

## Stage 12

## VESUVIUS



I can do the following:	Agree	Agree, but need to improve	Not yet
Read and understand Latin sentences like the Model Sentences.			
Demonstrate understanding of a Latin passage similar to ones in the stage.			
Read, comprehend, and answer questions about a Latin passage.			
Identify and translate the <i>nōs</i> and <i>vōs</i> forms of perfect and imperfect verbs.			
Explain the historical significance of the rediscovery of Pompeii and Herculaneum.			
Tell at least 3 things learned about the lives of Romans from the excavations.			
Pronounce all the words of the Stage 12 Vocabulary Checklist correctly and know their meanings.			
Define and give the Latin roots for some English words derived from the Latin vocabulary in the stage.			

I can read and understand Latin sentences like the following samples:

1. *nōs perterritī erāmus.*

**We were terrified.**

2. *tū sonōs audīvistī.*

**You heard the sounds.**

3. *vōs tremōrēs sēnsistis.*

**You felt the tremors.**

4. *fēminae cum īfantibus per urbem festīnābant.*

**Women were hurrying through the city with babies.**

5. *frātrēs respondērunt, “nōs sonōs audīvimus.”*

**The brothers replied, “We heard the sounds.”**

### Important Terms:

#### Mt. Vesuvius

August 25, 79 \_\_\_\_\_

sulfur fumes \_\_\_\_\_

volcanic mud \_\_\_\_\_  
 ash \_\_\_\_\_  
 hot stones \_\_\_\_\_  
 pyroclastic flow \_\_\_\_\_  
 1594 \_\_\_\_\_  
 Fontana \_\_\_\_\_  
 1748 \_\_\_\_\_  
 King Charles III \_\_\_\_\_  
 1763 \_\_\_\_\_  
 Herculaneum \_\_\_\_\_  
 plaster/resin casts \_\_\_\_\_

**Nova Verba:**

Stage 12 – Vesuvius		
Latin Word	Latin Word	Latin Word
āmittō, āmittere, āmīsī	I lose, to lose, I lost	<b><u>a=away, away from</u></b> <b><u>mit/mitt/mis=send</u></b>
āmīsīt	he/she/it lost	amissible, inamissible
complēō, complēre complēvī	I fill, to fill, I filled	<b><u>com=with, together, very</u></b> <b><u>ple/plet=fill</u></b>
complēvit	he/she/it filled	complete, comply, complement
custōdiō, custōdire, custōdīvī	I guard, to guard, I guarded	<b><u>custod=guard</u></b> custodian, custody
custōdīvīt	he/she/it guarded	
epistula, epistulae, f.	letter	epistle
flamma, flammae, f.	flame	<b><u>flam=flame</u></b> flame, inflammatory, flammable
fortiter	bravely	<b><u>fort=strong, brave</u></b> fort, fortify, comfort, fortress, pianoforte
frūstrā	in vain, to no purpose, unsuccessfully	frustrated, frustrate
fugiō, fugere, fūgī	I run away, to run away, I ran away I flee, to flee, I fled	<b><u>fug/fugit=flee</u></b>

fūgit	he/she/it ran away he/she/it fled	fugitive, refugee, refuge, fugue, centrifuge, vermifuge
fundus, fundī, m.	farm	
iaceō, iacēre, iacuī	I lie, to lie, I lay	<b><u>ad=to, towards, at</u></b> <b><u>jac=lie</u></b>
iacuit	he/she/it lay	adjacent
iam	now	
igitur	therefore	
mīrābilis	strange, extraordinary	<b><u>mir=wonder, amazement</u></b> marvelous
mittō, mittere, mīsī	I send, to send, I sent	<b><u>mit/mitt/mis=send</u></b> mission, missile, admit, admission, emit, emission, intermission, transmit, committee
mīsīt	he/she/it sent	
mōns, montis, m.	mountain	<b><u>mont=mountain</u></b> mount, mountain, Montana, insurmountable
optimē	very well	<b><u>optim=best</u></b> optimist, optimum, optimistic
paene	almost, nearly	<b><u>pen=almost</u></b> peninsula, penultimate, penumbra
sentiō, sentīre, sēnsī	I feel, to feel, I felt	<b><u>sent/sens=sense, feel</u></b> sense, sensation, resent
sēnsīt	he/she/it felt	
tandem	at last	
templum, templī, n.	temple	temple
terra, terrae, f.	ground, land	<b><u>terr=land</u></b> ET, terrain, terrestrial, terrarium, terra firma, terracotta, terrace
timeō, timēre, timuī	I am afraid, to be afraid, I was afraid I fear, to fear, I feared	<b><u>tim=be afraid</u></b> timid, timorous
timuit	he/she/it was afraid he/she/it feared	
ūnus, ūna, ūnum	1	<b><u>un=one</u></b> union, unicycle, uniform, united
duo, duae, duo	2	<b><u>du=two</u></b> duo, dual, duet, duel, duplicate
trēs, trēs, tria	3	<b><u>tri=three</u></b> tricycle, trident, tripod, triceratops

## Regular Verbs

				1 <sup>st</sup> Conjugation	2 <sup>nd</sup> Conjugation	3 <sup>rd</sup> Conjugation	3 <sup>rd</sup> i Conjugation	4 <sup>th</sup> Conjugation
				portō, portāre, portāvī	moveō, movēre, mōvī	mittō, mittere, mīsī	capīō, capere, cēpī	sciō, scīre, scīvī
				Present I carry, am carrying	Present I move, am moving	Present I send, am sending	Present I take, am taking	Present I know, am knowing
S	1 <sup>st</sup>	I you he/she/it	portō	moveō	mittō	capīō	sciō	
	2 <sup>nd</sup>		portās	movēs	mittis	capis	scīs	
	3 <sup>rd</sup>		portāt	movet	mittit	capit	scit	
P	1 <sup>st</sup>	we you they	portāmus	movēmus	mittimus	capimus	scimus	
	2 <sup>nd</sup>		portātis	movētis	mittitis	capitis	scitis	
	3 <sup>rd</sup>		portānt	movent	mittunt	capiunt	sciunt	
				Imperfect I was carrying	Imperfect I was moving	Imperfect I was sending	Imperfect I was taking	Imperfect I was knowing
S	1 <sup>st</sup>	I you he/she/it	portābam	movēbam	mittēbam	capīēbam	sciēbam	
	2 <sup>nd</sup>		portābās	movēbās	mittēbās	capīēbās	sciēbās	
	3 <sup>rd</sup>		portābat	movēbat	mittēbat	capīēbat	sciēbat	
P	1 <sup>st</sup>	we you they	portābāmus	movēbāmus	mittēbāmus	capīēbāmus	sciēbāmus	
	2 <sup>nd</sup>		portābātis	movēbātis	mittēbātis	capīēbātis	sciēbātis	
	3 <sup>rd</sup>		portābant	movēbant	mittēbant	capīēbant	sciēbant	
				Perfect I carried, have carried	Perfect I moved, have moved	Perfect I sent, have sent	Perfect I took, have taken	Perfect I knew, have known
S	1 <sup>st</sup>	I you he/she/it	portāvī	mōvī	mīsī	cēpī	scīvī	
	2 <sup>nd</sup>		portāvistī	mōvistī	mīsistī	cēpistī	scīvistī	
	3 <sup>rd</sup>		portāvit	mōvit	mīsīt	cēpīt	scīvit	
P	1 <sup>st</sup>	we you they	portāvimus	mōvimus	mīsimus	cēpimus	scīvimus	
	2 <sup>nd</sup>		portāvistis	mōvistis	mīsistis	cēpistis	scīvistis	
	3 <sup>rd</sup>		portāverunt	mōverunt	mīsērunt	cēpērunt	scīverunt	

## Irregular Verbs

				sum, esse	ferō, ferre	eō, ire
				Present I am	Present I bring, am bringing	Present I go, am going
S	1 <sup>st</sup>	I you he/she/it	sum	ferō	eō	
	2 <sup>nd</sup>		es	fers	īs	
	3 <sup>rd</sup>		est	fert	it	
P	1 <sup>st</sup>	we you they	sumus	ferimus	īmus	
	2 <sup>nd</sup>		estis	fertis	ītis	
	3 <sup>rd</sup>		sunt	ferunt	eunt	
				Imperfect I was	Imperfect I was bringing	Imperfect I was going
S	1 <sup>st</sup>	I you he/she/it	eram	ferēbam	ībam	
	2 <sup>nd</sup>		erās	ferēbās	ībās	
	3 <sup>rd</sup>		erat	ferēbat	ībat	
P	1 <sup>st</sup>	we you they	erāmus	ferēbāmus	ībāmus	
	2 <sup>nd</sup>		erātis	ferēbātis	ībātis	
	3 <sup>rd</sup>		erant	ferēbant	ībant	
				Perfect I was, have been	Perfect I brought, have brought	Perfect I went, have gone
S	1 <sup>st</sup>	I you he/she/it	fuī	tulī	īī	
	2 <sup>nd</sup>		fuiſtī	tulistī	īistī	
	3 <sup>rd</sup>		fuit	tulit	īit	
P	1 <sup>st</sup>	we you they	fuiſtus	tulimus	īimus	
	2 <sup>nd</sup>		fuiſtis	tulistis	īistis	
	3 <sup>rd</sup>		fuerunt	tulerunt	īerunt	

