, m.pl. | *noun* | Regnenses (a British tribe) |
|  | rēgnō, rēgnāre, rēgnāvī | *verb* | reign |
| **26** | rēgnum, rēgnī, n. | *noun* | kingdom |
| **34** | regredior, regredī, regressus sum | *verb* | go back, return |
| **23** | regressus, regressa, regressum | *adj* | having returned |
|  | relēgō, relēgāre, relēgāvī, relēgātus | *verb* | exile |
| **20** | relinquō, relinquere, relīquī, relictus | *verb* | leave |
|  | reliquus, reliqua, reliquum | *adj* | remaining |
|  | rem |  | ***see*** rēs |
|  | remedium, remediī, n. | *noun* | cure |
|  | remittō, remittere, remīsī, remissus | *verb* | send back |
|  | repetō, repetere, repetīvī, repetītus | *verb* | claim |
|  | rēpō, rēpere, rēpsī | *verb* | crawl |
| **6** | rēs, rēī, f. | *noun* | thing, business, affair |
|  | rē vērā |  | in fact, truly, really |
|  | rem administrāre |  | manage the task |
|  | rem cogitāre |  | consider the problem |
|  | rem cōnficere |  | finish the job |
|  | rem intellegere |  | understand the truth |
|  | rem nārrāre |  | tell the story |
|  | rem suscipere |  | undertake the task |
| **32** | rēs adversae |  | misfortune |
|  | rēs contrāria |  | the opposite |
|  | rēs huius modī |  | a matter of this kind |
| **17** | resistō, resistere, restitī (+ dat.) | *verb* | resist |
|  | respiciō, respicere, respexī | *verb* | look at, look upon |
| **3** | respondeō, respondēre, respondī | *verb* | reply |
|  | respōnsum, respōnsī, n. | *noun* | answer |
|  | resurgō, resurgere, resurrēxī | *verb* | rise again |
|  | retineō, retinēre, retinuī, retentus | *verb* | keep, hold back |
|  | retrō | *adverb* | back |
|  | rettulī |  | ***see*** referō |
| **9** | reveniō, revenīre, revēnī | *verb* | come back, return |
|  | revertor, revertī, reversus sum | *verb* | turn back, return |
|  | revocō, revocāre, revocāvī, revocātus | *verb* | recall, call back |
| **14** | rēx, rēgis, m. | *noun* | king |
|  | rhētor, rhētoris, m. | *noun* | teacher |
| **3** | rīdeō, rīdēre, rīsī | *verb* | laugh, smile |
|  | rīdiculus, rīdicula, rīdiculum | *adj* | ridiculous, silly |
|  | rīpa, rīpae, f. | *noun* | river bank |
|  | rīsus, rīsūs, m. | *noun* | smile |
| **7** | rogō, rogāre, rogāvī, rogātus | *verb* | ask |
|  | Rōma, Rōmae, f. | *adverb* | Rome |
|  | Rōmae |  | at Rome |
|  | Rōmānī, Rōmānōrum, m.pl. | *noun* | Romans |
|  | ēn Rōmānī! |  | so these are the Romans! |
|  | Rōmānus, Rōmāna, Rōmānum | *adj* | Roman |
|  | rosa, rosae, f. | *noun* | rose |
|  | Rubria, Rubriae, f. | *noun* | Rubria |
|  | Rūfilla, Rūfillae, f. | *noun* | Rufilla |
|  | Rūfus, Rūfī, m. | *noun* | Rufus |
|  | rumpō, rumpere, rūpī, ruptus | *verb* | break, split |
| **13** | ruō, ruere, ruī | *verb* | rush |
|  | rūpēs, rūpis, f. | *noun* | rock, crag |
| **25** | rūrsus | *adverb* | again |
|  | Sabīnus, Sabīnī, m. | *noun* | Sabinus |
|  | saccārius, saccāriī, m. | *noun* | docker, dock-worker |
| **21** | sacer, sacra, sacrum | *adj* | sacred |
| **15** | sacerdōs, sacerdōtis, m.f. | *noun* | priest |
|  | sacerdōtium, sacerdōtiī, n. | *noun* | priesthood |
|  | sacrificium, sacrificiī, n. | *noun* | offering, sacrifice |
|  | sacrificō, sacrificāre, sacrificāvī, sacrificātus | *verb* | sacrifice |
| **8** | saepe | *adverb* | often |
|  | saeviō, saevīre, saeviī | *verb* | be in a rage |
| **26** | saevus, saeva, saevum | *adj* | savage, cruel |
|  | saltātrīx, saltātrīcis, f. | *noun* | dancing-girl |
|  | saltō, saltāre, saltāvī | *verb* | dance |
| **29** | salūs, salūtis, f. | *noun* | safety, health |
|  | salūtātiō, salūtātiōnis, f. | *noun* | the morning visit ( made by by clients to a patron) |
| **2** | salūtō, salūtāre, salūtāvī, salūtātus | *verb* | greet |
| **3** | salvē | *interj* | hello! |
|  | Salvius, Salviī, m. | *noun* | Salvius |
|  | sānē | *adverb* | obviously |
| **8** | sanguis, sanguinis, m. | *noun* | blood |
|  | sānō, sānāre, sānāvī, sānātus | *verb* | heal, cure, treat |
|  | sānus, sāna, sānum | *adj* | well, healthy |
| **21** | sapiēns, sapiēns, sapiēns, *gen*. sapientis | *adj* | wise |
|  | sapientia, sapientiae, f. | *noun* | wisdom |
|  | sarcinae, sarcinārum, f.pl. | *noun* | bags, luggage |
| **4** | satis | *adverb* | enough |
| **30** | saxum, saxī, n. | *noun* | rock |
|  | scaena, scaenae, f. | *noun* | stage, scene |
|  | scālae, scālārum, f.pl. | *noun* | ladders |
| **25** | scelestus, scelesta, scelestum | *adj* | wicked |
| **29** | scelus, sceleris, n. | *noun* | crime |
|  | scīlicet | *adverb* | obviously |
| **31** | scindō, scindere, scidī, scissus | *verb* | tear, tear up |
| **23** | scio, scīre, scīvī | *verb* | know |
|  | Scīpiōnēs, Scīpiōnum, m.pl. | *noun* | the Scipiones (famous Roman family) |
|  | scrība, scrībae, m. | *noun* | scribe, secretary |
| **6** | scrībō, scrībere, scrīpsī, scrīptus | *verb* | write |
|  | sculpō, sculpere, sculpsī, sculptus | *verb* | carve |
|  | scurrīlis, scurrīle | *adj* | rude, impudent |
| **13** | sē | *pronoun* | himself, herself, themselves |
|  | inter sē |  | among themselves, with each other |
|  | sēcum |  | with him, with her, with them |
|  | sēcum cogitāre |  | consider to oneself |
| **30** | secō, secāre, secuī, sectus | *verb* | cut, carve |
|  | sēcrētus, sēcrēta, sēcrētum | *adj* | secret |
|  | secundus, secunda, secundum | *adj* | second |
|  | secūris, secūris, f. | *noun* | axe |
| **32** | secūtus, secūta, secūtum | *adj* | having followed |
| **4** | sed | *conj* | but |
| **1** | sedeō, sedēre, sēdī | *verb* | sit |
|  | sēdēs, sēdis, f. | *noun* | seat |
|  | sēditiō, sēditiōnis, f. | *noun* | rebellion |
|  | sēditiōnem facere |  | revolt |
|  | sella, sellae, f. | *noun* | chair |
|  | sēmirutus, sēmiruta, sēmirutum | *adj* | rickety |
| **10** | semper | *adverb* | always |
| **11** | senātor, senātōris, m. | *noun* | senator |
|  | senectus, senectūtis, f. | *noun* | old age |
| **5** | senex, senis, m. | *noun* | old man |
|  | sententia, sententiae, f. | *noun* | opinion |
|  | sentiō, sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsus | *verb* | feel, notice |
|  | sepeliō, sepelīre, sepelīvī, sepultus | *verb* | bury |
| **20, 28** | septem | *adj* | seven |
|  | septimus, septima, septimum | *adj* | seventh |
| **28** | septuāgintā | *adj* | seventy |
|  | sepulcrum, sepulcrī, n. | *noun* | tomb |
|  | sequēns, gen. sequentis | *adj* | following |
| **34** | sequor, sequī, secūtus sum | *verb* | follow |
|  | serēnus, serēna, serēnum | *adj* | calm, clear |
|  | sermō, sermōnis, m. | *noun* | conversation |
|  | sermōnem habēre |  | have a conversation, talk |
|  | serviō, servīre, servīvī | *verb* | serve (as a slave) |
|  | servitūs, servitūtis, f. | *noun* | slavery |
| **10** | servō, servāre, servāvī, servātus | *verb* | save, look after, preserve |
|  | fidem servāre |  | keep a promise, keep faith |
| **1** | servus, servī, m. | *noun* | slave |
|  | sēstertius, sēstertiī, m. | *noun* | sesterce (coin) |
|  | sēstertium vīciēns |  | two million sesterces |
|  | sevērus, sevēra, sevērum | *adj* | severe, strict |
| **20, 28** | sex | *adj* | six |
| **26** | sī | *conj* | if |
|  | sibi |  | ***see*** sē |
| **28** | sīc | *adverb* | thus, in this way |
|  | siccō, siccāre, siccāvī, siccātus | *verb* | dry |
| **20** | sīcut | *adverb* | like |
|  | significō, significāre, significāvī, significātus | *verb* | mean, indicate |
|  | signō, signāre, signāvī, signātus | *verb* | sign, seal |
| **4** | signum, signī, n. | *noun* | sign, seal, signal |
|  | Sīlānus, Sīlānī, m. | *noun* | Silanus |
|  | silentium, silentiī, n. | *noun* | silence |
|  | sileō, silēre, siluī | *verb* | be silent |
| **8** | silva, silvae, f. | *noun* | wood |
|  | Silva, Silvae, m. | *noun* | Silva |
|  | Simōn, Simōnis, m. | *noun* | Simon |
|  | simul | *adverb* | at the same time |
| **16** | simulac, simulatque | *adverb* | as soon as |
| **34** | sine + abl. | *prep* | without |
|  | situs, sita, situm | *adj* | situated |
| **30** | sōl, sōlis, m. | *noun* | sun |
|  | sōlācium, sōlāciī, n. | *noun* | comfort |
| **18** | soleō, solēre | *verb* | be accustomed |
| **11** | sollicitus, sollicita, sollicitum | *adj* | worried, anxious |
|  | sōlum | *adverb* | only |
|  | nōn sōlum … sed etiam |  | not only … but also |
| **10** | sōlus, sōla, sōlum | *adj* | alone, lonely, only, on one’s own |
|  | solūtus, solūta, solūtum | *adj* | relaxed |
| **34** | sonitus, sonitūs, m. | *noun* | sound |
|  | sordidus, sordida, sordidum | *adj* | dirty |
| **30** | soror, sorōris, f. | *noun* | sister |
|  | sors, sortis, f. | *noun* | lot |
|  | sorte ductus |  | chosen by lot |
|  | spargō, spargere, sparsī, sparsus | *verb* | scatter |
| **8** | spectāculum, spectāculī, n. | *noun* | show, spectacle |
|  | spectātor, spectātōris, m. | *noun* | spectator |
| **5** | spectō, spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus | *verb* | look at, watch |
| **29** | spernō, spernere, sprēvī, sprētus | *verb* | despise, reject |
| **31** | spērō, spērāre, spērāvī | *verb* | hope, expect |
| **28** | spēs, spēī, f. | *noun* | hope |
|  | spīna, spīnae, f. | *noun* | thorn, toothpick; central platform of a racetrack |
|  | splendidus, splendida, splendidum | *adj* | splendid |
|  | sportula, sportulae, f. | *noun* | handout (gift of food or money) |
|  | squālidus, squālida, squālidum | *adj* | covered with dirt, filthy |
|  | stābam |  | ***see*** stō |
| **8** | statim | *adverb* | at once |
|  | statiō, statiōnis, f. | *noun* | post |
|  | statua, statuae, f. | *noun* | statue |
|  | statūra, statūrae, f. | *noun* | height |
|  | stēlla, stēllae, f. | *noun* | star |
|  | sternō, sternere, strāvī, strātus | *verb* | lay low, flatten |
| **5** | stō, stāre, stetī | *verb* | stand, lie at anchor |
|  | Stōicus, Stōicī, m. | *noun* | Stoic (believer in Stoic philosophy) |
|  | stola, stolae, f. | *noun* | (long) dress |
|  | strēnuē | *adverb* | hard, energetically |
|  | strepitus, strepitūs, m. | *noun* | noise, din |
|  | Strȳthiō, Strȳthiōnis, m. | *noun* | Strythio |
|  | studium, studiī, n. | *noun* | enthusiasm, zeal |
|  | stultitia, stultitiae, f. | *noun* | stupidity |
| **11** | stultus, stulta, stultum | *adj* | stupid, foolish |
| **25** | suāvis, suāve | *adj* | sweet |
|  | suāviter | *adverb* | sweetly |
| **27** | sub + abl./acc. | *prep* | under, beneath |
|  | subdūcō, subdūcere, subdūxī, subductus | *verb* | draw up |
|  | ratiōnēs subdūcere |  | draw up accounts, write up accounts |
| **6** | subitō | *adverb* | suddenly |
|  | sublātus |  | ***see*** tollō |
|  | subscrībō, subscrībere, subscrīpsī, subscrīptus | *verb* | sign |
|  | subterrāneus, subterrānea, subterrāneum | *adj* | underground |
|  | Subūra, Subūrae, f. | *noun* | the Subura (a noisy and crowded district) |
| **32** | subveniō, subvenīre, subvēnī (+ dat.) | *verb* | help, come to help |
|  | suffīgō, suffīgere, suffīxī, suffīxus | *verb* | nail, fasten |
|  | suī, suōrum, m.pl. | *noun* | his men, his family, their families |
|  | Sūlis, Sūlis, f. | *noun* | Sulis (goddess) |
| **1** | sum, esse, fuī | *verb* | be |
|  | estō! |  | be! |
| **16** | summus, summa, summum | *adj* | highest, greatest, top |
|  | sūmptuōsē | *adverb* | lavishly |
|  | sūmptuōsus, sūmptuōsa, sūmptuōsum | *adj* | expensive, lavish |
|  | superbē | *adverb* | arrogantly |
| **31** | superbus, superba, superbum | *adj* | arrogant, proud |
| **6** | superō, superāre, superāvī, superātus | *verb* | overcome, overpower |
|  | superstes, superstitis, m. | *noun* | survivor |
| **3** | surgō, surgere, surrēxī | *verb* | get up, rise |
|  | suscipiō, suscipere, suscēpī, susceptus | *verb* | undertake, take on |
| **28** | suspicātus, suspicāta, suspicātum | *adj* | having suspected |
|  | suspīciō, suspīciōnis, f. | *noun* | suspicion |
|  | suspīciōsus, suspīciōsa, suspīciōsum | *adj* | suspicious |
| **34** | suspicor, suspicārī, suspicātus sum | *verb* | suspect |
|  | suspīrium, suspīriī, n. | *noun* | heart-throb |
|  | sustulī |  | ***see*** tollō |
|  | susurrō, susurrāre, susurrāvī | *verb* | whisper, mutter, mumble |
| **10** | suus, sua, suum | *adj* | his, her, their, his own, their own |
|  | suī, suōrum, m.pl. | *noun* | his men, his family, their families |
|  | T. | *noun* | Titus |
| **3** | taberna, tabernae, f. | *noun* | shop, inn |
|  | tabernārius, tabernāriī, m. | *noun* | store-owner, storekeeper |
|  | tablīnum, tablīnō, n. | *noun* | study |
|  | tabula, tabulae, f. | *noun* | tablet, writing tablet |
| **10** | taceō, tacēre, tacuī | *verb* | be silent, be quiet |
|  | tacē! | *verb* | shut up! be quiet! |
| **7** | tacitē | *adverb* | quietly, silently |
| **27** | tacitus, tacita, tacitum | *adj* | quiet, silent, in silence |
|  | taedet, taedēre, taeduit | *verb* | be tiring |
|  | mē taedet |  | I am tired, I am bored |
| **23** | tālis, tālis, tale | *adj* | such |
|  | tālis … quālis |  | such … as |
| **20** | tam | *adverb* | so |
| **7** | tamen | *conj* | however |
|  | tamquam | *adverb* | as, like |
| **12** | tandem | *adverb* | at last |
|  | tangō, tangere, tetigī, tāctus | *verb* | touch |
|  | tantum | *adverb* | only |
| **27** | tantus, tanta, tantum | *adj* | so great, such a great |
|  | tapēte, tapētis, n. | *noun* | tapestry, wall-hanging |
|  | tardius | *adverb* | too late |
|  | tardus, tarda, tardum | *adj* | late |
|  | taurus, taurī, m. | *noun* | bull |
|  | tē |  | ***see*** tū |
|  | tēctum, tēctī, n. | *noun* | ceiling, roof |
|  | tēgula, tēgulae, f. | *noun* | tile |
|  | temperāns, temperāns, temperāns, *gen*. temperantis | *adj* | temperate, self-controlled |
|  | tempestās, temestātis, f. | *noun* | storm |
| **1 12** | templum, templī, n. | *noun* | temple |
| **20** | temptō, temptāre, temptāvī, temptātus | *verb* | try, put the test |
| **31** | tempus, temporis, n. | *noun* | time |
|  | tenebrae, tenebrārum, f.pl. | *noun* | darkness |
| **15** | teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus | *verb* | hold, own |
| **12, 20** | tergum, tergī, n. | *noun* | back |
| **12** | terra, terrae, f. | *noun* | ground, land |
|  | orbis terrārum |  | world |
| **7** | terreō, terrēre, terruī, territus | *verb* | frighten |
|  | terribilis, terribilis, terribile | *adj* | terrible |
|  | tertius, tertia, tertium | *adj* | third |
|  | testāmentum, testāmentī, n. | *noun* | will |
| **25** | testis, testis, m./f. | *noun* | witness |
|  | theātrum, theātrī, n. | *noun* | theatre |
|  | thermae, thermārum, f.pl. | *noun* | baths |
|  | Tiberis, Tiberis, m. | *noun* | river Tiber |
|  | Tiberius, Tiberiī, m. | *noun* | Tiberius |
|  | tibi |  | ***see*** tū |
|  | tībia, tībiae, f. | *noun* | pipe |
|  | tībīis cantāre |  | play on the pipes |
|  | tībīcen, tībīcinis, m. | *noun* | pipe player |
|  | tignum, tignī, n. | *noun* | beam |
| **12** | timeō, timēre, timuī | *verb* | be afraid, fear |
|  | timidē | *adverb* | nervously, fearfully |
|  | timidus, timida, timidum | *adj* | fearful, frightened |
| **30** | timor, timōris, m. | *noun* | fear |
|  | tintinō, tintināre, tintināvī | *verb* | ring |
|  | titulus, titulī, m. | *noun* | notice, slogan, inscription, label |
|  | Titus, Titī, m. | *noun* | Titus |
|  | toga, togae, f. | *noun* | toga |
| **16** | tollō, tollere, sustulī, sublātus | *verb* | raise, lift up, hold up |
|  | tormentum, tormentī, n. | *noun* | torture |
|  | torqueō, torquēre, torsī, tortus | *verb* | torture, twist |
| **19** | tot | *adj* | so many |
| **8** | tōtus, tōta, tōtum | *adj* | whole |
| **9** | trādō, trādere, trādidī, trāditus | *verb* | hand over |
| **13** | trahō, trahere, trāxī, tractus | *verb* | drag |
|  | tranquillē | *adverb* | peacefully |
|  | trans + acc. | *prep* | across |
| **24** | trānseō, trānsīre, trānsiī | *verb* | cross |
|  | trānsfīgō, trānsfīgere, trānsfīxī, trānsfīxus | *verb* | pierce, stab |
|  | trānsiliō, trānsilīre, trānsiluī | *verb* | jump through |
|  | tremō, tremere, tremuī | *verb* | tremble, shake |
| **28** | trēs, tria | *adj* | three |
|  | tribūnal, tribūnālis, n. | *noun* | platform |
|  | tribūnus, tribūnī, m. | *noun* | tribune (high-ranking officer) |
|  | trīciēns | *adverb* | thirty times |
|  | trīciēns sēstertium |  | three million sesterces |
|  | triclīnium, triclīniī, n. | *noun* | dining-room |
| **20, 28** | trīgintā | *adj* | thirty |
|  | tripodes, tripodum, m.pl. | *noun* | tripods |
| **24** | trīstis, trīstis, trīste | *adj* | sad |
| **4** | tū, tuī | *pronoun* | you (singular) |
|  | tēcum |  | with you (singular) |
|  | tuba, tubae, f. | *noun* | trumpet |
|  | tubicen, tubicinis, m. | *noun* | trumpeter |
| **6** | tum | *adverb* | then |
|  | tum dēmum | *adverb* | then at last, only then |
|  | tunica, tunicae, f. | *noun* | tunic |
| **5** | turba, turbae, f. | *noun* | crowd |
| **22** | tūtus, tūta, tūtum | *adj* | safe |
| **6** | tuus, tua, tuum | *adj* | your, yours (singular) |
|  | Tychicus, Tychicī, m. | *noun* | Tychicus |
|  | Tyrius, Tyria, Tyrium | *adj* | Tyrian (colored with dye from the city of Tyre) |
| **5, 14** | ubi | *adverb* | where, when |
| **29** | ubīque | *adverb* | everywhere |
|  | ulcīscor, ulcīscī, ultus sum | *verb* | take revenge on |
|  | ūllus, ūlla, ūllum | *adj* | any |
| **26** | ultimus, ultima, ultimum | *adj* | furthest, last |
|  | ultiō, ultiōnis, f. | *noun* | revenge |
|  | ululō, ululāre, ululāvī | *verb* | howl |
|  | umerus, umerī, m. | *noun* | shoulder |
| **23** | umquam | *adverb* | ever |
|  | ūnā | *adverb* | together |
|  | ūnā cum (+ abl.) |  | together with |
| **15** | unda, undae, f. | *noun* | wave |
| **21** | unde | *adverb* | from where |
| **31** | undique | *adverb* | on all sides, from all sides |
| **20, 28** | ūnus, ūna, ūnum | *adj* | one |
|  | urbānus, urbāna, urbānum | *adj* | smart, fashionable |
| **5** | urbs, urbis, f. | *noun* | city |
|  | ursa, ursae, f. | *noun* | bear |
|  | usquam | *adverb* | anywhere |
|  | usque | *adverb* | continuously, as far as |
|  | usque ad + acc. |  | right up to |
| **28** | ut + indicative | *adverb* | as |
| **26** | ut + subjunctive | *conj* | that, so that, in order that |
|  | ūtilis, ūtilis, ūtile | *adj* | useful |
| **33** | utrum | *adverb* | whether |
|  | utrum … an |  | whether … or |
|  | utrum … necne |  | whether … or not |
| **10** | uxor, uxōris, f. | *noun* | wife |
|  | vacuus, vacua, vacuum | *adj* | empty |
|  | vah | *interj* | ugh! |
| **7** | valdē | *adverb* | very much, very |
| **11** | valē | *interj* | goodbye, farewell |
|  | valēdīcō, valēdīcere, valēdīxī | *verb* | say goodbye |
|  | valētūdō, valētūdinis, f. | *noun* | health |
|  | varius, varia, varium | *adj* | different |
| **10** | vehementer | *adverb* | violently, loudly |
| **31** | vehō, vehere, vexī, vectus | *verb* | carry |
| **34** | vel | *conj* | or |
|  | vel … vel | *conj* | either … or |
|  | vēnālīcius, vēnālīciī, m. | *noun* | slave-dealer |
|  | vēnātiō, vēnātiōnis, f. | *noun* | hunt |
| **6** | vēndō, vēndere, vēndidī, vēnditus | *verb* | sell |
|  | venēnātus, venēnāta, venēnātum | *adj* | poisoned |
| **23** | venēnum, venēnī, n. | *noun* | poison |
|  | venia, veniae, f. | *noun* | mercy |
| **5** | veniō, venīre, vēnī | *verb* | come |
|  | venter, ventris, m. | *noun* | stomach |
| **28** | ventus, ventī, m. | *noun* | wind |
|  | Venūlēius, Venūlēiī, m. | *noun* | Venuleius |
|  | Venus, Veneris, f. | *noun* | Venus (goddess of love); highest throw at dice |
|  | vēr, vēris, n. | *noun* | spring |
|  | verber, verberis, n. | *noun* | blow |
| **11** | verberō, verberāre, verberāvī, verberātus | *verb* | strike, beat |
| **22** | verbum, verbī, n. | *noun* | word |
|  | Vercobrix, Vercobrigis, m. | *noun* | Vercobrix |
|  | vereor, verērī, veritus sum | *verb* | fear, be afraid |
|  | versus, versa, versum | *adj* | having turned |
|  | versus, versūs, m. | *noun* | verse, line of poetry |
| **16** | vertō, vertere, vertī, versus | *verb* | turn |
|  | sē vertere |  | turn around |
| **24** | vērum, vērī, n. | *noun* | truth, the truth |
| **33** | vērus, vēra, vērum | *adj* | true, real |
| **33** | rē vērā |  | in fact, really, truly |
| **29** | vester, vestra, vestrum | *adj* | your (plural) |
| **34** | vestīmenta, vestīmentōrum, n.pl. | *noun* | clothes |
|  | vestrum |  | ***see*** vōs |
|  | vetus, vetus, vetus, *gen*. veteris | *adj* | old |
| **19** | vexō, vexāre, vexāvī, vexātus | *verb* | annoy |
|  | vī |  | ***see*** vīs |
| **1** | via, viae, f. | *noun* | street, way |
|  | vīciēns | *adverb* | twenty times |
|  | vīciēns sēstertium |  | two million sesterces |
|  | victī |  | ***see*** vincō |
|  | victī, victōrum, m.pl. | *noun* | the conquered |
|  | victima, victimae, f. | *noun* | victim |
|  | victor, victōris, m. | *noun* | victor, winner |
|  | victōria, victōriae, f. | *noun* | victory |
|  | victus |  | ***see*** vincō |
|  | vīcus, vīcī, m. | *noun* | town, village |
| **3** | videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus | *verb* | see |
|  | videor, vidērī, vīsus sum | *verb* | seem |
|  | vigilō, vigilāre, vigilāvī | *verb* | stay awake |
| **20, 28** | vīgintī | *adj* | twenty |
|  | Vilbia, Vilbiae, f. | *noun* | Vilbia |
|  | vīlla, vīllae, f. | *noun* | house, villa |
| **31** | vinciō, vincīre, vīnxī, vīnctus | *verb* | bind, tie up |
| **15** | vincō, vincere, vīcī, victus | *verb* | conquer, win, be victorious |
| **3** | vīnum, vīnī, n. | *noun* | wine |
| **11** | vir, virī, m. | *noun* | man |
|  | vīrēs, vīrium, f.pl. | *noun* | strength |
|  | virgō, virginis, f. | *noun* | virgin |
|  | Virginēs Vestālēs |  | Vestal Virgins |
| **22** | virtūs, virtūtis, f. | *noun* | courage |
|  | vīs, f. (acc. vim) | *noun* | force, violence |
| **13** | vīs |  | ***see***volō |
|  | vīsitō, vīsitāre, vīsitāvī, vīsitātus | *verb* | visit |
| **3** | vīsus |  | ***see*** video |
| **13** | vīta, vītae, f. | *noun* | life |
|  | vīta agere |  | lead a life |
|  | Vitellia | *noun* | Vitellia |
|  | vitium, vitiī, n. | *noun* | sin |
| **22** | vītō, vītāre, vītāvī, vītātus | *verb* | avoid |
| **6** | vituperō, vituperāre, vituperāvī, vituperātus | *verb* | blame, curse; find fault with, tell off |
| **19** | vīvō, vīvere, vīxī | *verb* | live, be alive |
| **29** | vīvus, vīva, vīvum | *adj* | alive, living |
| **19** | vix | *adverb* | hardly, scarcely, with difficulty |
|  | vōbīs |  | ***see*** vōs |
|  | vōcem |  | ***see*** vōx |
| **4** | vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus | *verb* | call |
| **13** | volō, velle, voluī | *verb* | want |
|  | quid vīs? |  | what do you want? |
|  | velim |  | I would like |
|  | Volusius, Volusiī, m. | *noun* | Volusius |
|  |  |  |  |
| **31** | volvō, volvere, volvī, volūtus | *verb* | turn, roll |
|  | in animō volvere |  | wonder, turn over in the mind |
| **10** | vōs | *pronoun* | you (plural) |
|  | vōbīscum |  | with you (plural) |
| **19** | vōx, vōcis, f. | *noun* | voice |
| **13** | vulnerō, vulnerāre, vulnerāvī, vulnerātus | *verb* | wound, injure |
| **20** | vulnus, vulneris, n. | *noun* | wound |
| **13** | vult |  | ***see*** volō |
| **31** | vultus, vultūs, m. | *noun* | expression, face |