



E Scansion of hendecasyllables

To determine the rhythmic pattern of a hendecasyllabic line, divide it as follows:

˘ - | - ˘ ˘ | - ˘ | - ˘ | - ˘

For example:

pas-ser | mor-tu-us | est me- | ae pu- | el-lae,

pas-ser | dē-li-ci- | ae me- | ae pu- | el-lae,

quem plūs | il-l(a) o-cu- | līs su- | līs a- | mā-bat.

Copy and scan the following:

vī-vā-mus, me-a Les-bi(a), at-qu(e) a-mē-mus.

mī-rā-ris ve-te-rēs, Va-cer-ra, sō-lōs

nec lau-dās ni-si mor-tu-ōs po-ō-tās.

F Final suggestions

“Scanning” poetry on paper, that is, marking the long and short vowels, is just a way of keeping a record of the rhythm, a device to help you read Latin poetry aloud with an appreciation of the sound effects developed by the Roman poets. A preponderance of dactyls produces a fast pace or light or lilting effect. A preponderance of spondees suggests tension or a slow or difficult movement and produces a more solemn, grand, or ominous effect; several elisions suggest strong emotion.

When you are scanning a line of Latin poetry

- copy the Latin correctly,
- mark elisions and do not count as a syllable,
- mark the syllables you know are long,
- deduce the remaining syllables from the metric pattern,
- read the Latin aloud.

Part Four: Vocabulary

1 Nouns, adjectives, verbs, and prepositions are listed as in the Unit 3 Language information.

2 Verbs such as **crēdō**, **obstō**, etc., which are often used with a noun or pronoun in the dative case, are marked + DAT.

Notice again how such verbs are used:

tibi crēdō. *I put trust in you.*

Or, *I trust you.*

turba nōbīs obstābat. *The crowd was a hindrance to us.*

Or, *The crowd hindered us.*

3 The *present* tense of *second* conjugation verbs like **doceō** has the same endings (except in the first person singular) as the *future* tense of *third* conjugation verbs like **trahō**.

For example:

	PRESENT		FUTURE	
ACTIVE	doceam	<i>I teach</i>	traham	<i>I shall drag</i>
	docēs		trahēs	
	docet		trahet	
	etc.		etc.	
PASSIVE	doceor	<i>I am taught</i>	trahar	<i>I shall be dragged</i>
	docēris	<th>trahēris</th> <td></td>	trahēris	
	docētur	<th>trahētur</th> <td></td>	trahētur	
	etc.		etc.	

The Vocabulary can be used to check which conjugation a verb belongs to, and thus assist in translating its tense correctly. For example, the conjugation and tense of **iubent** can be checked in the following way:

The verb is listed on [page 328](#) as **iubeō**, **iubēre**, etc., so it belongs to the second conjugation like **doceō**, **docēre**, etc., and therefore **iubent** must be in the present tense: *they order*.

And the conjugation and tense of **dūcent** can be checked like this:

The verb is listed on [page 320](#) as **dūcō**, **dūcere**, etc., so it belongs to the third conjugation like **trahō**, **trahere**, etc., and therefore **dūcent** must be in the future tense: *they will lead*.

Translate the following words, using the Vocabulary to check conjugation and tense:

- | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| a rīdēs, intellegēs | c gaudēmus, monēmus | e prohibentur, regentur |
| b dēlent, venient | d convertet, ignōscet | f dūcēris, iubēris |



- 4 Notice again the difference between the listed forms of deponent verbs and the forms of ordinary verbs:

deponent verbscōnor, cōnārī, cōnātus sum *try*loquor, loquī, locūtus sum *speak*

The Vocabulary can be used to check whether a word with a passive ending (e.g. **ēgrediuntur**, **custōduntur**) comes from a deponent verb or not.

For example, **ēgrediuntur** comes from a verb which is listed as **ēgredior**, **ēgredi**, **ēgressus sum** *go out*. It is clear from the listed forms that **ēgredior** is a deponent verb; it therefore has an active meaning, and **ēgrediuntur** must mean *they go out*.

custōduntur, on the other hand, comes from a verb which is listed as **custōdiō**, **custōdire**, **custōdīvī**, **custōditūs** *guard*. It is clear from the listed forms that **custōdiō** is not a deponent verb; **custōduntur** must therefore have a passive meaning, i.e. *they are being guarded*.

- 5 Translate the following sentences, using the Vocabulary to check whether the words in **boldface** are deponent verbs or not:

- a centuriō mīlītēs **hortābātūr**.
- b amīcūs meus ab Imperātōre **commendābātūr**.
- c cūr dē fortūnā tuā semper **quereris**?
- d cūr ā dominō tuō semper **neglegeris**?
- e puer dē periculō **monitus est**.
- f mercātor multās gemmās facile **adeptus est**.

- 6 All words which are given in **Vocabulary checklists** for Stages 1–48 are marked with the Stage in which they were given. For example:

- 16 **dēlectō**, **dēlectārē**, **dēlectāvī** *delight, please*

This means that **dēlectō** appeared as a Vocabulary checklist word in Stage 16.

a

A. = Aulus		addere gradum	go forward step by step
17, 21 ā, ab (+ ABL)	from; by	addūcō, addūcere,	lead, lead on,
abdūcō, abdūcere, abdūxī,		addūxī, adductus	encourage, pull, draw up (to the chest)
abductus			
10 abeō, abīre, abiī	lead away, divert	adēmptus, adēmpta,	taken away
abripīō, abripere, abripūī,	go away	adēmptum	approach, go up to
abreptus			so much, so greatly
abrumptō, abrumpercere,	tear away from	20 adeō, adīre, adīrī	as many as three,
abrupīī, abruptus		27 adeō	three entire
absēns, absēns,	split, tear apart	trēs adeō	
absēns, gen. absentis			
abstineō, abstinērē,	absent	adeptus <i>see</i> adipiscor	
abstinuī		adest, adfūī <i>see</i> adsum	
abstulī <i>see</i> auferō	abstain	adfinis, adfinis, m.	relative, relation by marriage
6 absum, abesse, āfūī	be out, be absent, be away	adhibēo, adhibērē,	use, apply
absurdus, absurdā,		adhibūī, adhibitus	offer prayers
absurdum	absurd	precēs adhibērē	now, still
28 ac	and	30 adhūc	until now, up to this time
accēnsus, accēnsa,			
accēnsum	inflamed, on fire	adibō <i>see</i> adeō	
25 accidō, accidere, accidī	happen	34 adipiscor, adipiscī,	receive, obtain helper
10 accipīō, accipere, accēpī,		adepitus sum	
acceptus	accept, take in, receive	adiūtor, adiūtōris, m.	
accommōdō, accommodārē,		adiuvō, adiuvārē, adiūvī,	
accommodāvī,		adiūtus	help
accommodātus	fasten	adligō, adligārē, adligāvī,	tie
accurrō, accurrere,		adligātus	
accurrī	run up	42 adloquor, adloquī,	speak to, address
accūsātiō, accūsātiōnis, f.	accusation	adlocūtus sum	
accūsātor, accūsātōris, m.	accuser, prosecutor	administrō, administrārē,	
34 accūsō, accūsārē, accūsāvī,		administrāvī,	
accūsātus	accuse	administrātus	manage
ācer, ācris, ācre	eager, excited	rem administrārē	manage the task
acerbus, acerba,		admīrātiō, admīrātiōnis, f.	admiration
acerbum	harsh, disagreeable	admīrō, admīrārī,	
ācriter	keenly, eagerly,	admīrātus sum	admire
	fiercely	admittō, admittere, admīsī,	
āctus <i>see</i> agō		admissus	admit, let in, allow
acūtus, acūta, acūtum	sharp	admonēō, admonērē,	
3 ad (+ ACC)	to, at, up to, about	admonūī, admonitus	warn, advise
addō, addere, addidī,		adnītōr, adnītī,	
additus	add	adnīxus sum	strain, exert oneself

Navigation



adstō, adstāre, adstītī	<i>stand by, stand</i>	affīgō, affīgere, affīxī,	<i>attach to, nail to</i>
5 adsum, adesse, adfūī	<i>be here, be present, arrive</i>	affīxus cruci affīgere	<i>nail to a cross, crucify</i>
adsūmō, adsūmere, adsūmpsī, adsūmptus	<i>adopt</i>	40 affirmō, affirmāre, affīrmāvī affīligō, affīligere, affīlxī,	<i>declare</i>
adulātiō, adulātiōnis, f.	<i>flattery</i>	afflictus	<i>afflict, hurt</i>
adulor, adulārī, adulatūs sum	<i>flatter</i>	affluō, affluerē, afflūxī	<i>flock to the spot</i>
aduncus, adunca, aduncum	<i>curved</i>	35 ager, agrī, m.	<i>field</i>
adūrō, adūrere, adussī, adustus	<i>burn</i>	43 aggredior, aggredī, aggressus sum	<i>assail, attack, make an attempt on</i>
13 adveniō, advenīre, advēnī adventus, adventūs, m.	<i>arrive</i>	15 agmen, agminis, n.	<i>column (of people), procession</i>
32 adversus, adversa, adversum	<i>hostile, unfavorable, unfortunate, opposite</i>	9 agnōscō, agnōscere, agnōvī, agnitus	<i>recognize, acknowledge</i>
rēs adversae	<i>misfortune</i>	4 agō, agere, ēgī, āctus	<i>lamb</i>
adversus (+ ACC)	<i>against, towards</i>	19 grātiās agere	<i>do, act</i>
advesperāscit, advesperāscere, advesperāvit	<i>get dark, become dark</i>	iter agere	<i>come on!</i>
13 aedificiō, aedificī, n.	<i>building</i>	negōtiūm agere	<i>thank, give thanks</i>
16 aedificō, aedificare, aedificāvī, aedificātus	<i>build</i>	officiūm agere	<i>make one's way, travel</i>
acquātūs, aquātā, aquaūtum	<i>level, side by side</i>	quid agis?	<i>do business, work</i>
47 aequor, aequoris, n.	<i>sea</i>	5 agricola, agricolae, m.	<i>do one's duty</i>
32 aquēs, aqua, aquēum	<i>equal, fair, calm</i>	farmer	<i>how are you? how are you doing?</i>
āēr, āeris, m.	<i>air</i>	ait	<i>celebrate a triumph</i>
45 aestās, aestātis, f. aestimō, aestimāre, aestimāvī, aestimātus	<i>summer</i>	says, said	
aestus, aestūs, m.	<i>value</i>	ālā, ālāe, f.	
aetās, aetātis, f. actātē flōrēre	<i>heat</i>	wing	
actātē flōrēre	<i>age, time</i>	alacrīter	
aeternus, aeterna, aeternum	<i>be in the prime of life</i>	ālēs, ālītis, m.f.	
aethēr, aetheris, m.	<i>eternal</i>	aliqāndō	
afferō, afferre, attulī, adlātūs	<i>bring</i>	aliqāntō	
30 affīciō, affīcere, affēcī, affectus	<i>affect, treat, infect</i>	aliquī, aliquā, aliquod	

13 alter, altera, alterum	<i>the other, another, a second, the second</i>	antidotum, antidotī, n.	<i>antidote, remedy</i>
alter ... alter	<i>one ... the other</i>	antrum, antri, n.	<i>cave</i>
usque alter	<i>yet another</i>	ānulus, ānuli, m.	<i>ring</i>
altum, altī, n.	<i>deep sea, open sea</i>	anxius, anxia, anxiūm	<i>old woman</i>
31 altus, alta, altum	<i>high, deep</i>	aper, aprī, m.	<i>anxious</i>
amāns, amantis, m.	<i>lover</i>	25 aperiō, aperīre, aperūī	<i>boar</i>
30 ambō, ambac, ambō	<i>both</i>	apertus	<i>open, reveal</i>
5 ambulō, ambulāre, ambulāvī	<i>walk</i>	27 appārēō, appārēre, appārūī	<i>appear</i>
amīca, amīcae, f.	<i>friend, girlfriend, mistress</i>	33 appellō, appellāre, appellāvī, appellātūs	<i>call, call out to</i>
40 amīcitia, amīcitiae, f.	<i>friendship</i>	17 appropinquō, appropinquāre, appropinquāvī (+ DAT)	<i>approach, come near to</i>
amicus, amīca, amīcum	<i>friendly</i>	aptus, apta, aptum	<i>suitable</i>
2 amīcus, amīci, m.	<i>friend</i>	14 apud (+ ACC)	<i>among, at the house of, with</i>
amīcī pīncipis	<i>friends of the emperor (the emperor's council)</i>	15 aqua, aquae, f.	<i>water</i>
12 āmittō, āmittere, āmīsi,	<i>lose</i>	aquaeductus,	
āmissus		aquaeductūs, m.	<i>aqueduct</i>
19 amō, amāre, amāvī,	<i>love, like</i>	aquilex, aquilegis, m.	<i>water engineer; hydraulic engineer</i>
amātūs	<i>love</i>	22 amor, amōris, m.	<i>North wind</i>
amphitheātrum,	<i>amphitheater</i>	Aquilō, Aquilōnis, m.	
amphitheātrī, n.		āra, ārāe, f.	<i>altar</i>
amplector, amplectī,		arātor, arātōris, m.	<i>plowman</i>
amplexus sum		arātrūm, arātrī, n.	<i>plow</i>
amplius	<i>embrace</i>	arbitrōr, arbitrārī,	
	<i>more fully, at greater length, any more</i>	arbitrātūs sum	<i>think</i>
35 an	<i>or, whether</i>	39 arbor, arboris, f.	<i>tree</i>
35 utrum ... an	<i>whether ... or</i>	arca, arcae, f.	<i>strongbox, chest, coffin</i>
2 ancilla, ancillae, f.	<i>slave girl, slave</i>	20 arcessō, arcessere,	
	<i>woman</i>	arcessīvī, arcessītūs	<i>summon, send for</i>
36 animadvertō, animadverte, animadvertī,	<i>notice, take notice of, have regard to</i>	architect, architectī, m.	<i>builder, architect</i>
animadversus		arcuātūs, arcuāta, arcuātūm	<i>arched</i>
animal, animālis, n.	<i>animal</i>	arcus, arcūs, m.	<i>arch</i>
17 animus, animī, m.	<i>spirit, soul, mind</i>	ardenter	<i>passionately</i>
in animō volvere	<i>wonder, turn over in the mind</i>	ardeō, ardēre, arsī	<i>burn, be on fire</i>
		ārea, ārēae, f.	<i>courtyard, construction site</i>
21 annus, annī, m.	<i>year</i>	arēna, arēnae, f.	<i>arena</i>
31 ante (1) (+ ABL)	<i>before, in front of</i>	arma, armōrum, n.pl.	<i>arms, weapons</i>
ante (2)	<i>before, earlier, in front</i>	armātūs, armāta, armātūm	<i>armed</i>
27 anteā	<i>before</i>	arō, arāre, arāvī, arātūs	<i>plow</i>
		arripiō, arripere,	
		arripiū, arreptus	<i>seize</i>

Navigation



20	ars, artis, f.	<i>art, skill</i>	auditorium, audītōriū, n.	<i>auditorium, hall</i> (used for public readings)
	artē	<i>closely</i>		
	artiex, artificis, m.f.	<i>artist, craftsman</i>	26 auferō, auferre, abstuli, ablātus	<i>take away, steal</i>
	artus, artūs, m.	<i>limb</i>	40 augeō, augēre, auxī, auctus	<i>increase, exaggerate</i>
	as, assis, m.	<i>as (smallest Roman coin)</i>	14 aula, aulæ, f.	<i>palace</i>
29	ascendō, ascendere, ascendi	<i>climb, rise</i>	auris, auris, f.	<i>ear</i>
	asciscō, asciscere, ascīvī	<i>adopt</i>	aurum, aurī, n.	<i>gold</i>
	asinus, asinī, m.	<i>ass, donkey</i>	39 aut	<i>or</i>
	aspectus, aspectūs, m.	<i>sight</i>	25 autem	<i>either ... or</i>
44	aspiciō, aspicere, aspexī, aspectus	<i>look towards, catch sight of</i>		<i>but</i>
			16 auxiliū, auxiliū, n.	<i>auxiliāris, auxiliāris, auxiliāre</i>
	assiduē	<i>continually</i>	auxiliō esse	<i>additional help</i>
	assiduus, assidua, assiduum	<i>continual</i>	avē atque valē	<i>be a help, be helpful</i>
	assignō, assignāre, assignāvī, assignātūs	<i>attribute, put down</i>	avēna, avēnae, f.	<i>hail and farewell</i>
	astrologus, astrologī, m.	<i>astrologer</i>	avidus, avida, avidum	<i>reed</i>
33	at	<i>but, yet</i>	avis, avis, f.	<i>eager</i>
	āter, ātra, ātrum	<i>black</i>	bird	<i>bird</i>
	āthlēta, āthlētæ, m.	<i>athlete</i>	avunculus, avunculī, m.	<i>uncle</i>
28	atque	<i>and</i>	avus, avī, m.	<i>grandfather</i>
	ātrium, ātrī, n.	<i>atrium, entrance room, hall</i>		
	ātrōx, ātrōx, ātrōx, gen. ātrōcis	<i>violent, dreadful</i>	Babylōnius, Babylōnia, Babylōnium	<i>Babylonian, of Babylon</i>
	attollō, attollere sē attollere	<i>lift, raise</i>	baculum, baculī, n.	<i>stick, staff</i>
	attollor, attollī	<i>raise itself, rise up</i>	Bāiae, Bāiārum, f.pl.	<i>Bāiae (a coastal resort in Campania)</i>
14	attonitus, attonita, attonitum attulī see afferō	<i>astonished</i>	balneum, balneī, n.	<i>bath</i>
34	auctor, auctōris, m.	<i>creator, originator, person responsible</i>	barba, barbac, f.	<i>beard</i>
			barbarus, barbarā, barbarum	<i>barbarian</i>
24	auctōritās, auctōritātis, f. auctus see augeō	<i>authority</i>	barbarus, barbarī, m.	<i>barbarian</i>
29	audācia, audāiae, f.	<i>boldness, audacity</i>	basilica, basilicæ, f.	<i>court building</i>
24	audāx, audāx, audāx, gen. audācis	<i>bold, daring</i>	bāsiō, bāsiāre, bāsiāvī	<i>kiss</i>
18	audeō, audēre, ausus sum	<i>dare</i>	bāsiūm, bāsiī, n.	<i>kiss</i>
5	audiō, audīre, audiū, audiūs audītor, audiōris, m.	<i>hear</i>	beātus, beāta, bēatum	<i>prosperous, wealthy, happy</i>
		<i>listener, (pl.) audience</i>	26 bellum, bellī, n.	<i>war</i>
			26 bellum gerere	<i>wage war, campaign</i>
			bellus, bella, bellum	<i>pretty</i>
			17 bene	<i>well</i>
				<i>like, be friendly</i>
				<i>very well</i>

b

benignitās, benignitātis, f.	<i>kindness, concern, kindly interest</i>	callidē	<i>cleverly</i>
17 benignus, benigna, benignum	<i>kind</i>	calliditās, calliditātis, f.	<i>cleverness, shrewdness</i>
bēstia, bēstiae, f.	<i>wild animal, beast</i>	callidus, callida, callidum	<i>smart, clever, cunning, shrewd</i>
3 bibō, bibere, bibī	<i>drink</i>	campus, campī, m.	<i>ceiling</i>
bis	<i>twice</i>	candēns, candēns, candēns,	<i>plain</i>
Bīthynī, Bīthynōrum, m.pl.	<i>Bīthynians</i>	gen. candēntis	<i>gleaming white</i>
blanditiae,		candidus, candida,	
blanditiārum, f.pl.	<i>flatteries</i>	candidum	<i>bright, shining, gleaming white</i>
16 bonus, bona, bonum	<i>good</i>	canis, canis, m.	<i>dog</i>
43 bona, bonōrum, n.pl.	<i>goods, property</i>	cantō, cantāre, cantāvī	<i>sing, chant</i>
16 melior, melius	<i>better</i>	cantus, cantūs, m.	<i>singing</i>
melius est	<i>it would be better</i>	cānus, cāna, cānum	<i>white</i>
5 optimus, optima, optimum	<i>very good, excellent, best</i>	capāx, capāk,	
Boōtēs, Boōtæ, m.	<i>Herdsman</i>	capāx, gen. capācis	<i>liable to, full of</i>
	(constellation)	capella, capellae, f.	<i>she-goat</i>
bracchium, bracchiī, n.	<i>arm</i>	capilli, capillōrum, m.pl.	<i>hair</i>
33 brevis, brevis, breve	<i>short, brief</i>	capiō, capere, cēpī, captus	<i>take, catch, capture</i>
breviter	<i>briefly</i>	Capreae, Caprēarūm, f.pl.	<i>Capri</i>
Britannī, Britannōrum, m.pl.	<i>Britons</i>	captīvus, captīvī, m.	<i>prisoner, captive</i>
Britannia, Britanniae, f.	<i>Britain</i>	captō, captāre, captāvī,	
		captātus	<i>try to catch</i>
		caput, capitīs, n.	<i>head; person</i>
		carcer, carceris, m.	<i>prison</i>
		careō, carēre, carūf (+ ABL)	<i>lack, be without</i>
		carīna, carīnae, f.	<i>keel, ship</i>
		carmen, carminis, n.	<i>song, poem</i>
		carnifex, carnificis, m.	<i>executioner</i>
		carpō, carpere, carpsī,	
		carptus	<i>pluck, seize, crop; hasten upon, hasten through, fly through</i>
		cārus, cāra, cārum	<i>through, fly through</i>
		casa, casae, f.	<i>dear</i>
		castīgō, castīgāre, castīgāvī,	<i>small house, cottage</i>
		casīgātus	
		castra, castrōrum, n.pl.	<i>camp</i>
		cāsus, cāsus, m.	<i>misfortune; fall</i>
		catēna, catēnae, f.	<i>chain</i>
		caupō, caupōnis, m.	<i>innkeeper</i>
		causa, causae, f.	<i>reason, cause; case (of law)</i>

Navigation



causā (+ GEN)	<i>for the sake of</i>
causam dicere	<i>plead a case</i>
causam īferre	<i>make an excuse,</i> <i>invent an excuse</i>
cautē	<i>cautiously</i>
35 caveō, cavēre, cāvī	<i>beware</i>
caverna, cavernae, f.	<i>cave, cavern</i>
cavō, cavārī, cavāvī, cavātūs	<i>hollow out</i>
cecidi <i>see</i> cadō	
23 cēdō, cēdere, cessī	<i>give in, yield</i>
celebrō, celebrāre,	<i>celebrate; fill, frequent</i>
celebrāvī, celebrātūs	
9 celeriter	<i>quickly, fast</i>
quam celerrimē	<i>as quickly as possible</i>
21 cēlō, cēlāre, cēlavī, cēlātūs	<i>hide</i>
celsus, celsa, celsum	<i>high</i>
2 cēna, cēnae, f.	<i>dinner</i>
7 cēnō, cēnāre, cēnāvī	<i>eat dinner, dine</i>
28 centum	<i>a hundred</i>
centuriō, centuriōnis, m.	<i>centurion</i>
cēnula, cēnulae, f.	<i>little supper, snack</i>
cēpī <i>see</i> capiō	
cēra, cērae, f.	<i>wax, wax tablet</i>
certāmen, certāminis, n.	<i>struggle, contest, fight</i>
certē	<i>certainly, at least</i>
certō, certāre, certāvī	<i>compete</i>
38 certus, certa, certum	<i>certain, infallible</i>
38 prō certō habēre	<i>know for certain</i>
13 cēterī, cēterae, cētera	<i>the others, the rest</i>
chorus, chorī, m.	<i>chorus, choir</i>
2 cibus, cibī, m.	<i>food</i>
cīnis, cīneris, m.	<i>ash</i>
circuit = circuitūt	
21 circum (+ ACC)	<i>around</i>
circumeō, circumfīre,	
circumī	<i>go around</i>
circumflectō, circumflectere,	
circumfīxī, circumflexus	<i>turn</i>
circumflectere cursum	<i>turn one's course</i>
circumsiliō, circumsilire	<i>around</i>
circumsistō, circumsistere,	<i>hop around</i>
circumstētī	<i>take up position</i>
	<i>around</i>

3	circumspectō,	
	circumspectare,	
	circumspectāvī,	
	circumspectātūs	<i>look around</i>
29	circumveniō, circumvenīre,	
	circumvenī, circumventus	
	citō	<i>surround</i>
11	cīvis, cīvis, m.f.	<i>quickly</i>
46	clādēs, clādis, f.	<i>citizen</i>
38	clam	<i>disaster</i>
	3 clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī	<i>secretly, in private</i>
	5 clāmor, clāmōris, m.	<i>shout</i>
23	clārus, clāra, clārum	<i>shout, uproar</i>
		<i>famous, distinguished,</i>
		<i>splendid; clear, bright</i>
15	claudō, claudere, clausī,	<i>shut, close, block,</i>
	clausus	<i>conclude, complete,</i>
		<i>cut off</i>
	clāvus, clāvī, m.	<i>tiller, helm</i>
	cliēns, clientis, m.	<i>client</i>
	clīvus, clīvī, m.	<i>slope</i>
18	coēpī	<i>I began</i>
	coēptum, coēpfī, n.	<i>work, undertaking</i>
19	cōgitō, cōgitāre, cōgitāvī	<i>think, consider</i>
	cognāta, cognātē, f.	<i>relative (by birth)</i>
	cognitiō, cognitiōnis, f.	<i>trial</i>
	cognitiō senātūs	<i>trial by the senate</i>
	cognōmen,	
	cognōminis, n.	<i>surname, additional</i>
		<i>name</i>
18	cognōscō, cognōscere,	
	cognōvī, cognitus	<i>get to know, find out</i>
25	cōgō, cōgere, cōgētī,	<i>force, compel</i>
	cōctus	<i>brigade, guild</i>
	collēgium, collēgiū, n.	
	colligō, colligere, collēgī,	
	collēctus	<i>gather, collect, assemble;</i>
		<i>suppose, imagine</i>
	collis, collis, m.	<i>hill</i>
	collocō, collocāre,	
	collocāvī, collocātūs	<i>place, put</i>
	colloquium, colloquī, n.	<i>talk, chat</i>

24	colloquor, colloquī,	
	collocūtus sum	
	colōnus, colōnī, m.	<i>tenant farmer; settler,</i>
		<i>colonist</i>
27	comes, comitis, m.f.	<i>talk, chat</i>
	cōmīter	<i>comrade, companion</i>
	comitō, comitāre,	<i>politely, courteously</i>
	comitāvī, comitātūs	
34	comitor, comitārī,	<i>accompany</i>
	comitātūs sum	
	commemorō,	<i>accompany</i>
	commemorāre,	
	commemorāvī,	<i>talk about, mention,</i>
	commemorātūs	<i>recall</i>
	commendō, commendāre,	
	commendāvī,	<i>recommend</i>
	commendātūs	
	committō, committere,	
	commīsī,	<i>commit, begin</i>
	commissus	
26	commōtūs, commōta,	<i>moved, upset,</i>
	commōtūm	<i>affected, alarmed,</i>
		<i>excited, distressed,</i>
		<i>overcome</i>
	commūnis, commūnis,	<i>shared (by two or</i>
	commūne	<i>more people)</i>
19	comparō, comparāre,	
	comparāvī, comparātūs	<i>obtain, compare</i>
	compellō, compellere,	
	compuli, compulsum	<i>drive, compel</i>
	completō, completēti,	
	complexus sum	
12	complētō, complērē,	<i>embrace</i>
	complēvī, complētūs	
	complexus, complexūs, m.	
37	complūrēs, complūrēs,	<i>fill</i>
	complūra	<i>embrace</i>
32	compōnō, compōnere,	
	compositū, compositus	
		<i>several</i>
	compositus, composita,	<i>put together, arrange,</i>
	compositum	<i>settle, mix, compose,</i>
		<i>make up</i>
		<i>composed, steady</i>
19	cōficiō, cōficerē,	
	cōfēcī, cōfēctus	
25	cōfidō, cōfidere,	<i>finish</i>
	cōnfisūtus sum (+ DAT)	<i>trust, put trust in; be</i>
44	coniungō, coniungere,	<i>sure, be confident</i>
	coniūnxī, coniūnetus	
	coniūrātō, coniūrātōs, f.	<i>join</i>
	coniūnx, coniugis, m.f.	<i>wife, husband, spouse</i>
44	coniūrō, coniūrārē,	<i>plot, conspiracy</i>
	coniūrvārī, coniūrātūs	
34	cōnor, cōnārī,	<i>plot, conspire</i>
	cōnātūs sum	
	cōncendō, cōncendere,	<i>try</i>
	cōncendī	
		<i>climb on, embark on,</i>
		<i>go on board, mount</i>
		<i>awareness, knowledge</i>
		<i>inflict</i>
		<i>commit suicide</i>
		<i>accomplice, member of</i>
		<i>the plot</i>
		<i>dedicate</i>

Navigation



cōnsensus, cōnsēnsus, m.	<i>agreement</i>	5	contendō, contendere, contendī	<i>hurry</i>
16 cōnsentīō, cōnsentīre, cōnsensī	<i>agree</i>	10	contentus, contenta, contentum	<i>satisfied</i>
cōsequor, cōsequū, cōsequitūs sum	<i>follow, chase</i>		confineō, continēre, continuī	<i>contain</i>
cōsiderātus, cōsiderāta, cōsiderātum	<i>careful, well- considered</i>		contingō, contingere, contigī, contāctus	<i>touch, affect; happen, fall to one's lot it was our good fortune that ... we had the good fortune to ...</i>
cōnsidō, cōsidere, cōnsēdī	<i>sit down</i>		contigit nōbīs ut ...	
16 cōnsilium, cōnsiliū, n.	<i>plan, idea, advice; council</i>			
31 cōsistō, cōsistere, cōnstitū	<i>stand one's ground, stand firm, halt, stop; depend</i>		continuō	<i>immediately</i>
cōnsōlor, cōnsōlārī, cōnsōlātūs sum	<i>console</i>		continuus, continua, continuum	<i>continuous, on end</i>
cōspectus, cōspectūs, m.	<i>sight</i>	33	contrā (1) (+ ACC)	<i>against</i>
7 cōspiciō, cōspicere, cōspexī, cōspectus	<i>catch sight of</i>	33	contrā (2)	<i>in reply, on the other hand</i>
34 cōspicor, cōspicārī, cōspicātūs sum	<i>catch sight of</i>		contrahō, contrahere, contrāxī, contractus	<i>draw together; bring together; assemble</i>
cōnstat, cōstāre, cōnstitut	<i>be agreed</i>		superclīa contrahere	<i>draw eyebrows together, frown</i>
	<i>it is generally agreed</i>			
28 cōstitūō, cōstituēre, cōstitūtū, cōstitūtūs	<i>decide; set up, place</i>		contrāriūs, contrāria, contrāriūm	<i>opposite, contrary, against</i>
cōnsuētūdō, cōnsuētūdīnis, f.	<i>custom;</i> <i>companionship</i>		contumēlia, contumēlia, f.	<i>insult, abuse</i>
40 cōnsul, cōnsulīs, m.	<i>consul</i> (highest elected official of Roman government)		conturbō, conturbāre, conturbāvī, conturbātūs	<i>mix up, lose count of pole, rod</i>
	<i>ex-consul</i>		contus, confī, m.	
cōnsulāris, cōnsulāris, m.			convalēscō, convalēscere, convalūlī	
30 cōnsulō, cōsulēre, cōnsulū, cōnsultus	<i>consult, take thought for, give consideration to</i>	11	conveniō, convenīre, convenī	<i>get better, recover</i>
				<i>come together; gather; meet</i>
8 cōsumō, cōsumēre, cōsumpsī,	<i>eat, destroy</i>	32	convertō, convertere, convertī, conversus sē convertere	<i>turn, divert</i>
cōsumptus			convertor, convertī, conversus sum	<i>turn</i>
cōsurgō, cōsurgere, cōsurritēxī	<i>jump up</i>		convīlāis, convīlāis, convīlācē	<i>for dining</i>
43 contemnō, contemnēre, contemp̄sī, contemptus	<i>reject, despise</i>		convocō, convocāre, convocāvī, convocātūs	<i>call together</i>

coior, coorīrī,		cūnctus, cūncta, cūnctum	all
coortus sum		cupiditās, cupiditatis, f.	desire
38 cōpiac, cōpiarūm, f.pl.	break out, arise, rise	44 cupīdō, cupīdinis, f.	desire, ambition
4 coquō, coquere, coxī,	troops, forces	Cupīdō, Cupīdinis, m.	Cupid (god of love)
coctus	cook	cupidus, cupida, cupidum	eager; passionate
1 coquus, coquī, m.	cook	9 cupiō, cupere, cupiū	want
28 corpus, corporis, n.	body	4 cūr?	why?
corripiō, corripere,		23 cūra, cūrae, f.	care, concern
corriput, correptus		cūrae esse	be a matter of concern
14 cotidīē	seize, scold		supervisor;
33 crās	every day	cūrātor, cūrātōris, m.	superintendent
11 crēdō, crēdere,	tomorrow		senate-house
crēdidi (+ DAT)	trust, believe, have	40 cūria, cūriae, f.	take care of; care for,
crēdulus, crēdula, crēdulum	faith in	19 cūrō, cūrāre, cūrāvī	supervise
cremō, cremāre,	trusting		steps must be taken
cremāvī, cremātus	cremate, burn, destroy	cūrandum est	run, go, fly
creō, creāre, creāvī, creātus	by fire	5 currō, currere, cucurī	course, flight
44 crēscō, crēscere,	make, create	cursus, cursūs, m.	turn one's course around
crēvī, crētus	grow	circumflectere cursum	
40 crīmen, crīminis, n.	charge		curve
crīnēs, crīnum, m.pl.	hair	curvāmen, curvāminis, n.	point
20 crūdēlis, crūdēlis, crūdēle	cruel	cuspis, cuspidis, f.	
crūdēliter	cruelly	12 custōdiō, custōdire,	guard
crux, crucis, f.	cross	custōdīvī, custōditus	guard
crucī affigere	nail to a cross,	13 custōs, custōdis, m.	
	crucify		
6 cubiculum, cubiculī, n.	bedroom	dā, dabō see dō	
cubitō, cubitāre, cubitāvī	lie down, rest	damnātiō, damnātiōnis, f.	condemnation
cuiuscumque see quīcumque		damnō, damnāre,	
culīna, culīnae, f.	kitchen	damnāvī, damnātūs	condemn
culmen, culminis, n.	roof	damnōsus, damnōsa,	
45 culpa, culpae, f.	blame, fault	damnōsum	ruinous, fatal
illīus culpā	through his/her fault,	datus see dō	
	thanks to him/her	11 dē (+ ABL)	from, down from; about, over
35 culpō, culpāre,	blame	18 dea, deac, f.	goddess
culpāvī, culpātus		15 débēō, débēre, débuī, débitus	owe; ought, should, must
24 cum (1)	when, since, because,	dēbilitō, dēbilitare,	weaken, exhaust,
	although	dēbilitavī, dēbilitatūs	cripple
7 cum (2) (+ ABL)	with	33 dēcidō, dēcidere, dēcidī	fall down
mēcum	with me	22 dēcipiō, dēcipere,	
cumba, cumbac, f.	boat	dēcepī, dēceptus	deceive, trick
cūnctor, cūnctārī,			
cūnctātus sum	delay, hesitate		

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Navigation



14	dēcōrus, decōra, decōrum dēcurrō, dēcurrere, dēcurrī decuris, decoris, n. dēdecus, dēdecoris, n. dēdi see dō dēdicō, dēducere, dēdūxi, dēductus dēeram see dēsum 29	<i>right, proper</i> <i>run down</i> <i>ornament</i> <i>disgrace</i> <i>escort, lead away</i>	dēpōnō, dēpōnere, dēposū, dēpositus dēprehendō, dēprehendere, dēprehendī, dēprehēnsus dēprendō = dēprehendō dērīdō, dērīdere, dērisi, dērisus dēripīō, dēripere, dēripū, dēreptus 33 dēscendō, dēscendere, dēscendī 24 dēserō, dēserere, dēserū, dēsērtus dēsiderium, dēsiderī, n. dēsiliō, dēsilire, dēsilū dēsīnō, dēsinere, dēsī dēsistō, dēsistere, dēstītū dēspēratiō, dēspēratiōnis, f. 20 dēspērō, dēspērare, dēspērāvī dēstinātus, dēstināta, dēstinātum dēstringō, dēstringere, dēstrīnxī, dēstrictus dēstrūō, dēstruere, dēstrūxī, dēstrūctus dēsum, dēesse, dēfū dētīnō, dētinēre, dētinū, dētentus dētrahō, dētrahere, dētrāxī, dētractus dēturbō, dēturbāre, dēturbāvī, dēturbātus 14 deus, dēi, m. dī īñferī dī mānēs dēvorō, dēvorāre, dēvorāvī, dēvorātus	<i>put down, take off.</i> <i>give up, abandon</i> <i>discover</i> <i>mock, make fun of</i> <i>tear down</i> <i>go down, come down</i> <i>desert</i> <i>loss, longing</i> <i>jump down</i> <i>end, cease</i> <i>stop</i> <i>despair</i> <i>despair, give up</i> <i>determined</i> <i>draw out, draw (a sword), unsheathe</i> <i>pull down, demolish</i> <i>be lacking, be missing,</i> <i>be unavailable</i> <i>detain, keep</i> <i>pull down, take off</i> <i>push, send flying</i> <i>god</i> <i>gods of the underworld</i> <i>the spirits of the dead</i> <i>devour, eat up</i>	dēvōvēō, dēvōvēre, dēvōvī, dēvōtus dexter, dextra, dextrum dī see deus 13 dīcō, dicere, dīxī, dictus causam dicere dictus, dicta, dictum male dicere mīrabilē dictū sacrāmentum dicere dictō, dictāre, dictāvī, dictātus dīcī see discō 9 dīēs, dīēt, m.f. dīēs fēstus, dīē fēstū, m. postērō (dīē) differō, differre, distulī, dīlātus 14 diffīcīlis, diffīcīlis, diffīcile diffīdō, diffīdere, diffīsus sum (+ DAT) 37 dignus, digna, dignum (+ ABL) 14 diligenter diligentia, diligēntiae, f. dilīgō, diligere, dilēxi diluvīum, diluvī, n. dīmittō, dīmittere, dīmissī, dīmissus dīrigō, dīrigere, dīrēxī, dīrectus 29 dīrūs, dīra, dīrum dīs see deus 18 discōdō, discēdere, discēssī discernō, discernere, discrēvī, discrētus 36 discipulus, discipulī, m. 37 discō, discere, didicī discordia, discordiae, f.	<i>curse</i> <i>right, on the right</i> <i>right hand</i> <i>say</i> <i>plead a case</i> <i>appointed</i> <i>insult</i> <i>strange to say</i> <i>take the military oath</i> <i>dictate</i> <i>day</i> <i>postpone, put off</i> <i>difficult, obstinate</i> <i>distrust</i> <i>worthy, appropriate</i> <i>carefully</i> <i>industry; hard work</i> <i>be fond of</i> <i>flood</i> <i>dimissī, dimissus</i> <i>send away, dismiss,</i> <i>turn, direct</i> <i>steer</i> <i>dreadful, awful</i> <i>depart, leave</i> <i>dīversī, dīversa,</i> <i>dīversum</i> <i>dīves, dives, dīves, gen.</i> <i>dīvītis</i> <i>dīvidō, dīvidere,</i> <i>dīvīsī, dīvīsus</i> <i>dīvītiae, dīvītārum, f.pl.</i> <i>dīvītūm, dīvītū, n.</i> <i>dīvīs, dīvī, m.</i> <i>dīxī see dīcō</i> <i>dīstīngūsh</i> <i>disciple, follower,</i> <i>student</i> <i>learn</i> <i>strife</i>	boundary, dividing line, distance; crisis; distinction scatter, disperse of different length scatter consider displease disagree, argue conceal, hide disintegration, breakup disperse, dissolve distract, distract tear apart, tear in two distribute distract, divert for a long time any longer different rich divide riches divorce god give, put forward teach hurt, be in pain; grieve, be sad
16	dēinde	<i>then</i>					
16	dēlectō, dēlectāre, dēlectāvī, dēlectātūs	<i>delight, please</i>					
14	dēleō, dēlērē, dēlēvī, dēlētūs	<i>destroy</i>	dēstrūō, dēstruere,				
	dēliciae, dēliciārum, f.pl.	<i>darling</i>	dēstrūxī, dēstrūctus	<i>pull down, demolish</i>			
	dēligō, dēligāre, dēligāvī, dēligātūs	<i>bind, tie, tie up, moor</i>	dēsum, dēesse, dēfū	<i>be lacking, be missing,</i>			
	dēmānō, dēmānāre, dēmānāvī	<i>flow down</i>	dētīnō, dētinēre, dētinū, dētentus	<i>be unavailable</i>			
	dēmissus, dēmissa, dēmissum	<i>low</i>	dētrahō, dētrahere, dētrāxī, dētractus	<i>detain, keep</i>			
30	dēmittō, dēmittere, dēmīsī, dēmissus	<i>let down, lower</i>	dēturbō, dēturbāre, dēturbāvī, dēturbātus	<i>pull down, take off</i>			
40	dēmūm	<i>at last</i>	14 deus, dēi, m.	<i>push, send flying</i>			
40	tum dēmūm	<i>then at last, only</i>	dī īñferī	<i>god</i>			
20	dēnique	<i>at last, finally</i>	dī mānēs	<i>gods of the underworld</i>			
	dēns, dentis, m.	<i>tooth, tusk</i>	dēvorō, dēvorāre, dēvorāvī, dēvorātus	<i>the spirits of the dead</i>			
	dēnsus, dēnsa, dēnsum	<i>thick</i>		<i>devour, eat up</i>			

Navigation



Ephesius, Ephesia, Ephesum	<i>of Ephesus</i>	exanimātus, exanimāta, exanimātum exanimis, exanimis,	unconscious
epigrama, epigrammatis, n.	<i>epigram</i>	exanime	<i>out of one's mind</i>
epistula, epistulae, f.	<i>letter</i>	exardeō, exardēre, exarsī	<i>blaze up</i>
epulac, epulārum, f.pl.	<i>feast, banquet</i>	33 excipiō, excipere, excēpī, ceptus	
eques, equitis, m. equidem	<i>horseman; man of equestrian rank</i>	13 excitō, excitāre, excitāvī, excitatus	<i>receive, take over</i>
equitō, equitāre, equitāvī	<i>indeed</i>		<i>arouse, wake up, awaken</i>
equus, equī, m.	<i>ride (a horse)</i>		
ērādō, ērādere, ērāsī, ērāsus	<i>horse</i>	10 exclāmō, exclāmāre, exclāmāvī	<i>exclaim, shout</i>
eram <i>see sum</i>	<i>erase</i>	excōgitō, excōgitāre, excōgitāvī, excōgitātus	<i>invent, think up</i>
ergō	<i>therefore</i>	excruciō, excruciāre, excruciāvī, excruciātus	<i>torture, torment</i>
ēripiō, ēripere, ēripiū, ēreptus	<i>snatch, tear, rescue, snatch away</i>	executiō, executere, excussī, excussus	
errō, errāre, errāvī	<i>make a mistake; wander</i>		<i>examine, investigate; shake off, drive violently off</i>
longē errāre	<i>make a big mistake</i>		<i>example, precedent, pattern of conduct to imitate or avoid involve a precedent</i>
ērubēscō, ērubēscere, ērubūī	<i>blush</i>	exemplum, exemplī, n.	
ērudīō, ērudire, ērudīī, ēruditus	<i>teach</i>	pertinēre ad exemplum	
ērumpō, ērumpere, ērūpī	<i>break away, break out</i>	3 exēdō, exire, exītī	<i>go out</i>
est <i>see sum</i>		exequiae, exequiārum, f.pl.	<i>funeral rites</i>
et	<i>and; indeed</i>	exerceō, exercēre, exercui, exercitus	
3 et ... et	<i>both ... and</i>		<i>exercise, practice, train; harass</i>
etiam	<i>even, also</i>		<i>army</i>
nōn modo ... sed etiam	<i>not only ... but also</i>	37 exercitus, exercitūs, m.	
Etruscus, Etruscī, m.		ēxigō, exigere, exēgīt,	
etsī		ēxāctus	<i>demand, require, spend</i>
cuntem <i>see cō</i>		exilium, exiliū, n.	<i>exile</i>
ēvādō, ēvādere, ēvāsī	<i>escape</i>	40 existimō, existimāre, existimāvī, existimātus	<i>think, consider</i>
ēvānēscō, ēvānēscere, ēvānuī	<i>vanish, die away</i>	exit <i>see exēdō</i>	
ēveniō, ēvenīre, ēvēnī	<i>occur</i>	existitū, existitū, n.	<i>ruin, destruction</i>
ēvertō, ēvertere, ēverfī,		expediō, expedire,	
ēversus	<i>overturū</i>	expeditī, expeditūs	<i>bring out, get out</i>
ēvolō, ēvolāre, ēvolāvī	<i>fly out</i>	sēsē expedire	<i>prepare oneself, get ready</i>
ēvolvō, ēvolvere, ēvolvī, ēvolvūtus	<i>unroll, open</i>		
ēvomō, ēvomere, ēvomūī, ēvomitus		expingō, expingere, expīnxī, expictus	<i>paint, put paint onto</i>
4 ex, ē (+ ABL)	<i>spit out, spew out from, out of</i>	explēō, explēre, explēvī, explētus	<i>complete, put final touch to</i>

Navigation



25	explicō, explicāre, explicāvī, explicātus explorātor, explorātōris, m. expōndō, expōnere, exposū, expositus exsequor, exsequī, exsecūtus sum expatiō, expatiārī, expatiātus sum	<i>explain</i> <i>scout, spy</i> <i>unload; set out,</i> <i>explain; expose</i> <i>carry out</i> <i>extend, spread out</i> <i>wait for</i>	imperium facere ō factum male! quid faciam? factiō, factiōnis, f. 41 factum, facti, n. factus <i>see faciō</i> , fīō facultās, facultatis, f. facundē 39 fallō, fallere, fessellī, falsus fidem fallere falsum, falsi, n. 26 falsus, falsa, falsum fāma, fāmae, f. 38 familia, familiae, f. familiāris, familiāris, m. familiāritās, familiāritatis, f. stretch out fariēs, farrea, farreum fas, n. 11 faveō, favēre, fāvī (+ DAT) favor, favoris, m. fax, facis, f. febricula, febriculae, f. febris, febris, f. fēcī <i>see faciō</i> fēcūndiās, fēcūnditātis, f. fēcūndus, fēcūnda, fēcūndum fēlēs, fēlis, f. fēlicitē! 44 fēlix, fēlīx, fēlix, gen. fēlīcis 5 fēmina, fēminae, f. fenestra, fenestrae, f. feriō, ferīre 9 ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus 6 ferōciter	charge, make an attack oh dreadfully done! oh awful deed! what am I to do? organized group deed, achievement opportunity fluently, eloquently deceive, escape notice of slip by break one's word lie, forgery false, untrue, dishonest rumor; reputation household, household servants close friend, relation, relative intimacy made from grain (that which is morally) right, proper the list of the consuls by hunger favor, support favor torch slight fever fever fertility fertile, rich cat good luck!
3	exspectō, exspectāre, exspectāvī, exspectātus extinguō, extingue, extinguerē, extinctus	<i>wait for</i>	extinguish, put out, destroy	extinctus sum
extruō, extruere, extrūxī, extructus	<i>build</i>	familia, familiae, f.	extinctus sum	
exsultō, exsultāre, exsultāvī	<i>exult, be triumphant,</i> <i>get excited</i>	familiāris, familiāris, m.	extinctus sum	
exta, extōrum, n.pl. extendō, extendere, extendī, extētus	<i>entrails</i>	familiāritās, familiāritatis, f.	extinctus sum	
exterreō, exterrē, exterrū, exterritus	<i>stretch out</i>	fariēs, farrea, farreum	extinctus sum	
extrā (+ ACC)	<i>frighten away</i>	fas, n.	extinctus sum	
extrahō, extrahere, extrāxī, extractus	<i>drag out, pull out, take</i>	Fästī, Fästōrum, m.pl.	extinctus sum	
36 extrēmus, extrēma, extrēmum extrēma scaena	<i>farthest, final, last</i> <i>the edge of the stage</i>	fauce	extinctus sum	
17 faber, fabrī, m.	<i>craftsman, carpenter;</i> <i>workman, fireman</i>	11 faveō, favēre, fāvī (+ DAT)	extinctus sum	
5 fābula, fābulae, f. fābulōsus, fābulōsa, fabulosum	<i>play, story</i>	favor, favoris, m.	extinctus sum	
facēs <i>see fax</i> faciēs, faciēi, f.	<i>legendary, famous</i>	fax, facis, f.	extinctus sum	
8 facilē	<i>face</i>	febricula, febriculae, f.	extinctus sum	
17 facilis, facilis, facile facinus, facinoris, n.	<i>easy</i>	febris, febris, f.	extinctus sum	
7 faciō, facere, fēcī, factus	<i>crime</i>	fēcī see faciō	extinctus sum	
	<i>make, do</i>	fēcūndus, fēcūnda, fēcūndum	extinctus sum	
	f	fēlēs, fēlis, f.	extinctus sum	
		fēlicitē!	extinctus sum	
		44 fēlix, fēlīx, fēlix, gen. fēlīcis	extinctus sum	
		5 fēmina, fēminae, f.	extinctus sum	
		fenestra, fenestrae, f.	extinctus sum	
		feriō, ferīre	extinctus sum	
		9 ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus	extinctus sum	
		6 ferōciter	extinctus sum	

8	ferōx, ferōx, ferōx, gen. ferōcīs ferrātus, ferrāta, ferrātūm ferreus, ferrea, ferreum ferrum, ferrī, n.	<i>fierce, ferocious</i> <i>tipped with iron</i> <i>iron, made of iron</i> <i>iron, sword, weapon</i> <i>tired</i>	19 fluō, fluere, flūxī fluēns, fluēns, foedus, foeda, foedium	<i>flow</i> <i>dripping, streaming</i> <i>foul, horrible,</i> <i>shameful</i>
13	fessus, fessa, fessum	<i>festinō, festinārē, festināvī</i>	21 fōns, fontis, m.	<i>fountain, spring,</i> <i>source</i>
6	festus, fēsta, fēstum fiam <i>see fīō</i>	<i>festus</i>	forās	<i>out of the house,</i> <i>outside, outdoors</i>
14	fidēlis, fidēlis, fidēle	<i>fidēliter</i>	fore = futūrum esse (future infinitive of sum)	
26	fidēs, fidēi, f.	<i>fidēs</i>	forēs, foriūm, f.pl.	<i>door</i>
		<i>loyalty</i>	fōrma, fōrmac, f.	<i>beauty, shape</i>
		<i>trustworthiness,</i> <i>sense of responsibility</i>	formīdō, formīdinis, f.	<i>fear, terror</i>
		<i>medius fidius!</i>	formīdōlōsum, formīdōlsā,	<i>alarming</i>
43	fidus, fida, fidum figō, figere, fixī, fixus	<i>fidus</i>	fors	<i>perhaps</i>
		<i>loyal, trustworthy</i>	fortasse	<i>perhaps</i>
		<i>fix, fasten, pierce</i>	18 forte	<i>by chance</i>
		<i>figūra, figūrae, f.</i>	19 forte	<i>brave</i>
1	filia, filiae, f.	<i>filia</i>	6 fortis, fortis, forte	<i>bravely</i>
1	filius, filii, m.	<i>son</i>	12 fortiter	<i>accidents</i>
		<i>pretend, invent, forge</i>	fortuita, fortuitōrum, n.pl.	<i>fortune, luck</i>
		<i>end</i>	fortūnātūm	<i>lucky</i>
36	finis, finis, m.	<i>be made, be done,</i> <i>become, occur,</i> <i>happen</i>	forum, fori, n.	<i>forum, business center</i>
37	fiō, fieri, factus sum	<i>firmē</i>	fossa, fossac, f.	<i>ditch</i>
		<i>firmō, firmārc, firmāvī,</i> <i>firmātūs</i>	frāgor, fragōris, m.	<i>crash</i>
		<i>firmus, firma, firmum</i>	frangō, frangere, frēgī,	<i>break</i>
		<i>fistula, fistulac, f.</i>	frāctūs	<i>brother</i>
12	flamma, flammæ, f.	<i>flame</i>	frāter, frātris, m.	
		<i>flammeum, flammeī, n.</i>	fraternus, fraterna,	<i>of a brother, fraternal</i>
		<i>flāvus, flāva, flāvum</i>	frāternūm	
		<i>flexē, flexēre, flexī,</i> <i>flexus</i>	fremitūs, fremitūs, m.	<i>noise, din</i>
45	flēdō, flērē, flēvī	<i>bend, turn</i>	frēna, frēnōrum, n.pl.	<i>reins</i>
		<i>flētūs, flētūs, m.</i>	frētūm, frētū, n.	<i>water, sea</i>
		<i>flōrē, flōrēre, flōrū</i>	frigidūs, frigidā, frigidūm	<i>cold</i>
		<i>actatē flōrēre</i>	frondēns, frondēns,	
16	flōs, flōris, m.	<i>be in the prime of life</i>	frondēns, gen. frondentis	<i>leafy</i>
47	flūctus, flūctūs, m.	<i>flower</i>	frōns, frontis, f.	<i>forehead, outward</i>
24	flūmen, flūminis, n.	<i>wave</i>	frōrū, frōrū, frōrūtus	<i>appearance</i>
		<i>river</i>	sum (+ ABL)	<i>grain</i>
31				<i>enjoy</i>



10	habitō, habitāre, habitāvī haerēcō, haerērē, haesī haesitō, haesitāre, haesitāvī hama, hamea, f. harundō, harundinīs, f. haruspex, haruspiciis, m.	<i>live stick, cling; be fixed hesitate firebucket reed, rod, shaft diviner, soothsayer spear not not at all drinking, drinking- place Big Bear (constellation) by Hercules! heir yesterday political club</i>	1 hortus, hortī, m. 9 hospes, hospitis, m. 22 hostis, hostis, m.f. 17 hūc hūc ... illūc	hort garden guest, host enemy here, to this place this way ... that way, one way ... another way, here and there, up and down
19	hasta, hastae, f.			
34	haud			
31	haudquāquam haustus, haustūs, m.			
	Helicē, Helicēs, f.			
	hercle!			
	hērēs, hērēdis, m.f.			
7	heri			
	hetaeria, hetaeriae, f.			
	heu! = ēheu!			
	Hibernī, Hibernōrum, m.pl.			
	Hibernia, Hiberniac, f.			
	hībernus, hīberna, hibernum			
33	hīc			
8	hic, haec, hoc			
	hī ... alīi hic ... ille			
	hiems, hiemis, f.			
39	hīc			
	Hispānia, Hispāniae, f.			
5	hodiē			
9	homō, hominis, m.			
	homunculus, homunculī, m.			
23	honor, honōris, m.			
	honōrō, honōrāre, honōrāvī, honōrātus			
21	hōra, hōrae, f.			
	horrendus, horrenda, horrendum			
	horrēscō, horrēscere, horrū			
34	hortor, hortārī, hortātus sum			
	<i>Irish Ireland</i>			
	wintry, of winter			
	here			
	this			
	some ... others			
	this one ... that one,			
	one man ...			
	another man			
	winter			
	from here; then, next			
	Spain			
	today			
	person, man			
	little man, pip-squeak			
	honor, official position			
	honor			
	hour			
	horribilis, horrenda, horrendum			
	horror			
	shudder			
	encourage, urge			
	<i>identidem ideō ideō ... quod</i>			
	<i>igitur ignārus, ignāra, ignārum ignāvus, ignāva, ignāvum ignis, ignis, m.</i>			
	<i>repeatedly for this reason for the reason that, because</i>			
	<i>therefore, and so not knowing, unaware lazy, cowardly fire, lightning, heat of the sun</i>			

Navigation



38 ignōrō, ignōrāre, ignōrāvī	<i>not know (about)</i>	16 imperātor, imperātōris, m.	<i>emperor</i>	39 incertus, incerta,	dī īferī	<i>gods of the underworld</i>
32 ignōscō, ignōscere,		imperfectus, imperfecta,		incertum	īfestus, īfesta, īfestum	<i>hostile, dangerous</i>
ignōvī (+ DAT)	<i>forgive</i>	imperfectum		incēdō, incēdere,	īgeminō, īgemināre,	
ignōtus, ignōta, ignōtum	<i>unknown</i>	10 imperium, imperiū, n.		incēdī, incēsus	īgemināvī, īgeminātus	
iī see cō		27 imperō, imperāre,		22 incipiō, incipere,	ingeniū, ingenī, n.	
īlex, īlicis, f.	<i>oak tree</i>	imperāvī (+ DAT)		incēpī, incēptus		
īlia, īlum, n.pl.	<i>groin</i>	impetrō, impetrāre,		incitō, incitāre, incitāvī,		
illāc	<i>by that way</i>	impetrāvī		incitātus	urge on, encourage	
9 ille, illa, illud	<i>that, he, she</i>	impetus, impetūs, m.		incēlinō, incēlināre,	lean	
hic ... ille		impetum facere		incēlināvī, incēlinātus	34 ingredīor, ingredī,	
nē illud dēi sinant!		charge, make an		incēlūdō, incēlūdere,	ingressus sum	
illīc		attack		incēlūsī, incēlūsus	inhorrēscō, inhorrēscere,	
19 illūc				incōhō, incōhāre,	inhorrūfī	
hūc ... illūc				incōhāvī, incōhātus	shudder	
illūcēscō, illūcēscere, illūxī	<i>dawn, grow bright</i>	impotēns, impotēns,		begin	inimīcūs, inimīcī, m.	
illūstris, illūstris, illūstre	<i>bright</i>	impotēns, gen.		48 incolūmī, incolūmīs,	iniquūs, iniquā, iniquūm	
imāgō, imāginis, f.	<i>image, picture, bust;</i>	impotēntis		incolumē, incolumē	initiūm, initiī, n.	
imber, imbris, m.	<i>death mask;</i>	improbos, improba,		incurred, incurrē,	iniūria, iniūriae, f.	
imitor, imitārī,	<i>reflection</i>	improbūm		incurredī	iniūstē	
imitātūs sum	<i>rain, storm-cloud</i>	imprōvīsum		35 inde	iniūstus, iniūsta, iniūstum	
immēnsus, immēnsa,		imprōvīsūm		then; from this,	inlātūs see īferō	
immēnsūm		imprōvīsūm		accordingly	infēctūs, infēcta, infēctum	
immineō, imminēre,		imprōvīsūm		indictūm, indictī, n.	innītōr, innītī, innītūs sum	
imminū (+ DAT)	<i>hang over</i>	imprōvīsūm		indignē	innocēns, innocēns,	
immītīs, immītīs, immītē	<i>cruel</i>	in mentē venīre		indignōr, indignārī,	innocēns, gen. innocēntis	
immortālis, immortālis,		in perpetūm		indignātūs sum	innocēntia, innocētiae, f.	
immortālē	<i>immortal</i>	in (2) (+ ABL)		indulgeō, indulgērē,	inopīa, inopīac, f.	
23 immōtūs, immōtā,		in animō volvere		indulsi (+ DĀR)	inquiētūs, inquiēta,	
immōtūm	<i>still, motionless</i>	in prīmīs		imedia, inediae, f.	inquiētūm	
15 impediō, impeditē,		in proximō		ineptī, ineptīre	inquit	
impedīvī, impeditūs	<i>delay, hinder</i>	empty, meaningless		ineptus, inepita, ineptum	be silly, be a fool	
impellō, impellēre,		inānīs, inānīs, inānē		ineram see īnsum	silly	
impulī, impulsūs	<i>push, force</i>	incēdō, incēdere, incessī		inertia, inertiae, f.	laziness, idleness	
impendūm, impendī, n.	<i>expense, expenditure</i>	fire, blaze		īnfāns, īnfāntis, m.	baby, child	
impendō, impendēre,		burn, set fire to;		21 īfēlīx, īfēlīx, īfēlīx,	īnsānūs, īnsānā, īnsānum	
impendī, impēnsus	<i>spend, make use of</i>	enflame, torment		gen. īfēlīcis	īnscribō, īnscribere,	
impēnsē	<i>strongly, violently</i>			īfērīa, īfērīārum, f.pl.	īnscripsī, īnscriptus	
				īfērīor, īfērīor, īfērīus	īfērītē, īfērītē	
				20 īferō, īferre, intulī,	īnstīgō, īnstīgārē,	
				inlātūs	īnstīgāvī, īnstīgātūs	
					īstitūō, īstitūre,	
					īstitūfī, īstitūtūs	
					īstō, īstārē, īstītū	

Navigation



īnstrūmentum, īnstrūmentī, n.	<i>equipment</i>	invīdus, invīda, invīdum invītō, invītāre, invītāvī, invītātūs	<i>envious</i>
26 īnstrō, īnstruere, īnstrūxī, īnstrūctus	<i>draw up, set up, equip,</i> <i>fit (with wings)</i> <i>draw oneself up</i>	17 invītūs, invīta, invītūm involvō, involvere, involvī, involvūtūs	<i>invite</i> <i>unwilling, reluctant</i>
17 īnsula, īnsulae, f.	<i>island; apartment</i> <i>building</i>	iō!	<i>envelop, swallow up</i>
īnsum, inesse, īnfūtī	<i>be in, be inside</i>	iocōsum, iocōsī, n.	<i>moment of fun,</i> <i>moment of pleasure</i>
7 intellegō, intellegere, intellēxī, intellēctus	<i>understand</i>	18 īra, īrae, f.	lovis <i>see luppiter</i>
6 intentē	<i>intently</i>	28 īrāscor, īrāscī,	<i>himself, herself, itself;</i> <i>master, mistress</i>
intentus, intenta, intentum	<i>intent</i>	īrātūs sum (+ ABL)	<i>anger</i>
16 inter (+ ACC) inter sē	<i>among, during</i> <i>among themselves,</i> <i>with each other</i>	3 īrātūs, īrāta, īrātūm	<i>become angry with</i>
24 intercā	<i>meanwhile</i>	īrē <i>see eō</i>	<i>angry</i>
intercō, interfirē, interriī, interitus	<i>wear away, wear out</i>	irrigō, irrigārē, irrigāvī, irrigātūs	<i>water</i>
13 interficiō, interficere, interfēcī, interfectus	<i>kill</i>	irrumpō, irrumperē,	<i>burst in, burst into</i>
interim	<i>meanwhile</i>	irrūpī	<i>he, she, it; that</i>
interior, interior, interius	<i>inner</i>	is, ea, id	<i>what</i>
interpellō, interpellāre, interpellāvī	<i>interrupt</i>	14 iste, ista, istud	<i>that</i>
interrogō, interrogāre, interrogāvī, interrogātūs	<i>question</i>	16 ita	<i>in this way</i>
intrā (+ ACC)	<i>inside, during</i>	sīcūt ... ita	<i>just as ... so</i>
intremō, intremere, intremūtī	<i>shake</i>	13 ita vērō	<i>yes</i>
2 intrō, intrārē, intrāvī	<i>enter</i>	Italia, Italiae, f.	<i>Italy</i>
intulī <i>see īferō</i>		17 itaque	<i>and so</i>
inultus, inulta, inultum	<i>unavenged</i>	journey, progress	<i>progress</i>
ivalēscō, invalēscere, ivalūtī	<i>become strong</i>	make one's way	<i>make one's way</i>
10 inveniō, invenīre, invēnī, inventus	<i>find</i>	travel	<i>travel</i>
investigō, investigāre, investigāvī, investigātūs	<i>investigate</i>	9 iterum	<i>again</i>
invideō, invidēre, invīdī (+ DAT)	<i>envy, be jealous of,</i> <i>begrudge, cast an</i> <i>evil eye</i>	nōn iterum	<i>never again</i>
40 invidia, invidiae, f.	<i>jealousy, envy,</i> <i>unpopularity</i>	21 iubeō, iubērē, iussī, jussus	<i>order</i>
		iūcundus, iūcunda, iūcundum	<i>pleasant, agreeable,</i> <i>delightful</i>
		4 iūdex, iūdicis, m.	<i>judge</i>
		iūdicium, iūdicī, n.	<i>judgment</i>
		46 iūdicō, iūdicārē, iūdicāvī, iūdicātūs	<i>judge</i>
		iūnctus, iūncta, iūnctum	<i>judge</i>
			<i>side by side</i>

38 iungō, iungere, iūnxī, iūnctus	<i>join</i>	lacertus, lacerti, m.	<i>arm, muscle</i>
Iūnō, Iūnōnis, f.	<i>Juno (goddess of</i> <i>marriage)</i>	lacrima, lacrimae, f.	<i>tear</i>
Iūnōnius, Iūnōnia, Iūnōniūm	<i>sacred to Juno</i>	lacrimāvī	<i>weep, cry</i>
Iuppiter, Iovis, m.	<i>Jupiter (god of the</i> <i>sky, greatest of</i> <i>Roman gods)</i>	lacūs, lacūs, m.	<i>lake</i>
iūrgium, iūrgī, n.	<i>argument, dispute,</i> <i>quarrel</i>	laedō, laedere, laesī, laesus	<i>harm</i>
iūrō, iūrārē, iūrāvī	<i>swear</i>	laevus, laeva, laevum	<i>happy</i>
iūs, iūris, n.	<i>right, privilege, law</i>	laevā parte	<i>left</i>
iussī <i>see iubeō</i>		lagōna, lagōnæ, f.	<i>on the left hand</i>
27 iussum, iussī, n.	<i>order, instruction</i> <i>at the emperor's</i> <i>order</i>	langueō, languerē	<i>bottle</i>
iussū Imperātoris	<i>proper, right, fair</i>	lāniger, lānigerī, m.f.	<i>feel weak, feel sick</i>
iūstus, iūsta, iūstum	<i>it would have been</i>	lapīs, lapīdīs, m.	<i>woolly one, lamb</i>
iūstus erat	<i>fairer, more proper</i>	lassō, lassārē, lassāvī,	<i>stone</i>
iuvencus, iuvencī, m.	<i>bullock, young bull</i>	lātē	<i>tire, weary</i>
iuvēnlīs, iuvēnlīs, iuvēnlē	<i>youthful</i>	latebrae, latebrārūm, f.pl.	<i>widely</i>
5 iuvenīs, iuvenīs, m.	<i>young man</i>	latēdē, latērē, latuī	<i>hiding-place</i>
39 iuvō, iuvārē, iūvī, iūtūs	<i>help, assist, please</i>	Latīnus, Latīna, Latīnum	<i>lie hidden</i>
43 iuxta (+ ACC)	<i>next to</i>	latrō, latrōnīs, m.	<i>Latin</i>
		lātrō, lātrārē, lātrāvī	<i>robber</i>
		latus, lateris, n.	<i>bark</i>
		laudārē, laudāvī,	<i>side, flank</i>
		laudātūs	<i>praise</i>
		laus, laudis, f.	<i>praise, fame</i>
		lavō, lavārē	
		(sometimes lavere),	
		lātū, lautus	
		lectīca, lectīcae, f.	
		lectūs, lectī, m.	
		lēgātūs, lēgātī, m.	
		lēgem <i>see lēx</i>	
		legīō, legiōnīs, f.	
		lēgō, lēgārē, lēgāvī,	
		lēgētūs	
		lēgō, legere, lēgī, lēctūs	
		lēnīō, lēnīrē, lēnīvī,	
		lēnītūs	
		lēnīter	
		lēntē	
		lēntus, lēnta, lētum	
		lēnunculus, lēnunculī, m.	
		leō, leōnis, m.	

Navigation



40	levis, levis, leve	<i>light, slight, trivial, changeable, inconsistent, worthless</i>	longus, longa, longum	<i>long</i>
34	loquor, loqui,	locūtus sum	speak	
	<i>raise, lift up</i>	<i>lūcem see lūx</i>		
	<i>law</i>	<i>lūctor, lūctārī, lūctātus sum</i>	<i>struggle</i>	
41	lūdō, lūdere, lūsī, lūsus	play		
33	lūdus, lūdi, m.	<i>game</i>		
42	lūgeō, lūgērē, lūxī	<i>lament, mourn</i>		
46	lūmen, lūminis, n.	<i>light</i>		
20	lūmina, lūminum, n.pl.	<i>eyes</i>		
29	lūna, lūnae, f.	<i>moon</i>		
	lupus, lupi, m.	<i>wolf</i>		
	lūscus, lūsca, lūscum	<i>one-eyed</i>		
20	lūsus, lūsus, m.	<i>play, games</i>		
29	lūx, lūcis, f.	<i>light, daylight</i>		
	<i>balance</i>	M. = Marcus	m	
	<i>cake</i>	M'. = Mānius		
	<i>be allowed</i>	Macedonia,		
44	<i>I am allowed</i>	Macedoniae, f.	<i>Macedonia</i>	
	<i>although</i>	māchināmentum,		
	<i>threshold, doorway</i>	māchināmentī, n.	<i>machine, contraption</i>	
	<i>course</i>	madēscō,		
	<i>tongue, language</i>	madēscere, madūi	<i>become wet</i>	
	<i>thread</i>	madidus,		
	<i>flow</i>	madida, madidum	<i>soaked through</i>	
	<i>liquid</i>	magister, magistrī, m.	<i>master, foreman</i>	
43	magistrātus,			
	magistrātūs, m.			
	<i>strain</i>	magnificus, magnifica,	<i>public official</i>	
	<i>water</i>	magnificum		
30	magnopere			
35	magis			
24	maximē			
	<i>court case</i>	3 magnus, magna, magnum	<i>greatly</i>	
	<i>letter</i>	3 magnus, magna, magnum	<i>more</i>	
	<i>(correspondence), letters, literature</i>	big, large, great	<i>very greatly, very much, most of all</i>	
	<i>seashore, shore place; occasion, reason in my place</i>	maior, maior, maius	<i>bigger, larger, greater</i>	
	<i>place of birth, native land</i>	17 maximus, maxima, maximum	<i>very big, very large, very great, greatest</i>	
	<i>far; a long way make a big mistake</i>	Pontifex Maximus	<i>Chief Priest</i>	
35	male		<i>badly, unfavorably</i>	

male dicere	<i>insult</i>	mē <i>see ego</i>
ō factum male!	<i>oh dreadfully done!</i>	medicāmentum,
vōbis male sit	<i>oh awful deed!</i>	medicāmentī, n.
malignus, maligna,	<i>curses on you</i>	ointment, medicine,
malignum		drug
29 mālō, mālle, māluī	<i>spiteful</i>	medicīna, medicīnae, f.
malum, malī, n.	<i>prefer</i>	medicus, medicī, m.
malūtātus sum	<i>misfortune, evil, tragedy</i>	meditor, meditārī,
28 malus, mala, malum	<i>evil, bad</i>	meditātus sum
20 pessimus, pessima,	<i>very bad, worst</i>	medius, media, medium
pessimum		medius fidī!
23 mandātum, mandātī, n.	<i>instruction, order</i>	mē <i>see ego</i>
28 mandō, mandāre,	<i>order, entrust, hand over</i>	mel, mellis, n.
mandāvī, mandātus		melior <i>see bonus</i>
19 mānē	<i>in the morning</i>	mellitus, mellīta,
9 maneō, manēre, mānsī	<i>remain, stay</i>	mellītum
mānēs, māniūm, m.pl.	<i>departed spirit</i>	memīnī, memīnisse
dī mānēs	<i>the spirits of the dead</i>	memor, memor, memor, gen. memoris
manifestus, manifesta,	<i>clear, bright</i>	memoria, memoriae, f.
manifestum		mendāx, mendāx,
mānō, mānārē, mānāvī	<i>flow, be wet</i>	mēns, mentīs, f.
multum mānāns	<i>drenched</i>	in mentem venīre
18, 27 manus, manūs, f.	<i>hand; band; control</i>	32 mēnsa, mēnsae, f.
	<i>(legal term in a marriage)</i>	month
	<i>in manum convenīre</i>	mēnsis, mēnsis, m.
	<i>pass into the hands of</i>	mēnsor, mēnsoris, m.
	<i>manus ultima</i>	mēnsūra, mēnsūrac, f.
15 mare, marīs, n.	<i>sea</i>	mentīor, mentīrī,
margarītum, margarītī, n.	<i>pearl</i>	mentītūsum
maritīmus, maritīma,		mercātor, mercātōris, m.
maritīmum		merērē, merūrī, m.
14 marītus, marītū, m.	<i>seaside, by the sea</i>	mergō, mergere, mersī,
marmor, marmorīs, n.	<i>husband</i>	mersum
massa, massae, f.	<i>marble</i>	meridiēs, meridiētī, m.
1 māter, mātrīs, f.	<i>block</i>	meritus, merita, meritum
mātrimōnium,	<i>mother</i>	mēta, mētē, f.
mātrīmōnī, n.		metallūm, metallī, n.
mātrōna, mātrōnae, f.	<i>marriage</i>	metuō, metuere, metuī
maximē <i>see magnopere</i>	<i>lady</i>	metus, metūs, m.
maximus <i>see magnus</i>		meus, mea, meum
		mī Lupe
		mī Secunde

Navigation



mī = mihi	mōlēs, mōlis, f.	<i>the building, the city</i>
mihi <i>see</i> ego	mōlestus, molesta,	<i>troublesome</i>
18 miles, mīlitīs, m.	mōlliō, mōllīre,	
mīlitō, mīlitāre, mīlitāvī	mōllīvī, mōllītus	<i>soothe, soften</i>
28 mīlle	42 mōllis, mōllis, molle	<i>soft, gentle</i>
28 mīlia, mīlium, n.pl.	22 mōneō, monēre,	<i>warn, advise</i>
minae, mīnārum, f.pl.	monūi, monītus	<i>warning, advice</i>
11 minime	12 mōns, montīs, m.	<i>mountain</i>
minimus <i>see</i> parvus	mōns Palātīnus	<i>the Palatine hill</i>
minister, ministri, m.	summus mōns	<i>the top of the mountain</i>
minor <i>see</i> parvus		
40 minor, mīnārī,		
minātus sum (+ DAT)	threaten	
minus <i>see</i> paulum	47 mōra, mōrae, f.	<i>delay</i>
12 mīrābilis, mīrābilis,	21 mōrbus, mōrbī, m.	<i>illness</i>
mīrābile	mōrdēō, mōrdēre,	
mīrābile dictū	momordī, mōrsus	<i>bite</i>
36 mīror, mīrārī,	34 morior, morī,	
mīrātus sum	mōrtuus sum	<i>die</i>
mīrus, mīrā, mīrum	morere!	<i>die!</i>
misellus, misella,	mōrtuus, mortua,	
misellum	mōrtuum	<i>dead</i>
15 miser, misera, miserum	35 moror, morārī,	
mīsericors, misericors,	mōrātus sum	<i>delay</i>
mīsericors, gen.	20 mōrs, mortīs, f.	<i>death</i>
mīsericordis	mōrētēm obīre	
12 mittō, mittere,	mōrētēm sibi cōncīscere	<i>die</i>
mīsī, missus	mōrsus, mōrsūs, m.	<i>commit suicide</i>
moderātiō,	mōrtālis, mortālis,	
moderātiōnis, f.	genus mortāle	<i>mortal</i>
modicus, modica,	mōrtuus see morior	<i>the human race</i>
modicum	mōs, mōris, m.	
34 modo	mōtūs, mōtūs, m.	<i>custom</i>
modo	just, now; only, just	
now	33 moveō, mōvēre, mōvī,	<i>movement</i>
45 modo ... modo	mōtūs	<i>move, influence</i>
now ... now,	mōtūs, mōta, mōtūm	<i>moved, moving</i>
sometimes ...	9 mox	<i>soon</i>
sometimes	45 mulier, mulieris, f.	<i>woman</i>
nōn modo ... sed etiam	mōltīdō,	<i>crowd</i>
23 modus, modī, m.	mōltīdīnīs, f.	
22 quōd mod?	35 multō	<i>much</i>
moechus, moechī, m.	multūm	<i>much</i>
moenia, moenium, n.pl.	mōltūm mānāns	<i>drenched</i>

5 multus, multa, multum	<i>much</i>	nātūs <i>see</i> nāscor
5 multī	<i>many</i>	30 nātūs, nātī, m.
plūrēs, plūrēs, plūra	<i>many, several</i>	naufragiūm, naufragī, n.
19 plūrimī, plūrimae,		15 nauta, nautae, m.
plūrima	<i>very many</i>	nautīcū, nautīca,
plūrimus, plūrima,		nautīcum
plūrimūm	<i>most</i>	nāvīgātīō, nāvīgātīōnis, f.
21 plūs, plūris, n.	<i>more</i>	16 nāvīgō, nāvīgārē, nāvīgāvī
quid multa?	<i>in brief, in short</i>	3 nāvīs, nāvis, f.
quid plūra?	<i>why say more?</i>	31, 36 nē
mūniō, mūnīre,		
mūnīvī, mūnītus	<i>protect, immunize;</i>	48 nē quid
build		
48 mūnūs, mūneris, n.	<i>gift</i>	nothing
murmur, murmuris, n.	<i>roar, rumble</i>	not even
11 mūrus, mūrī, m.	<i>wall</i>	48 nē quis
mūs, mūris, m.f.	<i>mouse</i>	
musca, muscae, f.	<i>fly</i>	
mūsicūs, mūsicī, m.	<i>musician</i>	nebulā, nebulac, f.
mūtābilis, mūtābilis,		mist
mūtābile	<i>changeable, contradictory</i>	and not, nor
40 mūtō, mūtāre, mūtāvī,	<i>change</i>	no longer
mūtātūs	<i>put on mourning clothes</i>	neither ... nor
vestem mūtāre		
mūtūs, mūta, mūtūm	<i>silent</i>	necessāriū, necessāria,
		necessāriūm
18 nam	<i>for narration</i>	necessāriū
nārrātīō, nārrātīōnis, f.		necessāriū, gen.
7 nārō, nārāre,	<i>tell, relate</i>	neglegēntis
nārrāvī, nārrātūs		careless
34 nāscor, nāscī, nātūs sum	<i>be born</i>	neglegētūs
nātū maximus	<i>eldest</i>	neglegēntia, neglegēntiae, f.
quīndecim annōs nātūs	<i>fifteen years old</i>	neglegētūs
nat see nō		negētūs, negārē, negāvī,
nātālis, nātālis, nātāle	<i>native</i>	negātūs
locus nātālis,		negētūm, negētī, n.
	<i>place of birth, native land</i>	do business, work
natō, natāre, natāvī	<i>swim</i>	no one, nobody
nātāra, nātāre, f.	<i>nature</i>	Neptūnus, Neptūnī, m.
		Neptune (god of the sea)
42 neque		and not, nor

Navigation



24	neque ... neque nēquām	<i>neither ... nor in vain</i>	nōnumquam nōrat = nōverat	sometimes
25	nescio, nescire, nescīvī nēve	<i>not know and that ... not</i>	10 nōs nōscitō, nōscitāre, nōscitāvī	<i>we, us recognize</i>
	nex, necis, f. nī = nisi	<i>slaughter; murder</i>	nōsse = nōvisse	
	Nicomēdēnsēs, Nicomēdēniūm, m.pl.	<i>people of Nicomedia</i>	11 nōster, nostra, nostrum nōtīta, nōtītae, f.	<i>our notice</i>
	Nicomēdīa, f. nīdūs, nīdī, m.	<i>Nicomedia</i>	26 nōtūs, nōta, nōtūm	<i>known, well-known, famous</i>
36	niger, nigra, nigrum	<i>black</i>	19 nōvī	<i>South wind I know</i>
7	nihil	<i>nothing</i>	novō, novāre, novāvī, novātūs	<i>change, revolutionize new</i>
	nihil cūrō nihil opus est	<i>I don't care there is no need</i>	13 novus, nova, novum	<i>marry</i>
	nihilōminus	<i>nevertheless</i>	22 nox, noctis, f. nūbēs, nūbis, f.	<i>bare</i>
	nimbus, nimbi, m.	<i>rain cloud, rain</i>	38 nūbō, nūbere,	<i>nonsense, foolish talk</i>
30	nīmis	<i>too</i>	nūpsī (+ DAT)	<i>not any, no, not at all</i>
23	nīmīum	<i>too much</i>	nūdūs, nūda, nūdūm	<i>surely ... not?</i>
33	nisi	<i>except, unless</i>	nūgāe, nūgārum, f.pl.	<i>whether</i>
	nītor, nīfī, nīxus sum	<i>lean</i>	13 nūllus, nūlla, nūllum	<i>count</i>
	niveus, nivea, niveum	<i>snow-white</i>	33 numerī, numerāre, numerāvī, numerātūs	<i>number</i>
	nīx, nīvīs, f.	<i>snow</i>	numerī, numerōrum, m.pl.	<i>military units; (astrological) calculations</i>
30	nōbīlis, nōbīlis, nōbīle	<i>noble, of noble birth</i>	17 numquam	<i>never</i>
	nōbīs see nōs		11 nunc	<i>now</i>
27	noceō, nocēre, nocū (+ DAT)	<i>hurt</i>	nunc iam	<i>now however; as things are now</i>
	nocte see nox		10 nūntīō, nūntīāre, nūntīāvī, nūntīātūs	<i>announce</i>
13	nōlō, nōlē, nōlūī nōlī, nōlīte nōlēm	<i>not want, refuse do not, don't I would not want</i>	8 nūntīus, nūntī, m.	<i>messenger, message, news</i>
25	nōmen, nōminī, n. nōminī, nōmināre, nōmināvī, nōminātūs	<i>name, mention by name</i>	21 nūper	<i>recently</i>
3	nōn	<i>not</i>	nūpsī see nūbō	<i>wedding, marriage</i>
	nōn iterum	<i>never again</i>	nūptīa, nūptīārum, f.pl.	
	nōn sī	<i>not even if</i>	nūptīalis, nūptīalis,	<i>wedding, marriage</i>
	nōn tantum	<i>not only</i>	nūptīāle	
41	nōndūm	<i>not yet</i>	tabulae nūptīālēs	<i>marriage contract, marriage tablets</i>
16	nōnne?	<i>surely?</i>		
21	nōnnūlli, nōnnūllae, nōnnūlla	<i>some, several</i>		

35	nūptūrūs see nūbō	<i>nowhere</i>	obtīnēō, obtīnē, obtīnū, obtentus	<i>hold</i>
	Nymphae, Nymphārum, f.pl.	<i>Nymphs (minor goddesses of the woods and mountains)</i>	obtūlī see offerō	
	obdūrō, obdūrāre, obdūrāvī	<i>be firm</i>	obviam cō, obviam īre, obviam ī (+ DAT)	<i>meet, go to meet</i>
	obeō, obīre, obīī mortem obīre	<i>meet, go to meet die</i>	obvius, obvia, obvium	<i>encountering, meeting</i>
			occāsiō, occāsiōnis, f.	<i>opportunity</i>
28	occīdō, occīdere, occīdī	<i>kill</i>	occīsūs	<i>set</i>
	occupātūs, occupātā,	<i>busy</i>	occupātūm	
	occupō, occupāre, occupāvī, occupātūs	<i>seize, take over</i>	occupātūs	
	ocellus, ocellī, m.	<i>poor eye, little eye</i>	ocellus, ocellī, m.	
	Octōber, Octōbris, Octōbre	<i>October</i>	Octōber, Octōbris, Octōbre	
28	octōgīntā	<i>eighty</i>	odiōsūs	
20	oculus, oculī, m.	<i>eye</i>	odiōsūs	
29	ōdī, ōdīsse	<i>hate</i>	odiōsūs, odiōsa,	
	odiōsum	<i>hateful</i>	odiōsum	
37	odiō, odiī, n.	<i>hatred</i>	odiō esse	<i>be hateful</i>
	odōrātūs, odōrāta,	<i>sweet-smelling</i>	odōrātūs	
	offendō, offendere, offendī, offēnsus	<i>displease, offend</i>	offendō, offendere, offendī, offēnsus	
9	offerō, offerre, obtūlī, oblātūs	<i>offer</i>	offerō, offerre, obtūlī, oblātūs	
	offīcīum, offīcī, n.	<i>duty, task; official use; kindness, service</i>	offīcīum, offīcī, n.	
	do one's duty		do one's duty	
	once, some time ago, sometimes		once, some time ago, sometimes	
18	obstō, obstāre, obstītī (+ DAT)	<i>stubborn</i>	obstītī (+ DAT)	
	obstītū, block the way	<i>gape in amazement</i>	obstītū, block the way	
6	obstītū, block the way	<i>bind (with oath of loyalty)</i>	omittō, omittere, omissī, omissus	
	obstrūo, obstrūre, obstrūxī, obstrūctus	<i>block the way through</i>	omnīnō	
30	obstupēfacī, obstupēfacere,	<i>amaze, stun</i>	omnis, omnis, omne	
7	obstupēfēcī, obstupēfactus	<i>trample to death</i>	omnia	
	obterō, obterere, obtrīvī, obtrītūs		opera, operae, f.	
			tūā operā	
			operīō, operīre, operū, operūs	
			operūs	

Navigation



operis *see* opus
28 opēs, opum, f.pl.

opifex, opificis, m.

oportet, oportēre,

oportuit

nōs oportet

21 oppidum, oppidī, n.

oppōnō, oppōnere,

oppōsuī, oppositus

32 opprimō, opprimere,

oppressī, oppressus

24 oppugnō, oppugnāre,

oppugnāvī, oppugnātus

optimē *see* bene

optimus *see* bonus

47 optō, optāre, optāvī,

optātus

30 opus, operis, n.

nihil opus est

41 opus est (+ ABL)

ōra, ūrae, f.

ōratiō, ūratiōnis, f.

ōrātor, ūrātoris, m.

45 orbis, orbis, m.

45 orbis terrārum

orbitās, orbitātis, f.

orbūs, orba, orbūm

Orcus, Orcī, m.

ōrdō, ūrdinīs, m.

Ōrōn, ūrōnīs, m.

38 orior, ūrīrī, ortus sum

23 ūrnō, ūrnāre,

ōrnāvī, ūrnātus

ōrnātus, ūrnāta, ūrnātum

31 ūrō, ūrāre, ūrāvī

ōs, ūris, n.

os, ossis, n.

ōsculum, ūsculī, n.

money, wealth; means,

power

inventor, craftsman

9 ostendō, ostendere,

ostendī, ostentus

32 ūtiōsus, ūtiōsa, ūtiōsum

45 ūtiū, ūtiī, n.

Ovidiānus, Ovidiāna,

Ovidiānum

ovis, ovis, f.

P = Pūblius

pācēm *see* pāx

pacīscor, pacīscī,

pactus sum

pācō, pācāre,

pācāvī, pācātus

12 paene

paenitentia, paenitentiae, f.

Palātinus, Palātīna,

Palātinūm

mōns Palātinus

pallēscō, pallēscere, pallūi

pallidus, pallida,

pallidum

palma, palmae, f.

pantomīmus,

pantomīmī, m.

22 parcō, parcere,

peperī (+ DAT)

parēns, parentis, m.f.

parentēs, parentum,

m.f.pl.

23 pārēō, pārēre,

pārū (+ DAT)

pariēs, parietis, m.

pariō, parere,

peperī, partus

pariter

7 parō, parāre, parāvī,

parātus

parētē, parētēs, f.

show

idle, on vacation

leisure

P

9 ostendō, ostendere,

ostendī, ostentus

32 ūtiōsus, ūtiōsa, ūtiōsum

45 ūtiū, ūtiī, n.

Ovidiānus, Ovidiāna,

Ovidiānum

ovis, ovis, f.

P = Pūblius

pācēm *see* pāx

pacīscor, pacīscī,

pactus sum

pācō, pācāre,

pācāvī, pācātus

12 paene

paenitentia, paenitentiae, f.

Palātinus, Palātīna,

Palātinūm

mōns Palātinus

pallēscō, pallēscere, pallūi

pallidus, pallida,

pallidum

palma, palmae, f.

pantomīmus,

pantomīmī, m.

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peperī (+ DAT)

parēns, parentis, m.f.

parentēs, parentum,

m.f.pl.

23 pārēō, pārēre,

pārū (+ DAT)

pariēs, parietis, m.

pariō, parere,

peperī, partus

pariter

7 parō, parāre, parāvī,

parātus

parētē, parētēs, f.

18 pars, partis, f.

laevā parte

47 parum

too little, not ...

6 parvus, parva, parvum

minor, minor,

minus, gen. minōris

22 minimus, minima,

minimum

18 pars, partis, f.

laevā parte

47 parum

too little, not ...

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minus, gen. minōris

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minus, gen. minōris

22 minimus, minima,

minimum

18 pars, partis, f.

laevā parte

47 parum

too little, not ...

6 parvus, parva, parvum

Navigation



pertinācia, pertināiae, f.	<i>obstinacy; determination</i>	4 poēta, poētae, m. pollex, pollicis, m.	<i>poet; thumb</i>	26 praebeō, praeberē, praebüī, praebitus	<i>provide</i>	48 premō, premere, pressī, pressus	<i>push, press</i>
pertineō, pertinēre, pertinū pertinēre ad exemplum	<i>concern</i>	38 polliceor, pollicēī, pollicitus sum	<i>promise</i>	27 praeceps, praeceps, praeceps, gen. praecipitis	<i>headlong, rash</i>	pretiōsus, pretiōsa, pretiōsum	<i>expensive, precious</i>
37 perturbō, perturbāre, perturbāvī, perturbatū	<i>disturb, alarm</i>	47 pondus, ponderis, n. 16 pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positus	<i>procession</i>	praeceptum, praecepī, n. praecipiō, praecipere, praecēpī, praecuptus	<i>instruction</i>	21 pretium, pretiī, n. prex, precis, f.	<i>price prayer</i>
17 perveniō, pervenire, pervenī	<i>reach, arrive at</i>	16 pontifex, pontificis, m. Pontifex Maximus	<i>weight</i>	praecipiō, praecipitare, praecipitāī	<i>instruct, order; take</i>	precēs adhibēre	<i>offer prayers</i>
8 pēs, pedis, m. pessimus <i>see</i> malus	<i>foot, paw</i>	29 populus, populi, m. 8 porta, portae, f.	<i>pontifex</i>	praecipiē	<i>beforehand, receive</i>	pridē	<i>the day before</i>
5, 18 peō, petere, petivī, petitus	<i>head for; attack; seek, beg for; ask for</i>	3 portō, portāre, portāvī, portātus	<i>priest</i>	11 prīmō	<i>in advance</i>	prīmō	<i>at first</i>
phōca, phōcae, f.	<i>seal</i>	10 portus, portūs, m.	<i>Chief Priest</i>	prīmum		prīmum	<i>first, for the first time</i>
48 pietās, pietatis, f.	<i>duty, piety, family feeling (respect for (1) the gods, (2) homeland, (3) family)</i>	19 poscō, poscere, poposcī positus <i>see</i> pōnō	<i>sea</i>	15 prīnceps, prīncipis, m.		cum prīmum	<i>as soon as</i>
pinguis, pinguis, pingue	<i>plump</i>	43 possideō, possidēre, possēdī, possessus	<i>people</i>	11 prīmus, prīma, prīmum		first	<i>first</i>
pīnus, pīnī, f.	<i>pine tree, boat (made of pine wood)</i>	13 possum, posse, potuī	<i>gate</i>	praecurrō, praecurrere, praecucurrī	<i>hurl</i>	in prīmis	<i>in the first place, in particular</i>
pīpiō, pīpiāre, pīpiāvī	<i>chirp, peep</i>	9 post (+ ACC)	<i>port</i>	praecipuē	<i>especially</i>	prīmus	<i>chief, chieftain,</i>
piscis, piscis, m.	<i>fish</i>	18 posteā	<i>port</i>	praecō, praeconīs, m.	<i>herald, announcer</i>	prīma, prīmum	<i>emperor</i>
pius, pia, pium	<i>good, pious, respectful to the gods</i>	6 postquam	<i>port</i>	go on ahead, run		amīcī prīncipis	<i>friends of the emperor (the emperor's council)</i>
11 placeō, placēre, placuī (+ DAT)	<i>please, suit</i>	7 postquam	<i>port</i>	15 prīncipatūs, prīncipatūs, m.		prīncipatūs, prīncipatūs, m.	<i>principate, reign</i>
placidus, placida, placidum	<i>calm, peaceful</i>	10 postrēmus	<i>port</i>	prīncipia,		prīncipia,	<i>headquarters</i>
plānus, plāna, plānum	<i>level, flat</i>	11 postrēmū	<i>postrēma</i>	18 prīncipatūrōm, n.pl.		prīncipatūrōm, n.pl.	<i>first, in front, earlier</i>
5 plaudō, plaudere, plausī, plausus	<i>applaud, clap</i>	12 postulāre,	<i>post</i>	27 prīmū, prāmīr, n.	<i>after, behind</i>	prior, prior, prius	<i>ancient</i>
plastrum, plastrī, n.	<i>wagon, cart</i>	13 postulāvī, postulātus	<i>post</i>	praeſens, praeſens, praeſens, gen. praeſentis	<i>afterwards</i>	priſcus, priſca, priſcum	<i>earlier, before now;</i>
plausus, plausis, m.	<i>applause</i>	14 postulātū	<i>post</i>	36 praeſerūtū	<i>next</i>	prius	<i>first</i>
21 plēnus, plēna, plēnum	<i>full</i>	15 postulātū	<i>post</i>	36 praeſerūtū	<i>present, ready</i>	priusquam	<i>before, until</i>
plērique, plēraequē, plēraque	<i>most, the majority</i>	16 postulātū	<i>post</i>	36 praeſerūtū	<i>especially</i>	priſvātūs, priſvātā, priſvātum	<i>private</i>
plūma, plūmae, f.	<i>feather</i>	17 postulātū	<i>post</i>	36 praeſerūtū	<i>show, display</i>	18 prō (+ ABL)	<i>in front of, for, in</i>
plumbum, plumbī, n.	<i>lead</i>	18 postulātū	<i>post</i>	36 praeſerūtū	<i>be in charge of</i>	return for; as, instead of, in	<i>return for; as, instead of, in</i>
plūra, plūrēs, plūs <i>see</i> multus		19 postulātū	<i>post</i>	36 praeſerūtū	<i>except</i>	accordance with	<i>accordance with</i>
plūrimī <i>see</i> multus		20 postulātū	<i>post</i>	36 praeſerūtū	<i>besides</i>	38 prō certō habēre	<i>know for certain</i>
25 poena, poenae, f.	<i>punishment</i>	21 postulātū	<i>post</i>	36 praeſerūtū	<i>pass by, go past</i>	40 probō, probāre,	<i>prove, examine (e.g. at</i>
		22 postulātū	<i>post</i>	36 praeſerūtū	<i>praetōriānum</i>	probāvī, probātus	<i>time of enrollment), approve, recommend, make acceptable</i>
		23 postulātū	<i>post</i>	36 praeſerūtū	<i>praetorian (belonging</i>	9 prōcēdō, prōcēdere,	
		24 postulātū	<i>post</i>	36 praeſerūtū	<i>to emperor's bodyguard)</i>	prōcessī	<i>advance, proceed</i>
		25 postulātū	<i>post</i>	36 praeſerūtū		34 procul	<i>far off, from afar</i>
		26 postulātū	<i>post</i>	36 praeſerūtū		prōcurrō, prōcurrere,	
		27 postulātū	<i>post</i>	36 praeſerūtū		prōcurrī	<i>project</i>
		28 postulātū	<i>post</i>	36 praeſerūtū		prōdēſſe <i>see</i> prōſum	
		29 postulātū	<i>post</i>	36 praeſerūtū		prōdītor, prōdītōris, m.	<i>betrayer, informer</i>

Navigation



40	prōdō, prōdere, prōdīdī, prōditus prōdūcō, prōducere, prōdūxī, prōductus	<i>betray</i>	prōsequor, prōsequi, prōsecūtus sum prōsiliō, prōsiliare, prōsilūf prōsum, prōdesse, prōfūf (+ DAT) quid prōderit?	<i>follow, escort</i> <i>leap forward, jump</i>
37	proelium, proelī, n.	<i>battle</i>	prōtegō, prōtegere, prōtēxī, prōtēctus	<i>benefit</i>
34	proficīscor, proficīscī, profectus sum profiteor, profitētī, professus sum prōgenīēs, prōgenīē, f.	<i>set out</i>	prōtendō, prōtendere, prōtēndi, prōtentus	<i>protect</i>
34	prōgredior, prōgredi, prōgressus sum	<i>declare</i>	prōtēnūs	<i>thrust forward</i>
38	prohibēō, prohibēre, prohibūf, prohibitus prōcīō, prōcīere, prōcīēcī, prōcīectus	<i>descendant</i>	prōvīncia, prōvinciae, f.	<i>immediately</i>
38	prōlēs, prōlis, f. prōmissum, prōmissī, n.	<i>advance, proceed</i>	27 proximus, proxima, proximum	<i>province</i>
11	prōmittō, prōmittere, prōmīsī, prōmissus prōmptus, prōmpta, prōmptum	<i>prevent</i>	in proximō	<i>nearest, next to, very</i>
	prōmunturium, prōmunturī, n. prōnūntiō, prōnūntiāre, prōnūntiāvī, prōnūntiātus	<i>cast (as an offering)</i>	prōdēns, prōdēns, prōdēns, gen. prōudentis	<i>close, last</i>
		<i>offspring, brood</i>	prōudenter	<i>nearby</i>
		<i>promise</i>	Prüsēns, Prüsēnsium, m.pl.	<i>shrewd, intelligent,</i>
		<i>promise</i>	pūblicō, pūblicāre, pūblicāvī, pūblicātum	<i>sensible</i>
		<i>promise</i>	pūblicus, pūblica, pūblicum	<i>prudently, sensibly</i>
		<i>quick</i>	pudīcīta, pudīcīacī, f.	<i>people of Prusa</i>
		<i>promontory</i>	pudīcīus, pudīca, pudīcum	<i>confiscate</i>
		<i>proclaim, preach,</i>	5 pūella, pūellae, f.	<i>public</i>
		<i>announce,</i>	8 puer, puerī, m.	<i>chastity, virtue, purity</i>
		<i>pronounce</i>	pugīō, pugīōnīs, m.	<i>chaste, virtuous</i>
7	prōnōs, prōna, prōnum prope (+ ACC)	<i>easy</i>	11 pugna, pugnae, f.	<i>girl</i>
	properō, properāre, properāvī	<i>near</i>	8 pugnō, pugnāre, pugnāvī	<i>boy</i>
	propinquus, propinquī, m.	<i>hurry</i>	9 pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum	<i>dagger</i>
	prōpōnōdō, prōpōnere, prōposūt, prōpositus	<i>relative</i>	pulchrītūdō, pulchrītūdīnīs, f.	<i>fight</i>
	prōpositūm, prōpositī, n. proprius, propria, proprium	<i>propose, put forward</i>	6 pulsō, pulsāre, pulsāvī, pulsātus	<i>fight</i>
		<i>intention, resolution</i>	pūmēx, pūmīcīs, m.	<i>beautiful</i>
43		<i>right, proper; one's own, that belongs to one</i>	pūmiliō, pūmiliōnīs, m.	<i>beauty</i>
		<i>because of</i>	16 pūniō, pūnīre, pūnīvī, pūnītūs	<i>hit, knock on, whack,</i>
		<i>for that reason</i>	puppīs, puppis, f.	<i>punch</i>
		<i>prow</i>	pūriter	<i>cliff, volcanic stone</i>
				<i>dwarf</i>
				<i>punish</i>
				<i>stern, poop</i>
				<i>decently, with clean</i>
				<i>water</i>

37	pūrus, pūra, pūrum puto, putāre, putāvī	<i>pure, clean, spotless</i> <i>think</i>	questus, questūs, m.	<i>lamentation, cry of grief</i>
	q			
	Q. = Quīntus quā quadrātus, quadrāta, quadrātum quadrīga, quadrīgac, f. quædam <i>see quīdam</i>	<i>where</i> <i>squared, in blocks</i> <i>chariot</i>	15 quī, quae, quod id quod quod sī 15 quī? quae? quod? quī potis est?	<i>who, which, some what but if which? what? how? how is that possible? how can that be? because</i>
4	quaerō, quaerere, quaesīvī, quaesītus quaesō	<i>search for; look for</i> <i>I beg, i.e. please</i> <i>what sort of; just like</i>	33 quia quicquam <i>see quisquam</i> quicquid <i>see quisquis</i>	<i>whoever, whatever, any whatever</i>
27	quālis, quālis, quāle	<i>how</i>	42 quīcumque, quacumque, quodecumque	
14	quam (1) tam ... quam	<i>as ... as</i>	quid? <i>see quis?</i> quid <i>see quis</i>	
10	quam (2) quam celerrimē	<i>than</i> <i>as quickly as possible</i>	32 quīdam, quædam, quoddam	<i>one, a certain indeed</i>
14	quamquam quamvis	<i>although, however</i>	35 quidem	<i>not even</i>
35	quandō? quandoquidem	<i>when?</i>	32 nē ... quidem quidquid <i>see quisquis</i> quiēs, quiētis, f.	<i>rest</i>
22	quantus, quanta, quantum quantum quantum est	<i>seeing that, since</i> <i>how big</i> <i>as, as much as</i> <i>as much as there is</i>	quiētus, quiēta, quiētum quīlibet, quelibet, quodlibet	<i>quiet, peaceful</i>
30	quārē? quārē quārtus, quārta, quārtum	<i>why?</i>		<i>anyone at all,</i>
		<i>and so</i>	quīn	<i>anything at all</i>
		<i>fourth</i>	48 quīndecim	<i>but that, whereby not</i>
34	quasi	<i>as if, like</i>	20, 28 quīnquāgintā	<i>fifteen</i>
	quassō, quassāre, quassāvī, quassātus	<i>shake violently</i>	20, 28 quīnque	<i>fifty</i>
	quater	<i>four times</i>	quīnus, quīnta, quīntum	<i>five</i>
	quatiō, quatere, quassī, quassus	<i>shake, flap</i>	4 quis? quid? quid agis?	<i>fifjh</i>
20, 28	quattuor	<i>four</i>	quid faciam?	<i>who? what?</i>
48	quattuordecim	<i>fourteen</i>	quid multa?	<i>how are you? how are you doing?</i>
14	-que	<i>and</i>	quid plūra?	<i>what am I to do?</i>
	-que ... -que	<i>both ... and</i>	quid prōderit?	<i>in brief, in short</i>
	quendam <i>see quīdam</i>		quis, quid	<i>why say more?</i>
	querēla, querēlæ, f.	<i>complaint</i>	48 nē quid	<i>what good will it do?</i>
38	queror, querī, questus sum	<i>lament, complain</i> <i>about</i>	48 nē quis	<i>anyone, anything</i>
				<i>in case anything, that nothing in case anyone,</i>

Navigation



41	sī quid	<i>if anything</i>	rēctē	<i>rightly, properly</i>	rēmus, rēmī, m.	<i>oar</i>	rēspūblica, rēspūblicae, f.	<i>republic</i>
41	sī quis	<i>if anyone</i>	rēctor, rētōris, m.	<i>helmsman</i>	renidēre	<i>grin, smirk, smile</i>	restituō, restituere,	
28, 45	quisquam, quicquam or quidquam	<i>anyone, anything</i>	recumbō, recumbere, recubū	<i>lie down, recline</i>	renovāre,	<i>renew, repeat, resume</i>	restitūtus	
48	quisque, quaeque, quodque	<i>each one, everyone</i>	18 recūsō, recūsāre, recūsāvī, recūsātus	<i>refuse</i>	repellō, repellere,	<i>repel, push back,</i>	resūmēre,	
	usque quāque	<i>on every possible occasion</i>	4 reddō, reddere, reddidī, redditus	<i>give back, restore, make</i>	repulū, repulsus	<i>rebuff</i>	resūmpsi, resūmptus	<i>pick up again</i>
46	quisquis, quidquid or quicquid	<i>whoever, whatever, whatever possible</i>	sibi reddī	<i>be restored to one's senses, be restored to oneself</i>	repulsus, repulsa, repulsum	<i>repelled, taken aback</i>	retineō, retinēre, retinū,	<i>keep, hold back</i>
	quidquid est	<i>whatever is happening</i>	15 redeō, redire, redī	<i>return, go back, come back</i>	43 repente	<i>suddenly</i>	retentus	
18	quō?	<i>where? where to?</i>	redigō, redigere, redēgī, redactus	<i>bring</i>	42 reperiō, reperīre, repperī, repertus	<i>find</i>	rettulī see referō	
22	quō modō?	<i>how? in what way?</i>	in potestātem redigere	<i>bring under the control</i>	repetō, repetere, repetivī, repetitus	<i>seek again, repeat, claim</i>	reus, reī, m.	<i>defendant, accused (of)</i>
6	quod	<i>because</i>	26 referō, referre, rattulī, relatūs	<i>bring back, carry, deliver, tell, report</i>	46 reprehendō, reprehendere, reprehendī, reprehēnsus	<i>blame, criticize</i>	reveniō, revenīre, revēnī	<i>come back, return</i>
	ideō quod	<i>for the reason that, because</i>	rēfert, rēferre, rētulit	<i>make a difference</i>	repudiō, repudiāre, repudiāvī, repudiātus	<i>divorce, reject</i>	revertor, revertī,	
	quōdam	<i>one day, once, some time ago, sometimes</i>	33 reficiō, reficere, refēcī, refectus	<i>repair</i>	46 requiōrō, requirere, requisivī, requisitus	<i>ask, seek, search for; go looking for</i>	reversus sum	<i>turn back, return</i>
	quoniām	<i>since</i>	33 rēgīna, rēgīnae, f.	<i>queen</i>	6 rēs, reī, f.	<i>thing, business</i>	revocō, revocāre, revocāvī, revocātus	<i>recall, call back, recover, make (someone) go back</i>
2	quoque	<i>also, too</i>	33 regiōnis, f.	<i>region</i>	33 rē vērā	<i>in fact, truly, really</i>	vomit up	
	quōsdam	<i>see quīdam</i>	38 rēgō, regere, rēxī, rēctus	<i>rule, guide, advise</i>	rem administrāre	<i>manage the task</i>	rēx, rēgis, m.	<i>king</i>
26	quot?	<i>how many?</i>	34 regredior, regredī, regressus sum	<i>go back, return</i>	rem cōgitāre	<i>consider the problem</i>	rēxi see regō	
35	quotiēns	<i>whenever</i>	relēgō, relēgāre, relēgāvī, relēgātus	<i>exile</i>	rem narrāre	<i>tell the story</i>	rētōr, rētōris, m.	<i>teacher</i>
			20 reliquō, reliquere, relēqui, relictus	<i>leave</i>	32 rēs adversae	<i>misfortune</i>	rēdeō, rēdēre, rīsī	<i>laugh, smile</i>
			reliquiae, reliquārum, f.pl.	<i>remains</i>	resecō, resēcāre, resēcuī, resēctus	<i>cut back, prune</i>	rēdīculus, rēdīcula,	
			46 reliquus, reliqua, reliquum	<i>remaining, the rest</i>	resēdō, resēdēre, resēdī	<i>sit down</i>	rēdīculum	<i>ridiculous, silly</i>
			relicēsō, relicēscere, relūxi	<i>become light again</i>	17 resistō, resistere, restītū (+ DAT)	<i>resist</i>	rēgō, rogāre, rogāvī, rogātus	
			rem see rēs		resonō, resonāre, resonāvī	<i>resound</i>	rogus, rogī, m.	<i>ask</i>
			remaneō, remanēre, remānsi	<i>stay behind, remain</i>	resorbēō, resorbēre	<i>suck back</i>	Rōma, Rōmae, f.	<i>pyre</i>
			remedium, remedī, n.	<i>cure</i>	respectō, respectāre, respectāvī	<i>look towards, count on</i>	Rōmānī, Rōmānorūm,	<i>Rome</i>
			rēmīgium, rēmīgiū, n.	<i>oars, wings</i>	respicīō, respicere, respexī	<i>look at, look upon,</i>	m.pl.	
			rēmīgō, rēmīgāre, rēmīgāvī	<i>row</i>	respīrō, respīrāre, respīrāvī	<i>look back, look up</i>	Rōmānūs, Rōmāna,	<i>Roman</i>
			remittō, remittere, remīsī, remissus	<i>send back</i>	recover one's breath,	<i>recover one's breath,</i>	Rōstrum, Rōstrī, n.	
					get one's breath back	<i>get one's breath back</i>	rōstrum	<i>prow</i>
3	rapiō, rapere, rapūi, raptum	<i>rushing, racing, blazing, consuming</i>			3 respondēō, respondēre, respondī	<i>reply</i>	rubeō, rubēre	<i>be red</i>
	rārus, rāra, rārum	<i>occasional</i>			responsum, respōnsī, n.	<i>answer</i>	ruīna, ruīnae, f.	<i>collapse</i>
	ratiō, ratiōnis, f.	<i>reason; accounting; procedure, manner accounts</i>					rūmor, rūmōris, m.	<i>rumor</i>
	rationēs, rationēnum, f.pl.						rūmōrēs, rūmōrum, m.pl.	<i>gossip, rumors</i>
	ratis, ratis, f.						45 rumpō, rumpere, rūpī,	
	rē see rēs						ruptus	<i>break, split, burst, rupture; upset</i>
	rebellō, rebellāre, rebellāvī	<i>rebel, revolt</i>						<i>rush, charge</i>
	rēbus see rēs						13 ruō, ruere, ruī	
	recitātiō, recitātiōnis, f.	<i>recital, public reading</i>						
36	recitō, recitāre, recitāvī, recitātus	<i>recite, read out</i>						

Navigation



rūpēs, rūpis, f.	rock, crag, cliff	25	scelestus, scelestā, scelestum	wicked, wretched	senīlis, senīlis, senīle senior, senior, senior	old	signō, signāre, signāvī, signātūs
25 rūrsus	again; on the other hand	29	scelus, sceleris, n.	crime	sēnsus, sēnsūs, m. sententia, sententiae, f.	older, elderly feeling, sense	signum, signī, n.
35 rūs, rūris, n. rūrī	country, countryside in the country	31	scīlicet	obviously	12 sentīti, sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsus	opinion, sentence	sign, seal sign, seal, signal; military service
rūsticus, rūstica, rūsticum	country, in the country, of a country man	31	scindō, scindere, scidī, scissus	tear, tear up, cut up, cut open, carve	42 sepeliō, sepelire, sepelīvī, sepultus	silentium, silentī, n. sileō, silēre, silūf	silence be silent
villa rūstica	house in the country	23	scio, scīre, scīvī	know	20, 28 septem	bury	woods, forest
		6	scopulus, scopulī, m.	rock	septimus, septima, septimum	seven	40 similis, similis, simile (+ DAT)
S							
Sabīnus, Sabīnī, m.	Sabine		scripsi, scriptus	write	28 septuāgīntā	seventh	simplex, simplex,
21 sacer, sacra, sacrum	sacred		sculptor, sculptoris, m.	sculptor	sepulcrum, sepulerī, n.	seventy	simplex, gen. simplicis
15 sacerdōs, sacerdōtis, m.f.	priest, priestess	13	scurrilis, scurrilis, scurrile	obscene, dirty	sepultrūa, sepultrūae, f.	tomb	simple at the same time, as
sacerdōtūm, sacerdōtū, n.	priesthood		himself, herself, themselves	himself, herself, themselves	sepultus, sepulti, m.	burial	soon as as soon as
sacrāmentum, sacrāmentū, n.	oath		among themselves, with each other	sequor, sequī, secūtus sum	one who is buried	16 simulac, simulatque	
sacrificium, sacrificī, n.	offering, sacrifice		with him, with her;	serēnus, serēna, serēnum	follow	simulātiō, simulatiōnis, f.	
sacrificō, sacrificāre, sacrificāvī, sacrificātūs	sacrifice		with them	sermō, sermōnis, m.	calm, clear	39 simulō, simulāre, simulāvī,	
8 saepe	often	37	sēcretus, sēcrēta, sēcretūm	secret	sērō	conversation	simulātūs
26 saevus, saeva, saevum	savage, cruel		sector, sectārī,	secundus, secunda,	late, after a long time	34 sine (+ ABL)	
17 sagitta, sagittae, f.	arrow		sectātūs sum	secundum	servō, servāre, servāvī, servātus	allow	
salsus, salsa, salsum	salty		chase after	secūris, secūris, f.	save, look after	simpō, simpōnis, m.	
saltō, saltāre, saltāvī	dance		second	secūritās, secūritātis, f.	slave	sistō, sistere, stītī	
salubris, salubris, salubrē	comfortable		axe	sevērus, sevēra, sevērum	sesterce (coin)	sitō, sitīre, sitīvī	
29 salūs, salūtis, f.	safety, health;		unconcern, lack of	sevērē	whether ... or, if ... or	sitis, sitis, f.	
salūtem dicere	greetings		anxiety	sevēritās, sevēritātis, f.	if	socia, sociæ, f.	
2 salūtō, salūtāre, salūtāvī, salūtātūs	send good wishes		without a care	sevērus, sevēra, sevērum	40 socius, sociī, m.		
3 salvē! salvē!	greet	37	sēcūrus, sēcūra, sēcūrum	but	20, 28 sex	18 sōlēcō, solēre, solitus sum	
8 sanguis, sanguinis, m.	hello!		secūtus see sequor	sit	26 sī	solitus, solita, solitum	
sānō, sānāre, sānāvī, sānātūs	blood	4	sed	nōn sī	20, 28 sex	sōlītūdō, sōlītūdinis, f.	
sapiō, sapere, sapīvī	heal, cure, treat	1	sedeō, sedēre, sēdī	but	26 sī	lonely place, wilderness	
4 satis	be wise		sēdō, sēdāre, sēdāvī, sēdātus	quell, calm down	nōn sī	solemnis, sollemnīs, sollemn	
satis cōnstat	enough		seges, segetis, f.	crop, harvest	quod sī	solemn, traditional	
30 saxum, saxī, n.	it is generally agreed		sēgnis, sēgnis, sēgne	timid, unenterprising	41 sī quid	solemniter	
scaena, scaenae, f.	rock		sēiūnctūs, sēiūncta,	separate	41 sī quis	sollicitō, sollicitāre, sollicitāvī, sollicitātūs	
extrēma scaena	stage, scene		sēiūnctum	chair	28 sīc	worry; incite, entice	
scapha, scaphae, f.	the edge of the stage		semel	once	20 sīcut	worried, anxious	
scelerātus, scelerāta, scelerātūm	small boat	10	semper	always	siccus, sicca, siccum	alone, lonely, only, on	
		11	senātor, senātōris, m.	senator	dry, thirsty	one's own	
			senātūs, senātūs, m.	Senate	like	10 sōlūs, sōla, sōlūm	
			cognitō senātūs	trial by the senate	sīcut ... ita	loosen, untie, cast off;	
	wicked	5	senex, senis, m.	old man	star	destroy	
					significō, significāre, significāvī, significātūs	mean, indicate	46 somnus, somnī, m.
							34 sonitus, sonitūs, m.

Navigation



sonō, sonāre, sonuī	<i>sound</i>	44 studeō, studēre, studuī	<i>study</i>
sordidus, sordida, sordidum		39 studium, studiū, n.	<i>enthusiasm; study</i>
30 soror, sorōris, f. sors, sortis, f.	<i>dirty</i>	11 stultus, stulta, stultum	<i>stupid, foolish</i>
39 spargō, spargere, sparsī, sparsus	<i>sister</i>	40 suādeō, suādēre, suāsī (+ DAT)	<i>advise, suggest</i>
spatiōsus, spatiōsa, spatiōsum	<i>lot, fate, one's lot</i>	25 suāvis, suāvis, suāve	<i>sweet</i>
47 spatium, spatī, n.	<i>scatter; spread</i>	suāviter	<i>sweetly</i>
spē see spēs	<i>huge</i>	sub (1) (+ ACC)	<i>under, to the depths of</i>
45 speciēs, speciēī, f.	<i>space, distance</i>	27 sub (2) (+ ABL)	<i>under, beneath</i>
8 spectāculum, spectāculī, n.	<i>appearance</i>	subeō, subire, subī	<i>approach, come up, take over</i>
spectātor, spectātōris, m.	<i>show, spectacle</i>	6 subitō	<i>regularly</i>
5 spectō, spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus	<i>spectator</i>	subitus, subita, subitum	<i>suddenly</i>
29 spernō, spernere, sprēvī, sprētus	<i>look at, watch</i>	sublevō, sublevāre, sublevāvī, sublevātus	<i>remove, relieve</i>
31 spērō, spērāre, spērāvī	<i>despise, reject, ignore</i>	subrīdeō, subrīdēre, subrīsī	<i>smile, smirk</i>
28 spēs, spēi, f.	<i>hope, expect</i>	subsellium, subsellī, n.	<i>bench (for prisoner in court)</i>
splendidus, splendida, splendidum	<i>hope</i>	subsistō, subsistere, substiū	<i>halt, stop, stay; encounter, face</i>
spoliō, spoliāre, spoliāvī, spoliātus	<i>splendid, impressive</i>	suburgeō, suburgēre	<i>drive up close</i>
sportula, sportulae, f.	<i>deprive</i>	32 subveniō, subvenīre, subvēnī (+ DAT)	<i>help, come to help</i>
spūmō, spūmāre, spūmāvī	<i>handout (gift of food or money)</i>	successus, successūs, m.	<i>success</i>
st!	<i>foam</i>	sufficiēns, sufficiēns, sufficiēns, gen. sufficientis	<i>enough, sufficient</i>
stābam see stō	<i>ssh! hush!</i>	sulcō, sulcāre, sulcāvī	<i>plow through</i>
stabulum, stabulī, n.	<i>cottage, stall</i>	sūi see sē	
8 statim	<i>at once</i>	1 sum, esse, fuī	<i>be</i>
statua, statuae, f.	<i>statue</i>	est mihi	<i>I have</i>
statuō, statuere, statuī, statūtus	<i>set up, establish, build; decide</i>	summa, summae, f.	<i>full responsibility, supreme command</i>
46 sternō, sternere, strāvī, strātus	<i>lay low; knock over</i>	summergō, summergere,	
39 stilus, stilī, m.	<i>pen, stylus</i>	summersī, summersus	
stīva, stīvae, f.	<i>plow handle</i>	summum	<i>highest, greatest, top</i>
5 stō, stāre, stēfī	<i>stand, lie at anchor</i>	summus mōns	<i>the top of the mountain</i>
streñūs	<i>hard, energetically</i>	sūmpuōsus, sūmpuōsa, sūmpuōsum	<i>expensive, lavish, costly</i>
strepitus, strepitūs, m.	<i>noise, din</i>	suōpte = suō	
stringō, stringere, strīnxī, strictus	<i>draw, unsheathe</i>	superbē	<i>arrogantly</i>
		31 superbus, superba, superbum	<i>arrogant, proud</i>

supercilia, superciliōrum, n.pl.	<i>eyebrows</i>	tābēscō, tābēscere, tābuī	<i>melt</i>
supercilia contrahere	<i>draw eyebrows together; frown</i>	tablinum, tablinī, n.	<i>study</i>
superior, superior, superius	<i>higher, further upstream</i>	tabula, tabulac, f.	<i>tablet, writing tablet</i>
6 superō, superāre, superāvī, superātus	<i>overcome, overpower, surpass</i>	tabulae nūptiālēs	<i>marriage contract, marriage tablets</i>
superpōnō, superpōnere, superposū, superpositus	<i>place on</i>	10 taceō, tacēre, tacuī	<i>be silent, be quiet</i>
superstes, superstitis, m.	<i>survivor</i>	11 tacitē	<i>shut up! be quiet!</i>
supersum, supersesse, superfūi	<i>survive, remain, be left; be excessive</i>	27 tacitus, tacita, tacitum	<i>quietly, silently</i>
suppliciter	<i>like a suppliant, humbly</i>	23 tālis, tālis, tāle	<i>quiet, silent, in silence</i>
supplicium, supplicī, n.	<i>punishment, penalty</i>	20 tam	<i>such</i>
supplicium ultimum	<i>death penalty</i>	tam ... quam	<i>so</i>
supprimō, supprimere, suppressī, suppressus	<i>staunch, stop the flow of</i>	7 tamen	<i>as ... as</i>
suprā (+ ACC)	<i>over, on top of</i>	tamquam	<i>however</i>
suprēmus, suprēma, suprēnum		12 tandem	<i>as, like</i>
3 surgō, surgere, surrēxī	<i>last</i>	36 tangō, tangere, tetigī, tāctus	<i>at last</i>
suscipiō, suscipere, suscepī, susceptus	<i>get up, rise, grow up, be built up</i>	tantum	<i>touch, move</i>
suspiciō, suspiciōnis, f.		nōn tantum	<i>only</i>
suspiciōsus, suspiciōsa, suspicīōsum		tantus, tanta, tantum	<i>not only</i>
34 suspicō, suspicārī, suspicātus sum	<i>suspicious</i>	tantī esse	<i>so great, such a great be worth</i>
sustulī see tollō	<i>suspect</i>	tantum	<i>so much, such a great number</i>
susurrō, susurrāre, susurrāvī		tardē	<i>late, slowly</i>
10 suus, sua, suum		tardus, tarda, tardum	<i>late</i>
suī, suōrum, m.pl.		taurus, taurī, m.	<i>bull</i>
T. = Titus		31 tempū, tempētū, tēctū, n.	<i>ceiling, roof, building</i>
3 taberna, tabernae, f.		45 tegō, tegere, tēxī, tēctus	<i>cover</i>
		44 tellūs, tellūris, f.	<i>land, earth</i>
		37 tempestās, tempestātis, f.	<i>storm, weather</i>
		12 templū, templī, n.	<i>temple</i>
		20 temptō, temptāre, temptāvī, temptātus	<i>try, put to the test, meddle with</i>
		31 tempus, temporis, n.	<i>time</i>
		tendō, tendere, tetendī,	
		tentus	<i>stretch out</i>
		tenebrae, tenebrārum, f.pl.	<i>darkness</i>
		tenebrīcōsus, tenebrīcōsa,	
		tenebrīcōsum	<i>dark, shadowy</i>
		15 teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus	<i>hold, keep to, hold on to, occupy, possess, be upon</i>
		tener, tenera, tenerum	<i>tender, helpless</i>

Navigation



45 tenuis, tenuis, tene tenuō, tenuāre, tenuāvī, tenuātus	<i>thin, subtle, shallow</i>	torquēō, torquēre, torsī, tortus	<i>torture, twist</i>
tergum, tergī, n.	<i>thin out</i>	19 tot	<i>couch</i>
12 terra, terrae, f.	<i>back</i>	8 tōtus, tōta, tōtum	<i>so many</i>
45 orbis terrārum	<i>ground, land</i>	tractō, tractāre,	<i>the same number</i>
7 terreō, terrēre, terrū, territus	<i>world</i>	tractāvī, tractātus	<i>whole</i>
terrestris, terrestris, terreste	<i>frighten</i>	9 trādō, trādere, trādīdī,	<i>handle, touch</i>
terribilis, terribilis, terrible	<i>on land</i>	trādītus	<i>hand over</i>
terribilis, terribilis, terrible	<i>terrible</i>	13 trahō, trahere, trāxī, tractus	<i>drag, draw on, urge</i>
terror, terrōris, m.	<i>terror</i>	on, draw, derive; claim	
testaceum opus, testacei operis, n.	<i>brickwork</i>	tranquillum, tranquillī, n.	<i>calm weather</i>
testamentum, testamentī, n.		37 trāns (+ ACC)	<i>across</i>
testimoniū, n.	<i>evidence</i>	24 trānseō, trānsire, trānsīi,	<i>cross</i>
testimoniī, n.	<i>witness</i>	trānsitus	<i>transfer, put</i>
25 testis, testis, m.f.	<i>call to witness, swear</i>	trānsferō, trānsferre, trānstūlī, trānslātus	
testor, testārī, testatus sum	<i>by, take an oath on</i>	trānsfigō, trānsfigere, trānsfixī, trānsfixus	<i>pierce, stab</i>
tētē = tē		48 trecentī, trecentae, trecenta	<i>three hundred</i>
tetigī see tangō		tremō, tremere, tremūī	<i>tremble, shake</i>
theātrum, theātrī, n.	<i>theater</i>	tremor, tremōris, m.	<i>trembling, tremor</i>
thermae, thermārum, f.pl.	<i>baths</i>	tremulus, tremula,	
Tiberis, Tiberis, m.	<i>Tiber river</i>	tremulum	<i>quivering</i>
tibi see tū		12, 20, 38s, trēs, tria	<i>three</i>
tibia, tibiae, f.	<i>pipe</i>	trēs adeō	<i>as many as three,</i> <i>three entire</i>
Tiburs, Tiburtis, m.	<i>man from Tibur</i>	tribūnus, tribūnī, m.	<i>tribune (high-ranking</i> <i>officer)</i>
12 timēō, timēre, timūī	<i>be afraid, fear</i>	tribuō, tribuere, tribuī,	
timidē	<i>fearfully</i>	tribūtus	<i>grant, allot, assign</i>
timidus, timida, timidum	<i>fearful, frightened</i>	tricliniū, triclinī, n.	<i>dining room</i>
30 timor, timōris, m.	<i>fear</i>	tridēns, tridentis, m.	<i>trident</i>
tintinō, tintināre, tintināvī	<i>ring</i>	triērarchus, triērarchī, m.	<i>naval captain</i>
tīrō, tīrōnis, m.	<i>recruit</i>	20, 28 trigintā	<i>thirty</i>
toga, togae, f.	<i>toga</i>	24 trīstis, trīstis, trīste	<i>sad</i>
16 tollō, tollere, sustulī, sublātus	<i>raise, lift up, hold up;</i> <i>remove, do</i>	triumphus, triumphī, m.	<i>triumph</i>
	<i>away with</i>	triumphum agere	<i>celebrate a triumph</i>
tōnsor, tōnsōris, m.	<i>barber</i>	trudis, trudis, f.	<i>pole</i>
torpeō, torpēre	<i>be paralyzed</i>	4 tū, tūī	<i>you (singular)</i>
		tuba, tubae, f.	<i>trumpet</i>
		tueor, tuērī, tuitus sum	<i>watch over, protect</i>

6 tum	tūlī see ferō	ūnā	<i>together with</i>
40 tum dēnum	then at last, only	ūnā cum (+ ABL)	<i>wave</i>
	then	unda, undae, f.	<i>from where</i>
	tumidus, tumida, tumidum	undē	<i>on all sides</i>
	tumultus, tumultūs, m.	undique	<i>one and only</i>
	tumulus, tumuli, m.	ūnicus, ūnica, ūnicum	
	tunc	(mātrōna) ūnivira, (mātrōnae) ūnivirae, f.	<i>woman who has had one husband</i>
	tundō, tundere	beat, buffet	
5 turbā, turbae, f.	crowd	12, 20. ūnus, ūna, ūnum	<i>one, a single</i>
turbātus, turbāta, turbātum	confused	urbānus, urbāna, urbānum	<i>chic, fashionable, refined; city-dweller, man from Rome</i>
turbulentus, turbulentā,	rowdy, disorderly, disturbed, muddy		
turbulentum		5 urbs, urbīs, f.	<i>city</i>
turgidulus, turgidula, turgidūlum	swollen	urgeō, urgēre	<i>pursue, press upon</i>
turpis, turpis, turpe	shameful, disgraceful	ūrō, ūrere, ussī, ustus	<i>burn</i>
22 tūtūs, tūta, tūtūm	safe	usquam	<i>anywhere</i>
6 tuus, tua, tuum	your (singular), yours	usque (1)	<i>continually</i>
tyrannus, tyrannī, m.	tyrant	usque adhūc	<i>until now, up to this time</i>
		usque alter	<i>yet another</i>
		usque quāque	<i>on every possible occasion</i>
5, 14 ubi	where, when	usque (2) (+ ACC)	<i>as far as</i>
ubicumque	wherever	ūsus, ūsus, m.	<i>use</i>
29 ubiqūe	everywhere	ūsuī esse	<i>be of use</i>
43 ulcīscor, ulcīscī,	ultus sum	ūsus see ūtor	
	avēnge, take revenge on, take vengeance	28 ut (1)	<i>as, like, as soon as, when</i>
	any	26 ut (2)	<i>that, so that, in order that</i>
39 ūllus, ūlla, ūllum	elm tree	44 uterque, utraque,	
ulmus, ulmī, f.		utrumque	<i>each, both, each of two both groups of people</i>
26 ultimus, ultima, ultimum	farthest, last, final, at the edge	utrīque	<i>womb</i>
	manus ultima	uterus, uteřī, m.	<i>usefulness</i>
	supplicium ultimum	ūtilitās, ūtilitātis, f.	
ultiō, ultiōnis, f.	revenge	40 utor, ūtī,	
46 ultrā	further, beyond	ūsus sum (+ ABL)	<i>use</i>
ululātus, ululātīs, m.	shriek	utrum	<i>whether</i>
Umber, Umbrī, m.	Umbrian	35 utrum ... an	<i>whether ... or wife</i>
umbra, umbrae, f.	shadow, ghost	10 uxor, uxōris, f.	<i>take as a wife, marry</i>
umerus, umerī, m.	shoulder	uxōrem dūcere	
ūmidus, ūmida, ūmidum	rainy, stormy		
23 umquam	ever		



V

vacō, vacāre, vacāvī vacuus, vacua, vacuum	<i>be unoccupied</i>	28 ventus, ventī, m. Venus, Veneris, f.
vadum, vadī, n.	<i>empty</i>	venustus, venusta, venustum
vae tē!	<i>water</i>	22 verbum, verbī, n.
vāgitus, vāgitūs, m.	<i>alas for you!</i>	vērē
vagor, vagārī, vagātus sum	<i>wailing, crying</i>	38 vereor, verērī, veritus sum vēritās, vēritātis, f.
vagus, vaga, vagum	<i>spread, go around,</i>	38 vērō
7 valdē	<i>wander</i>	versipellis, versipellis, m.
11 valē	<i>very much, very</i>	versus, versūs, m.
avē atque valē	<i>good-bye, farewell</i>	vertex, verticis, m.
valedicō, valedicere, valedixī	<i>hail and farewell</i>	16 vertō, vertere, verfī, versus sē vertere
valeō, valēre, valū	<i>say good-bye</i>	24 vērum, vērī, n.
37 validus, valida, validum	<i>be well, feel well,</i>	33 vērus, vēra, vērum
varius, varia, varium	<i>thrive, prosper</i>	33 rē vērā
vāstus, vāsta, vāstum	<i>strong</i>	vespillō, vespillōnis, m.
-ve	<i>different, various</i>	Vestālis, Vestālis, Vestāle
10 vehementer	<i>great, large, enormous</i>	34 vestal, belonging to Vesta (goddess of the hearth)
vehiculum, vehiculī, n.	<i>or</i>	29 vester, vestra, vestrum
31 vehō, vehere, vexī, vectus	<i>violently, loudly</i>	34 vestimenta, vestimentōrum, n.pl.
vehor, vēhī, vectus sum	<i>carriage</i>	vestis, vestis, f.
34 vel	<i>carry</i>	vestem mūtāre
48 vel ... vel	<i>be carried (e.g. by</i>	36 vetus, vetus, vetus, gen. veteris
velim, velle <i>see</i> volō	<i>horse or ship), travel</i>	vetustās, vetustātis, f.
48 velut	<i>or; even</i>	19 vexō, vexāre, vexāvī, vexātus
vēna, vēnae, f.	<i>either ... or</i>	vexātus, vexāta, vexātum
vēnālicius, vēnālicū, m.	<i>like</i>	1 via, viae, f.
6 vēndō, vēndere, vēndidī, vēnditus	<i>vein</i>	viātor, viātōris, m.
23 venēnum, venēnī, n.	<i>slave dealer</i>	vicārius, vicārī, m.
venia, veniae, f.	<i>sell</i>	vīcīnia, vīcīniae, f.
5 venīō, venīre, vēnī	<i>poison</i>	vīcīnus, vīcīnī, m.
in mentem venīre	<i>mercy</i>	victīma, victimae, f.
vēnor, vēnārī,	<i>come, come forward</i>	victor, victōris, m.
vēnātus sum	<i>occur; come to mind</i>	victōria, victōriæ, f.
venter, ventris, m.	<i>hunt</i>	victus <i>see</i> vincō
ventitō, ventitāre,	<i>stomach, womb</i>	
ventitāvī	<i>often go, go repeatedly</i>	

wind
Venus (goddess of
love)

tender-hearted, loving

word

truly

be afraid, fear

truth

indeed, but indeed

werewolf

verse, line of poetry

top, peak

turn

turn around

truth

true, real

in fact, truly, really

undertaker

Vestal, belonging to

Vesta (goddess of

the hearth)

your (plural)

clothes

clothing

put on mourning

clothes

old

length, duration

annoy, harass

confused, in chaos

street, way

traveler

substitute

nearness

neighbor

victim

victor; winner

victory

victus *see* vincō

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victor; winner

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victus *see* vincō

visit

come to visit

life

sin, fault, failure, vice,

weakness

avoid

find fault with, curse,

criticize

live, be alive

alive, living

hardly, scarcely, with

difficulty

vōbīs *see* vōs

vōcem *see* vōx

see; see to it
seem

stay awake, keep

watch

twenty

overseer, manager

cheap

villa, (large) house

vinctus

vincō, vincere,

vīcī, victus

conquer, win, be

victorious, outweigh

fastening, chain

avenge; protect

wine

violence

viper

man, husband

virgin, unmarried

woman

viridis, viridis, viride

virtūs, virtūtis, f.

force, violence

forces, strength

vīs *see* volō

vīsītō, vīsītare, vīsītāvī,

vīsītātus

vīsō, vīsere, vīsī

vīsūs *see* videō

vīta, vītae, f.

vītium, vītī, n.

vītō, vītāre, vītāvī, vītātus

vītērō, vītērare, vītērātus

vītērāvī, vītērātūs

call
flying, flight
want

like, be friendly

I would like

fly

winged, swift

bird

volunteer

turn, turn over, set

rolling, turn to

billows, send

rolling upwards

wonder, turn over in

the mind

plowshare

you (plural)

vow

voice; word

make known, make

common

the ordinary man,

common man

wound, injure

wound